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OUR NEXT MEETING will be on Thursday November 19, 1987.

The December meeting will be December 17, 1987.

PLACE: CAPITAL DISTRICT PSYCHIATRIC CENTER

New Scotland Ave. Next to Albany Medical Center

The <sup>E9</sup> program for the November meeting is as follows:  
Bob Burgees will give a demonstration on Plato.  
The Software Library Club will be present.

A NOTE to other Users Groups: The articles printed in the Upstate Newsletter may be reprinted if proper credit is given to the author and to the Upstate New York 99/4 Users Group.

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**RETURN TO SENDER**  
**LETTERS AND PRINTED MATTER**  
**ADDRESSED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES**  
**MUST BE PLACED IN ENVELOPES**  
**OR UNDER WRAPPERS**  
**SEE: IMM 224.4/244.41**

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## HAVE YOU EVER WONDERED?

How many ways you can print  
a CHAR. to the screen.

There are several ways to print to the screen.

1 From console basic.

- A PRINT "A" Will print an A in the lower lefthand corner.
- B CALL HCHAR(12,14,65) Will print anA near the center of the screen.

2 From console basic with either E/A or MIN/MEM plugged in  
A CALL POKEV(300,161) Will print an A near the center of the screen.  
With 300 being the screen location and 161 being the char. to be  
printed (65) plus the basic screen offset of 96 added.

3 From Extended basic

- A PRINT "A" Will print an A in the lower lefthand corner.
- B DISPLAY AT(12,14); "A" Will print an A near the center of the screen.
- C CALL HCHAR(12,14,65) Will also print an A near the center of the screen.
- D CALL INIT ; CALL LOAD("DBK1.?xx"); CALL LINK("?xx") After creating the machine language subroutine.

4 With the EDIT/ASBM

A For use from E/A

- 1 REF VBBW Referencing routine to write to VDP
- DEF RUN Defining program name
- RUN LI R0,300 Loading register 0 with screen location
- LI R1,>4100 Loading register 1 with char to print
- BLWP VBBW Call routine to write to VDP
- END End directive for assembler

- 2 Now save and Assemble the source code.
- 3 Load using option 3 of the E/A and your file name.
- 4 Run bye using RUN as the program name.

**B From Extended basic**

**1 Using the E/A editor.**

```
      DEF RUN      Defining progame name for the cell link.
RUN   LI  R0,300   Loading register 0 with screen location
      LI  R1,>B100 Loading register 1 with char to print
      BLWP >2020   Call routine to write to VDP
      RT          Return directive to EB calling program
      END         End directive for assm.
```

**2 Now save and assemble the source code.**

**3 Load from EB using CALL INIT,CALL LOAD("DSK1,FILENAME"),CALL LINK("RUN")**

I hope I have helped you to understand the many differant ways of printing a single char. to the screen with this article, and not confused you to much. More to come??

BLVB

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FOR SALE  
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- 1 SPEECH SYNTHESIZER WITH CUT OFF \$40.00
  - 2 TI 32K CARD \$65.00 OR SWAP FOR A 32K MYARC CARD
  - 3 12" DMC GREEN MONITOR : 40.00 *without cord: 50" with 2 way cord*
  - 4 99/4A BEIGE \$50.00
  - 5 EXTENDED BASIC CART. WITH MAN. \$45.00 ⑦ Keyboards, <sup>\$</sup>4.00 ea
  - 6 TWO DS/DD 1/2 HIGHT + POWER SUPPLY "IBM" \$200.00
- CALL IVAN STILLWELL AT 518/399/1254  
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NEW DBS  
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Phyllis has started a new TI board. Call 518-583-2193 9pm-12pm. It runs at 300 and 1200 baud. If you have trouble at 300 baud call Phyllis at 518-587-5661. She would like to get uploads so please send something to show your support.