

by Norm Knudsen

The February meeting of the SBTIUG was held at the Saratoga Public Library and was called to order at 7:24 PM by President Mike Ewell. There were 23 persons in attendance including three guests. The treasurer's report stated a balance of \$400.74. There were three renewals and approximately \$65 paid out for expenses leaving a new balance of around \$380.00.

Librarian Helmut Fuchs stated that a list of BBSs was available and that SBTIUG was on it. He also announced that there was a copy of TI-Base (Vers 2.01) in the library. Sorry, only for folks who have purchased Vers 2.0 and need the update.

Bill still needs articles for the newsletter.

Chris Schram has taken over as SYSOP of the BBS which is up operating just fine. He requested permission to call long distance for downloads from out of town BBS's. The membership approved.

Don Apte, our PR man, gave his usual fine rundown of upcoming swap meets and shows in the area. He also announced that he had taken out a membership in the club's name in the 'OFFICE CLUB', a membership discount store for computer accessories.

Mike said that he had not received the Multiplan tax templates.

The general meeting then adjourned for a demo on BBS.

TREASURERS REPORT

by Kevin Gaberkow

PLEASE look at your mailing label to see if some color has been added. If your membership expiration date has been high-lighted in RED, this is your last issue until you renew. If your membership expiration date is in YELLOW, then you should renew at the next regular club meeting.

>> THE DUES ARE \$15 PER YEAR <<

NOTE: Your membership expiration date can be found on the last line of your mailing label.

If any information on your label needs to be changed, please let me know. Call me at (408) 281-7435 or write to me at the following address:

SBTIUG - Treasurer
P.O. Box 23447

There were several renewals in the month of February: Joseph Maloy, Jim Van Scoyoc and Ray Keller. I would like to thank Joe, Jim and Ray for their continued SBTIUG support.

The club made the following payments in the month of February: \$29.87 to Pat Micetich for newsletter costs, \$40.51 to Chris Schram to cover SBTIUG BBS phone costs as well as thermal paper for the BBS printer, \$25.47 to Norm Knudsen to cover Christmas raffle costs.

The club now shows a balance of \$463.16.

EDITORS RAMBLINGS

by Bill Schult

I would like to thank those that have contributed articles to this month's issue. Helmut Fuchs has submitted an article called TI-BASE COMMANDS that describes the commands used in TI BASE.

Also Kyle Crichton has submitted an article that is 'aimed' at the children.

Kyles article gives us information on where to get programs for children. He lists books, magazines and other sources of programs that are designed for the children. So if you have a child in your home, be sure to read this article.

We still need more original articles for the newsletter. We have had some good responses from a few of our members. The more members submitting articles the stronger our group will be. If you have a favorite or unusual program share it with the rest of the group!

***** FOR SALE *****

Complete system consisting of Console, PEE box with 32K, RS232, single Disk Drive, Speech synthesizer. Software includes: From Buster, Super Duper, Data Base, XB DM2, TE2, Multiplan, etc.

If interested call Dan Meza at 226-3515

WANTED

Chess module. If you have one and want to get rid of it call: Bob Thorburn 408-867-0162

SOURCES OF PROGRAMS FOR CHILDREN TO TYPE IN BY KYLE DRIGHTON

Many of the program listings in computer magazines are too long or uninteresting to children. As a result of searching for appropriate program listings for my nephews and nieces I have compiled the following list. I realize that there are many fine programs for children available ready to run but these rob the child of the thrill of getting a program they have entered themselves to work.

MAGAZINES CONTAINING CHILDREN'S T199/4A PROGRAMS:

ENTER published by CHILDREN'S TELEVISION WORKSHOP from OCTOBER 1983 thru MAY 1985. This magazine was merged into 3-2-1 CONTACT.

3-2-1 CONTACT published by CHILDREN'S TELEVISION WORKSHOP contains T199/4A programs beginning in its JUNE 1985 issue and continuing thru its MAY 1986 issue. From then on T199/4A programs appear only in the following issues: JULY/AUGUST 1986; SEPTEMBER 1986; OCTOBER 1986; DECEMBER 1986; MARCH 1987; APRIL 1987; JUNE 1987; OCTOBER 1987. Since OCTOBER 1987 issue there haven't been any T199/4A programs but the programs that do appear would be easy to convert with a little adult help.

K-POWER published by SCHOLASTIC INC. from FEBRUARY 1984 through NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 1984 issue has longer T199/4A programs than 3-2-1 CONTACT. K-POWER became a part of FAMILY COMPUTING starting with the JANUARY 1985 issue.

FAMILY COMPUTING published by SCHOLASTIC INC. already carried programs for the T199/4A before K-POWER was merged with it but these were of little interest to children and ran a little long. The programs in the K-POWER section became simpler and shorter than when K-POWER was a separate magazine. FAMILY COMPUTING continued to carry T199/4A programs for children in its JANUARY 1985, FEBRUARY 1985, APRIL 1985, MAY 1985, JUNE 1985, AUGUST 1985 and SEPTEMBER 1985 issues. All the T199/4A programs are music programs by JOEY LATIMER and are quite good.

FUN COMPUTING BOOKS FOR CHILDREN: While there are a lot of books that claim to fit this category a few I found worthwhile are listed below: BASIC FUN, Computer Games, Puzzles, and Problems Children Can Write, by Susan Drake Lipscomb and Margaret Ann Zuanich, AVON BOOKS 1982

MICRO ADVENTURE series of books by various authors and published by SCHOLASTIC INC. 1984 Each book in this series contains an adventure in which the reader must program his computer with 7 or 8 different programs in order to finish the adventure.

WHERE TO FIND BACKISSUES OF MAGAZINES: 1. LIBRARY SALES 2. GARAGE SALES 3. USED BOOK STORES: In San Francisco try McDONALD'S BOOKSHOP on 48 TURK ST. (near MARKET) (415)673-2235 In San Jose try WOODRUFF and THUSH "TWICE READ BOOKS" at 81 EAST SAN FERNANDO ST., SAN JOSE (408)294-3768

Since all the magazines and books mentioned covered other computers you might try friends of yours who have other computers since their magazine collections may include the issues you are looking for. Good Luck Hunting!

TRIVIA QUESTION OF THE MONTH:

NAME THE COMPUTER THAT HAD THE SAME MICROPROCESSOR AS THE MYARC 2640 BUT WAS INTRODUCED IN 1983. HINT: IT WAS MARKETED FOR CHILDREN.

TWO TIPS by Charles Good LIND OHIO 29 UG

DISK UTILITIES v4.1 TIP

Printing out a "DISK REPORT" complete with comments takes alot of paper, even if you use compressed print. If the disk has alot of files the DISK REPORT will probably not fit onto the front of the disk envelope. Using "System Setup" and the following special characters will print your disk report in compressed, subscript, double strike, and small line feeds. From the "Printer Setup" submenu type "S" next to "Disk Report" and then enter the following "Special Character" code: 180FiB33011B3308

You can permanently enter this special character with a sector editor so that it will always be available for instant use. You need the complete documentation, only available to registered DISK UTILITIES owners to tell you where to do the sector editing. A sample commented Funnelweb v4.1 system disk report is shown below printed with this special character codes. The code above works for epson compatible printers.

FUNNELWEB v4.1 TIP Do you have FWB v4.1 stored on a ramdisk designated other than DSK1. If so, when you call up FWB's DM1000 you may have to wait for physical drive #1 to grind away for awhile before DM1000 appears. This access of drive 1 every time you boot FWB's DM1000 can be eliminated. Use FWB's DISK PATCH, or any other sector editor, to display the first sector of the M6 file. Make the display ASCII, and near the beginning of the sector you will see "DSK1.M6". Change this drive number to the ramdisk drive number that actually contains file M6 and your problem is solved. Now, when you select DM1000 from FWB v4.1 it boots instantly!

*****EOF*****

TI-BASE COMMANDS

SPECS: 255 CHAR/FIELD

17 FIELDS/RECORD

16129 RECORDS/DATA BASE

5 DATA BASE SLOTS MAY BE OPENED

EACH RECORD IS STORED DIRECTLY TO A DATA DISK, 6SSD, D00D, 6SDD, D6DD
\$24.95 FOR PROGRAM, TUTOR DISK, AND MANUAL BY INSCBOT

COMPATIBLE WITH FOUNDATION RAM DISK

SORT ON ANY FIELD, UP TO 8 LEVELS, BUT SORT MAY HAVE A BUG PRESENTLY
PRINTER COMMANDS TO ALLOW SENDING PRINTER CODES

COMMAND LANGUAGE TO ALLOW MANIPULATION OF DATA, SORTING, LOGIC, MATH

DISADVANTAGES: VERY SLOW SORTING OF FILES: 10 MIN. FOR 80 ITEMS, 23 MIN FOR
260 ITEMS

SORTING DOES NOT PERFORM CORRECTLY IF SORT IS ON MORE THAN ONE FIELD

LOAD DISK: from v-basic

from E/A option 3: DSK1.TIBASE

from E/A option 5: DSK1.TIBASEP

2.3 from MINIMEM option 3, reinitialize, FA option 1, DSK1.TIBASE
from HORIZON RAM DISK: option 3, DSK1.TIBASEP

DATE FORMAT: MM/DD/YY is appended to files, use in .DATE. variable

2.4

STATUS DISPLAY: at initial startup.

3.1.1 DISPLAY STATUS from . prompt

3.1.3 OCT XXXX - YYY to change status temporarily from . prompt

3.1 Status Default values and purpose:

DATDISK = DSK1 datadisk for storing DB files, reading TUTOR disk,
 storing COMMAND files

3.7.5 PRGDISK = DSK1 main TIBASE disk

PRINTER = PIO.CR.LF automatic printer carriage return and line feed

PAGE = 56 page length of printer is 56 lines per page

HEADING = ON prints headings of each field at start of printout

TALK = ON displays each command as it executes

SPACES = 1 single spaced print out

RECNUM = ON print out record number assigned at time of entry

3.1.1 LSPACE = 256 assign 256 bytes for local variables in commands

CURSOR = 2 speed of cursor movement: 1.99 (slowest)

DATE = 12/18/88 displayed value is date entered at time of startup

SINGLE DISK USERS: copy OVERLAY/P, and any desired AIDXXX/II files from TI-BASE

3.0 disk to data disk and set PRGDISK and DATDISK = DSK1

USE SETUP is program stored to display STATUS window, file located
 on DSK1. Allows making changes, save on disk use FCTN 8 (EXE)

MODIFY COMMAND SETUP contains initial message displays, Assy Lang patches,
 printer loading command, any others you want to add. * is remark. Save
2.6 with 8F on DSK1

STATUS INFO LINE high lighted bottom line of 40 characters:

Command file, Line #, slot active, Database active, record # active/max
records, at EOF, Insert mode active, Close, Open, Read, Write, Delete, *Pause

COMMAND FILE collection of instructions or program to do a sort, search, print
task. Saved on data disk with 8F.

DO COMMAND-FILE begins execution of a Command File

UN-LINE HELP: Use /# HELP to get menu, enter # desired, 9F to return to .

TUTOR DISK: contains summary of commands as given in manual. To get printout treat it as any other database file, and use PRINT ALL for each file
To display on screen: DO TUTOR from disk 2.

CREATING A NEW DATABASE: First :SET DATDISK DSK1

CREATE DSK2.ADDRESS 8 char max, name of database

Enter name of each field, type of field: C any char, Numeric, Date, X
3.2.1 hex value (to send to printer). Numeric enter decimals in third field
17 fields allowed, 255 characters total per record.

3.4.4 9F EXE will save database format. Field names may be changed later,

3.2.1.2 size change will scramble all data in DB.

USE ADDRESS Reads in database in slot 1, may SELECT 2..5 to read in up to 5

3.2.2 different databases

DISPLAY STRUCTURE shows fields of current database

3.2.3

APPEND add new records to end of file, 9F save to disk

APPEND BLANK adds an empty record to end of file

3.2.4 9F to return to . prompt without saving record

EDIT 5 allows editing record 5, next record with 5F, previous record 6F, save

3.2.5 changes with 8F, back to . with 9F

DELETE ADDRESS permanently deletes all data in DB

3.2.6

DELETE RECORD 5 marks record to be deleted when PACK is commanded. May RECALL

3.2.7 to save record

RECALL 5 un-marks record 5 that was previously deleted (before PACK)

3.2.8

PACK deletes all marked records and saves file to disk

/3.2.9

SORT ON NAME TOWN ZIP sorts entire file first on NAME field, then on TOWN,

3.2.10 then on ZIP field (go to lunch after this!)

SORT OFF restore sort to order of entry

FIND "GE" finds record by first field sorted looking for string "GE", searches

3.2.11 entire disk file

MOVE 5 find record 5 up from currently sorted file

3.2.12.1

CLOSE ALL Closes all open databases, or current one if CLOSE. Must be done

3.2.13 before QUIT is entered or records may be lost. See RECOVER.

RECOVER used when a database was QUIT before close. Some records may be lost

3.2.13.1

QUIT Ends program without closing files

SUM FIELD ;FOR FIELD >5 finds total of all fields specified. If fields are in
different slots: 2.COST 3.PRICE

3.5

DISPLAY 5 [ALL] show next 5 or all records on screen

DISPLAY ALL ITEM MFR PRICE ;FOR PRICE > 25

3.5.1 specify fields to display, conditional that price is > 25. Search from current record to EOF
TOP BOTTOM sets file to start or end of data base

PRINTING DATA:

EJECT go to top of form

PRINTER EPSON loads all codes from Epson file and sends to printer

USE PRINTER Shows data base file of printers and their hex codes, is on TIBASI disk, to modify or add new printer files proceed as in EDIT or APPEND file. Do not change structure.

FF	Form feed	LF	Line feed
CR	carriage return	DS	Double strike
UL	Underline	EX	Double width, 1 line
CM	Compressed 17 cha/in.	IT	Italics
B	Bold	SPS	Superscript on
SBS	Subscript on	HT	to next horizontal tab
BT	Set tabs (now 10 only)	NM	Normal Print
BLANK	No current code, may add anything		

Control codes must be entered in hexadecimal, save with SF, load to printer with PRINTER XXXXX from empty slot

PRINT (CM) send CM code to printer for compressed mode printing

PRINT ALL FIELD1 FIELD2 Print all records selecting field1 and field2

PRINT TYPE (B) PRICE (NM) CODE ;PRICE will be BOLD, CODE set to NORMAL precede print code in () just before field to print

3.5.7.1 prints only the current record

COMMAND FILES:

MODIFY COMMAND SORTING :Creates a program of commands to perform on one or more databases of up to 50 lines, may call other command files as in

3.6.1 a series of nested subroutines. Any already listed or following commands may be used, including special command file expressions.

DO SORTING execute command file SORTING created and saved on DATADISK

TRACE ON, TRACE OFF allows screen display of commands being executed, also to go to printer. Enter before DO command.

SPACEBAR to pause execution, S to resume execution

9F STOPS EXECUTION OF COMMAND FILE

SPECIAL COMMAND FILE INSTRUCTIONS:

WHILE XXX YYY ENDDWHILE executes YYY steps as long as XXX is true

IF XXX YYY ELSE ZZZ executes YYY if XXX is true, if false does ZZZ

DOCASE CASE A=1 XXX BREAK CASE A=2 YYY BREAK CASE A=3 ZZZ BREAK ENDCASE
executes first true case, goes to next command line

* any comment follows

any WHILE, DO, CASE may be nested up to 10 deep

RETURN last statement in command file

WAIT 5 WAIT 5 SECONDS before continuing execution, 9F to continue

SCREEN DISPLAY COMMANDS:

CLEAR :clears the screen

SCROLL 5,10 Lines 5 to 10 only scroll during execution

WRITE 5,10,"COST IS ", COST * PERCENT Set cursor to row 5, col 10 and print text, variable or field

READ 5,10,COST Cursor to row 5, column 10, read value in field into local variable COST. May be numeric or string

READSTRING 5,10,COST : like READ but field must be a string only

DISK MANAGEMENT COMMANDS:

FORMAT Initialize a disk in DATADISK slot, close all files first
 CATALOG DSK1. Displays disk catalog. 9F stops display, S restarts
 COPY DSK1,TEST/C DSK2,TEST/C GO : copy a file from disk1 to disk2, GO allows
 swap of system disk with another data disk
 DELETE DATABASE permanent delete of current database
 DELETE FILE SORTING deletes file
 DELETE RECORD S Deletes record after PACK command
 LIST DSK1,SETUP/C GO : Prints first 80 char in file
 SNAP Print current screen to printer
 MEMORY BFRS # of empty buffers available
 MEMORY USED # of bytes used
 MEMORY LEFT # of bytes available
 MEMORY #FRG # of fragments of available memory
 MEMORY SIZE Size of largest fragment
 CONVERT INPUT-FILE/D OUTPUT-DATABASE Convert another database to TIBASE:
 current slot not in use
 new database does not exist
 enter input file structure without changing order
 new structure may be smaller than old
 new structure may be larger than old, is filled in with blanks
 when done: USE OUTPUT-DATABASE and RECOVER

 CHANGE ADDRESS VALUEHex change memory data
 COLOR FOREND BACKEND Change screen colors



The Laws of Computer Programming
reprinted from Southwest ninety-niners

Screen Wipe
by Jim Peterson
reprinted from MUNCH June 1988

- 1) There is always one more bug.
- 2) Any program, when running is obsolete.
- 3) If a program is useless, it will have to be documented.
- 4) If a program is useful, it will have to be changed.
- 5) Any program will expand to fill all available memory.
- 6) Program complexity grows until it exceeds the capability of the programmer to maintain it.

And a new way to wipe the screen

1 CALL CORNERWIPE(30)

29000 SUB CORNERWIPE(CH) :: FOR T=1 TO 24 :: CALL
 HCHAR(T,3,CH,T+4) :: CALL HCHAR(25-T,32-T,CH,T)
 :: NEXT T :: CALL CLEAR :: SUBEND

MEMORY FULL

From John Calvin Travers Disk Project