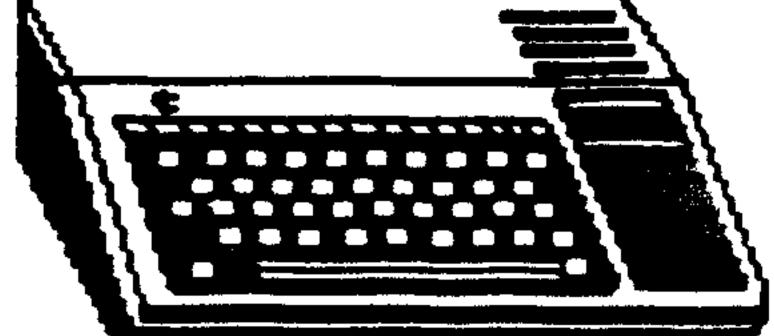
# WITH GOD. ALL THINGS ARE POSSIBLE... 1803

## CLEUELARD BRER

## TI-99/4H USER GROUPS







## DECEMBER 1

DECEMBER 1992

MAX.		

OFFICE	TI-CHIPS		MEETINGS	
CO-PRESIDENT	Glenn Bernasek	238-6335	10:00 AM	
CO-PRESIDENT	Dinny Stockdale	1345-5239	N. Royalton	
TREASURER	Lin Shaw	235-3912	County Library	
MEMBERSHIP	John Parken 4172 W. 217th		State Rd. SO. of Route 82 1/4ei	
	Fairview Pk.,		EVERY THIRD SAT.	
SECRETARY	Tie Bodenmiller	234-4297		
DISK LIBRARY	Matt Andel	676-9759	December 19,1992	
TAPE & MODS	John Parken	331-2830	January 16,1992	
HARD COPY	Harry Hoffman	631-2354	February 20,1993	

OFFICE	NORTHCOAS	T	MEETII	165
CO-PRESIDENT	Ken Gladyszewski	1357-7274	1:30	PM
CO-PRESIDENT	Walt Ryder	921-8223	Euclidi	an Roos
Treasurer	Frank Jenkins	283-8526	Euclid S	30. Mall
MEMBERSHIP	Martin Smoley	1-257-1661	E.260th (	off 1-90
	6149 Bryson		(South	1)
	Mentor, OH 44	969	EVERY THIS	ED SAT.
SECRETARY	Bernie Zuckersa	in 381-4088		
DISK LIBRARY	Martin Smoley	1-257-1661	Deceaber	19,1992
TAPE & MODS	Frank Jenkins	283-8526	January	16,1992
HARD COPY	Dick Alden	1-352-9172	February	20,1993



## From the Editor's Desk:



Merry Christmas Tlers,

I'm going to try using Art Gibson's new FIRST BRAFT/Final Copy program which is a follow-up of his MewsPrint fairware program and now is being sold through ASGARD at \$59.95 less \$10.00 if you are a registered SPELL-IT owner. This program has many new features, including the use of Artist Instances and PPBO pics along with your text. It has a built-in Spell checker with 25,000 words in it and the user can define more words and merge them into the main dictionary. The only problem I can see is for the basic SSSD disk drive user. The program, First Draft/Final Copy, will fit on a SSSD disk with the dictionary on a separate disk/s. Art suggests using a Ram Disk for lightning speed in word processing and dictionary work!

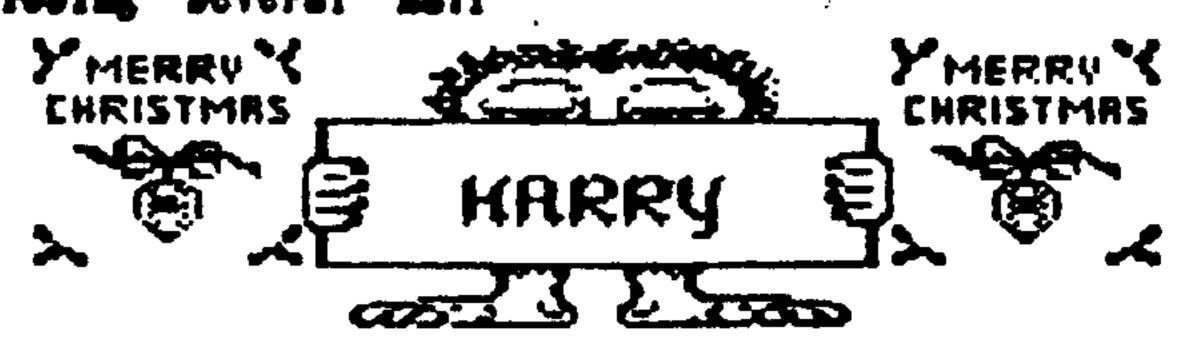
So far, it has been a learning experience finding out how to configure this program as I've lost/misplaced my printer manual and my memory is not good enough to remember commands to put in this file. There were a couple of things a computer illiterate like myself needed explained! One was that the example files were not ALL compatible with the 48 column set-up and I was not aware of this until printing it out and losing several half

sentences. This doesn't mean the program isn't first rate! For someone with a printer capable of feeding back up the page, this is the first word processor that will put text next to a picture without being a mathematical genius! Tou can always make your text into an Instance or a PPRO picture, but will have a very hard time finding a compatible text. So for this is fun!!

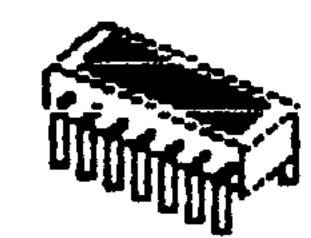
The year is quickly coming to an end and the Tenth Anniversary of our Orphanage is swiftly coming up. Our ranks are smaller but the doors and shakers are busier than ever working to make this TI-99/4A do more than even the maker thought possible. Our clubs should get together to celebrate this Anniversary.

Check the cover of the new MicRopendian! Our own Bon Markus' picture is there - twice!! Once, holding up Tim Bodenniller's new programs. The middle picture is a bit more personal, but if you look close, Ada is seen sitting by their tables.

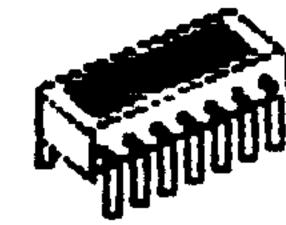
Mina and I wish everyone a Blessed Christmas and a prosperous New Year.







# TI-CHIPS Notes





### by Chris Eodenmiller

The November 21st meeting was called to order at 10:08 with 13 members present. We purchased the randisk, bringing our balance to \$817. Lin has also noticed that the check we sent to join the newsletter BBS has not gone through yet. John Parken reported that the membership is holding, and tapes an cartridges are available.

Les said he would like to have Marrison's music software in the club library. Also, Harry said that there will be a full PE box available for only \$100 at the next meeting. Ron also has some full PE boxes available. He has also lowered the prices on printer ribbons, and he has some brand new II consoles (still in original II packaging, and covered by II's manufacturer warranty) available for \$49.95 each.

Harry began to install the randist, which has room for another 512k. If you would like to see this process first hand, both of today's demos were videotaped by Ban Williams. First you must insert the Randisk in the PE box, making sure that the Randisk switch is on. Then turn on your computer and insert the ROS disk in drive one. Select Extended Basic from the menu, and you will be presented with the ROS menu. Format the Randisk into the various partitions you wish to use, and then configure it. When you configure the Randisk, you can change the names of the CALLs used to access the Randisk from XB. The procedure appears to be quite involved, so it may be in your best interest to get the video tape Dan made if you want to try this. Reset and Shift will take you back to the CorComp screen in case you make a mistake.

John gave us an excellent demo of TELCO. You can boot it up from XB, or use EA option 5. Function 7 will give you on screen help in the Terminal, and Fctn-V will toggle the menu bar. The Setup Menu will let you change the baudrate (the speed your modem uses), and lets you set thing up to use your modems special services. The program even has a print spooler. Leave the squeeze blank lines

on, to condense semething on your screen, and adjust the band rate to your modems specifications (the II phone coupler is 300 band). It is best to leave the parity an SM1. Telco also supports several terminal types. Use VIII to call the Cuyahoga Library, and AMSI to call an 188 885. When you are in the Terminal program, fctm-8 lets you review the data, and fotn-9 will take you back out of the review mode. This enables you to look back at previous Data, if it scrolled by to quickly. Ctrl-S is the break character. Reading the manual is extremely important, as it can help you understand the special features more clearly. John has made a few Telco manuals up, which have been nicely printed, and bound, and he has them available for only a few dollars. The entire demo is on video tape, and is available if you happened to miss the meeting. Great job! This is definitely something we needed.

John also mentioned that Genie (a computer natural that you can call with your modes) costs on \$5 a month if you only use basic services during non prime time (after 6 pm). Also, free-Net is a computer network here in Cleveland that is sponsored by Case Western, and you can use it for FREE! No monthly or hourly charge if it is a local call. Simply call 368-3888 to be connected. After the opening screen select "New User" from the menu, and it will ask you some questions, and tell you how to join. Also the Cuyahoga library system can be called at 398-8886. These are all 216 area code numbers, and both of them are free. You can search the library computers, and even reserve books over the phone! Hope to see a more active II Hodem community!

Mext month the club will be electing officers. Please be sure to attend. Hope to see you soon. Happy Thanksgiving, and Merry Christmas.

Respectfully submitted.
Timothy C. Bodenmiller















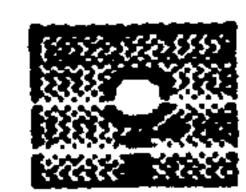


## MERRY CHRISTMAS

HAPPY NEW YEAR







# NORTHOAST

Bernie Zuckerman



MOY. 21, 1992:

The Movember meeting of the Morthcoast 71-99/4A Users Group was called to order by Co-President Walt Ryder at 1:30 P.H.

There were 14 members present. Treasurer Jeakins gave the Treasurer's report. An income of \$268.44 and expenses of \$166.36 (which includes two months printing of the newsletter). Frank reported that the cont of the newsletter has decreased at least 55%. The cost had been \$85.89 per month for the past 2 1/2 to 3 years and 200 copies were printed (160 were delivered). This month printing was done by Office-Max and the cost was \$38.50 with 170 copies printed. Total mailings were Chips 33 copies. Morthcoast 63 copies. other user groups (including Micropendium) 28 copies. That still left a sufficient number for other distributions, fairs etc.

The previous minutes were corrected to replace the " ? " member with his full name - Jerry Reising. The secretary expressed his apology for the omission. which Jerry graciously accepted. Marty Smoley gave a short report on the library. He reported that there are o disks ready to be issued but the library is \$ 2.85 "is the hole" --- that is not unusual until people pay for their disks. Last month's newsletter had a complete listing of new disks, but copies have not been received so it will be several weeks before any orders can be filled. (Harry brought the library disks to this meeting.) Barty receives only one or two orders a month usualy for 5 or 10 disks. Marty also is responsible for sending out reminders for dres and gets about a 50% return. The membership is down to 63, with expectations of dropping another 18. Marty also holds the tape library and has not had any requests for them. Frank is the librarian for the modules.

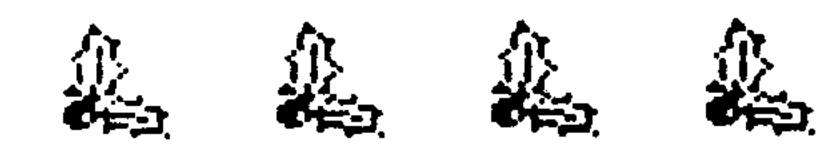
Jerry Beising has contacted Bownan again about the number of cards available or their price but has not heard

from them. A discussion followed with regards to future demonstrations. John Parkin, of Il Chips, will be contacted regarding a demo to install extended basic in the console and the video tape that is available on the same subject. Les Lee is scheduled for a demo of Astronamia ment month; Jerry Reising in Pebruary or March on label making: Marty Smoley was told that he was requested to demo the report generator of Il Base; an unamed member will show a Taro card program if he can make a meeting. Talt promised that he and Ken will review the demos and firm up the dates.

Begarding programs that are demonstrated at meetings, Bruce Rodenkirch suggested that a copy of each program be made on a disk and as other demos are given those programs be added to the original disk. In that way the desc programs are accumulated. Then the disk is full, copies can be made available to the members. Every one agreed that after each deso many members would like to get a copy of the programs but if they go into the library and get mixed with other subjects they get lost. A procedure to do this was outlined by Walt and this will be done in the fatare.

Harry Hoffman then gave a report on his trip to Chicago and the T.I. Paire. He brought beck several items that were requested by members and asked that they contact him to pick them up. There were about 500 present at the faire but meny more rendors then last year, with much hardware, both new and used, being shown. He understood that there were 14 S.C.S.I. (Scussi) cards sold which brought up a discussion on this subject with an explanation that this card is an interface between the PEBox and up to 8 other S.C.S.I. peripherals, such as hard drives, disk drives (including 1.44 meg 5.5"), CD BON's, Tape back-ups, and more.





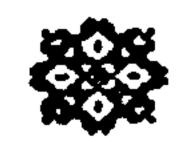












This brought up a very technical discussion between Walt, Jerry, Harry and others with the final decision being that we should wait until the DSR is finished before buying. Box Markus amplified the subject with a discussion as to when they will be available and their cost. Harry also discussed disks of the Old Testament becoming available. A "Disk of the Ancient Ones" by Mea Gilliland is his nevest: A program that converts ASCII to Egyptian Hieroglyphics, a Mase game, and many TlArtist pictures.

A question came up as to whether there was anyone at Chicago that was showing a program to emulate the TI-99/4A on the IBM. The party that was following this up was hoping to gather sufficient interest in Chicago to finance his project. If you are really interested, send him one dollar. The address is in MICROpendium. Brace Bodenkirch reported that the project to produce an accelerator card for the TI ran into trouble. Then Texas Instrument was contacted they advised that the circuitry of the 99-4A could not accept the idea of an accelerator.

Brace also reported that C. Good is demonstrating the Beta version of Francisch 5.0 which brought up a discussion as to whether the club should request a copy at

this time. It was felt that there may be too many bugs in the code and no action should be taken until the software settles down. Since Harry H. is planning to get a copy it was decided to put this on hold for the future.

Deans Sheridan brought copies of public domain games and programs written by John Philips who had written many games for Texas Instruments. Jerry Reising has information on a console and modules available - contact him for further details. Marty Smoley had visited the Winklers and west through Novie's papers. It seems he had disposed of everything that was of any value. The parts that were there are being given to Ken for further research; Howie's daughter will be going through all the disks that were found since he had mixed his personal accounts with his T.I. papers.

The business meeting was then concluded and Frank Jenkins presented his demo of Multiplan - a spreadsheet written by Microsoft for Texas Instruments. Frank covered many of the uses of Multiplan and presented how he used the software to set up a record of gasoline useage and expense for his auto, a budget spreadsheet, and a utilities expense spreadsheet.

Bernie Luckerman, Secty.



Martin Smoley turned in this list of dates that Euclid Square Mall has given us. Two of the Saturdays are on the 4th week of the month. Three times we will meet in the small room, so always check to see where the meeting is taking place.

MEETING	DATE			MEETING	ROOM
January	16th			Large	Room
February	20th			Small	Room
March	20th			Small	Room
April	17th			Small	Room
May	22nd	(4th	Sat)	Large	Room
June	19th	•	·	Large	Room
July	17th			Large	Room
August	21st			Large	Room
September	18th			Large	Room
October		(4th	Sat)	Large	Room
November	20th			Large	Room
December	18th			Large	Room

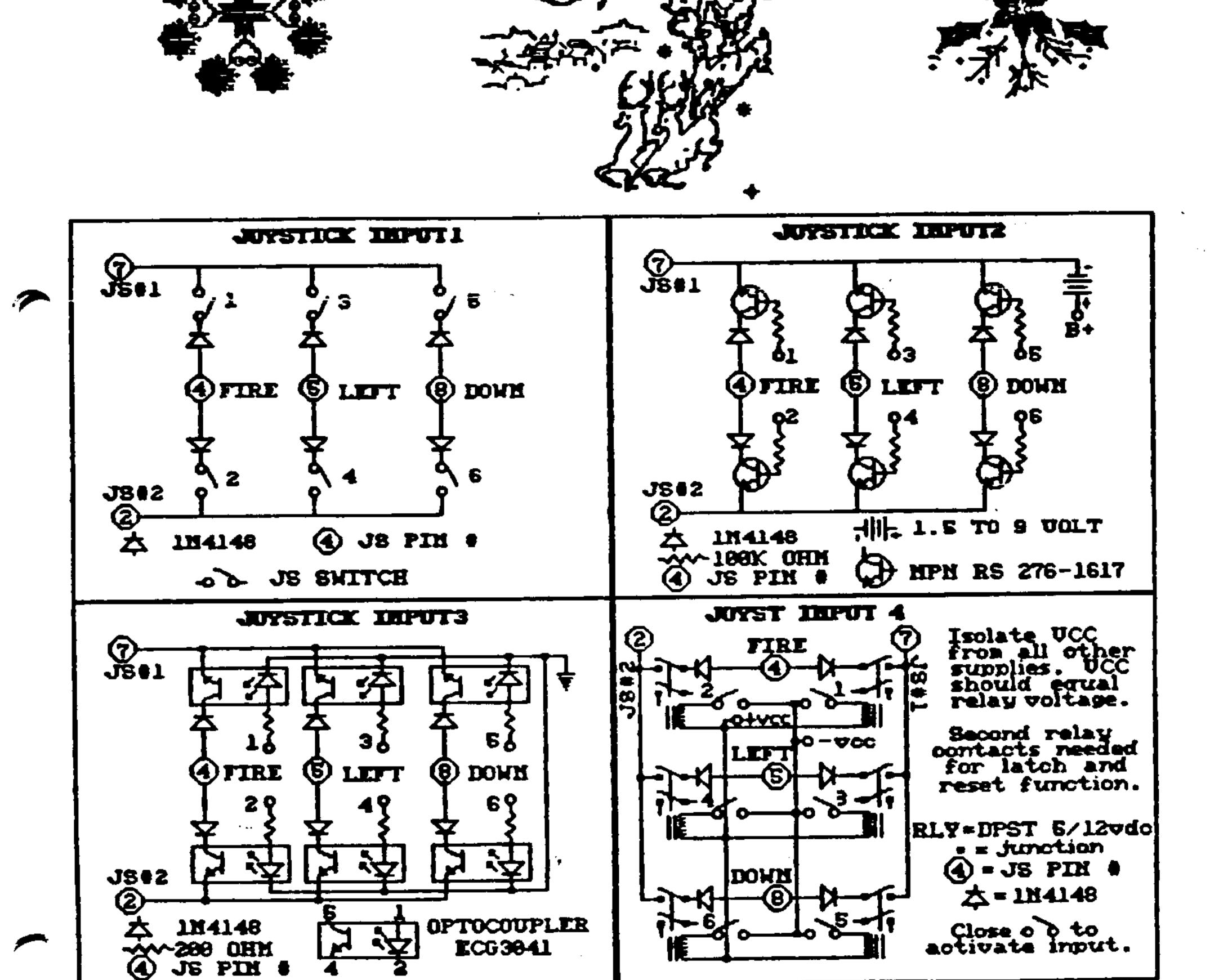
All meeting times are from 12:00 PM to 5:00 PM.

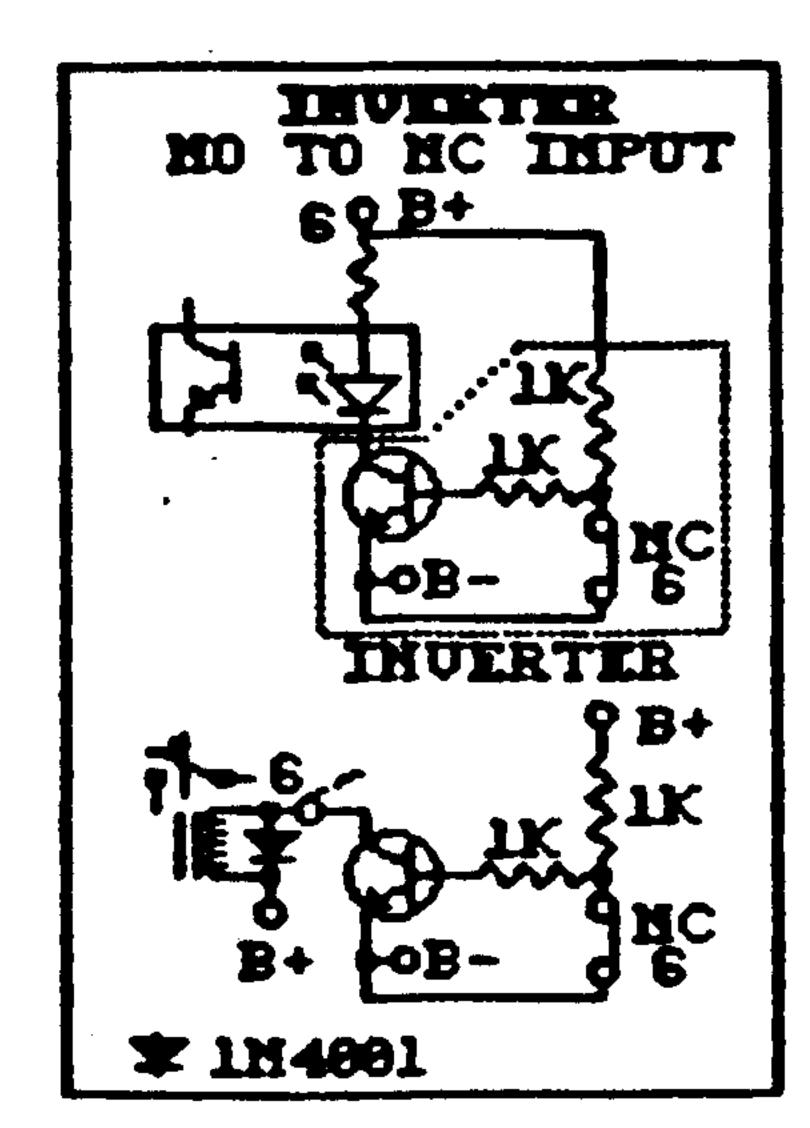


## 

Jerry Keisler, from the Paris 99/4A User Group of Paris, Texas, is back with more on digital to analog Joystick port input. Great stuff!

\* Merry Christmas





IMPUT TEST PROGRAM

100 CALL KEY(1,K,S)

110 CALL JOYST(1,I,Y)

120 CALL KEY(2,J,S)

130 CALL JOYST(2,A,B)

140 PRINT K:X:Y:J:A:B

150 GOTO 100

CONTROL THE WORLD :

WITH YOUR TI

by Jerry keisler

Let's look at the joystick port. I want to control all the impuls I can from a remote location. Also the imputs need to be isolated from the computer to keep outside electrical transients away from the computer. The two main types of control should be an open circuit and a closed circuit.

----JOYSTICK COMMANDS----First, how does the joystick port work. The commands that sense joystick input are: CALL JOYST(1, X, Y) CALL JOYST (2, I, Y) CALL KEY(1,K,S) CALL KEY(2,K,S) where: = joystick 1, control pin ? = joystick 2, control pin 2 = -4 for LEFT contact pin 5 = 0 for me contact = 4 for RIGHT contact pin 9 = -4 for BOWN contact pin 8 = 0 for no contact = 4 for UP contact pin 3 K = -1 no contact K = 18 for FIRE contact pin 4 K = 0-19 for keyboard keys

Taking a close look at the four commands reveals that only SII inputs can be read at one time. Also if the UP contact is used, then the ALPHA LOCK has to be released. To avoid the posibility of forgetting the ALPHA LOCK, do not use the UP contact. This leaves FIRE, DOWN, LEFT and RIGHT. I chose FIRE, LEFT and BOWN.

----ELECTRICAL CONNECTION----

Figure "JOYSTICK IMPUTI" shows the normal connections for a joystick using the FIRE, LEFT and DOWN contacts. NOTE!, six diodes are required to allow closure detection of all six contacts at the same time. 184148 diodes work good for this. They can be found at Radio Shack. This circuit provides a high impedance contact that could be greatly influenced by long wire runs between the computer and actual switch. Also, there is so isolation. A better way is needed to control the joystick port.

the joystick port, I had to find out what would control the port.

Figure "JOYSTICK IMPUT2" shows the result of ay experimentation. I tried it without the 1N4148s, but they are still needed. I tried low and high values of resistance. The 1.5 volt battery was connected to pin 7 and 2 via doides. The best combination is shown. The battery can be 1.5 or 9 volts. It can work from pin 7 or pin 2. The circuit is extremely sensitive. Holding the plus of the 1.5 volt cell in one hand and one of the inputs in the other hand will trigger that input. This is not practical for an outside imput circuit, but shows the joystick port can be controlled with transistors.

Mow that I have two ways of controlling the joystick port, how do I isolate it?

----ISOLATION----Figure "JOYSTICK INPUT3" shows how an optocoupler can be used. You will note the diode-transistor combination used in figure 2. The photo diode and resistor provides a low impedence circuit for the outside world. You can tie each input to +5 volts to affect closure. Or all the inputs can be tied to 45 volts and closure can be affected by tying the photo diode cathode to ground. NOTE!, The photo diode, its resistor, 5 volt supply and outside wiring should be completely isolated from the computer. This circuit should be incune from almost any outside electrical interference.

Figure "JOYSTICK INPUT4" shows how to accomplish isolation using relays. The same isolation rules apply. The relay coil, switch, power supply and wiring must be isolated from the computer. ——OPEN CIRCUIT FOR IMPUT——

The inputs can be turned on with an open circuit by using a transistor inverter.

MARNING! Long lines connected to transistor bases can pick up radio signals. Use .01 and capacitors base to emitter or feed thru capacitors on the base. This would be good for alara circuits. Is the alara triggered by cutting a wire or shorting a wire? Nore on this later.

The joystick port is only read when the four commands above are executed. But, the outside world does not wait for the II to ask it what is happening. How long do you hold your finger on the door bell? Will the program detect it? When someone walks thru a security bean, will it be detected?

To bold the inputs, I am working on a latch system that will hold the input until it is released by the computer. That is, when an imput is activated, it will stay activated until the computer reads it and releases it. That is the reason for the double pole single throv relays in JOYSTICK IMPUT4. I as also working on a latch using a bex inverter chip 7404. The latching circuits vill be in a future installeent.

----PARTS----All parts except the optocoupler can be obtained from Radio Shack. RELAY DPST RS 275-249 \$3.99. This one is DPDT 12VDC. 5V DPST units can be found in electronic supply houses. Transistors are RS 276-1617 15 for \$1.98. 1N4148 are RS 276-1122 10 for \$.99 optocoupler EC63041 \$3.74. Check your local electronics store. The Radio Shack optocoupler uses a triac.

The following program will allow control of PIO from the joystick. It runs in basic or extended basic.

Many thanks to Ken Gladyszewski who started me on this project and provides input to my ideas.

TENO board real time clock keeping the right time. The time clock will allow recording when time events happened and cause outputs at preset times.

JOYSTICK TO PIO CONTROL.

DNLY 1 THRU 6 USED.

O RESERVED FOR LATCH RESET.

J()=CURRENT JS STATUS

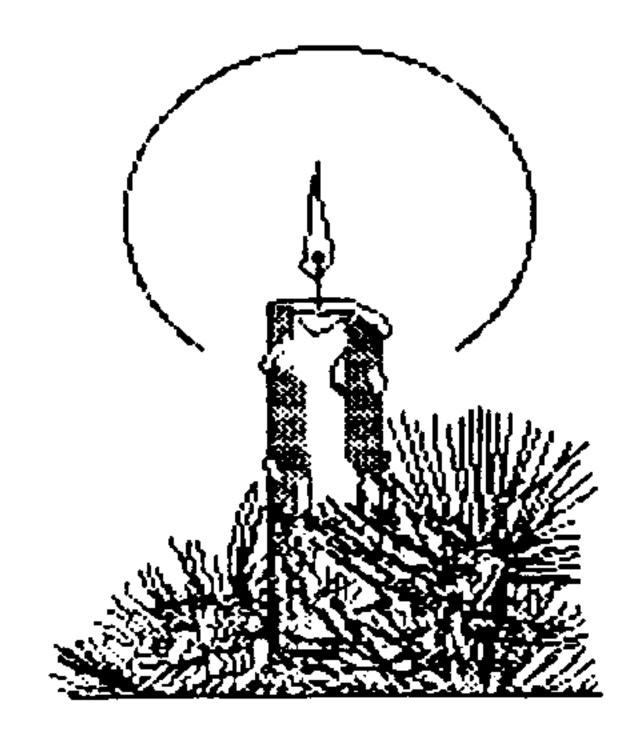
J(1)=FIRE1 KEY1=18

J(2)=FIRE2 KEY2=18

J(3)=LEFTI JS1=-4.0

J(4)=LEFT2 JS2=-4,0 J(5)=BOUN! JS1=0,-4 J(6)=DDWX2 JS2=0.-4 ST=0 NO JS CHANGE ST=1 JS CHANGE PIO ON/OFF VARIABLE A() 1=DN. ASCII VARIABLE B() VALUE OF OUTPUT. 270 B(0)=1 280 3(1)=2 290 8(2)=4 300 B(3)=B 310 B(4)=16320 B(5)=32 330 B(6)=64 340 B(7)=128 350 REN BISPLAY 360 CALL CLEAR STATUS": 370 PRINT "OUT 0 RES 380 PRINT \*BB0=1 E7": : 390 PRINT \*DB1=2 0 FIR E 1°: : 0 FIR 400 PRINT "BB2=4 E 2°1 1 0 LEF 410 PRINT \*DB3=8 T 1°: : 0 LEF 420 PRINT \*BB4=16 BON 430 PRINT "BB5=32 N 1": : O BON 440 PRINT "DB6=64 # 2°1 1 7 450 PRINT "DB7=128 0": 1 1 460 PRINT "TOTAL =": : 470 REH JOYSTICK 480 OPEN \$1: "PIO.CX" 490 PRINT \$1:CHR\$(0) 500 CLOSE 11 510 ST=0 520 CALL HCHAR (20, 3, 74, 28) 530 CALL KEY(1,J(1),STA) 540 CALL KEY(2,J(2),STA) 550 CALL JOYST(1,J(3),J(5)) 560 CALL JOYST (2, J(4), J(6)) 570 FOR 1=1 TO 2 500 IF J(1)=18 THEN 610 590 J(1)=0 600 **6**0TO 620 610 J(1)=-4620 NEXT I 630 FDR 1=1 TO 6 640 IF J(1)=4 THEN 700 650 J(1)=J(1)/-4660 IF J(1)=A(1) THEN 700 670 A(1)=J(1)680 CALL HCHAR(1+2+4, 13, A(I) **+48**) 690 ST=1 700 NEXT 1 710 IF ST=0 THEN 530 720 REH PIO 730 CALL HCHAR (20, 3, 79, 28) 740 TOTAL=0 750 FOR 1=0 TO 7 760 TOTAL=A(1)+B(1)+TOTAL 770 NEXT 1 780 CALL HCHAR(22, 10, 32, 6) 790 T\$=STR\$(TOTAL) 800 FOR I=1 TO LEW(T\$) 810 CALL HCHAR (22, 10+1, A E6\$(T\$, I, 1))) 820 NEIT I 830 OPEN 91: "PIO.CR" 840 PRINT \$1:CHR\$(TOTAL) 850 CLOSE \$1 860 GOTO 510

#### A Woman's Point of View



Dear Santa,

I've thought it over long and hard. What I want for Christmas. I'm sending to you in this card.

I only hope it arrives in time, and it won't cost anyone a single dime.

I want a smile to tuck away, to bring out on those cloudy and rainy days.

I want a hug freely given, filled with warmth and love.

I want a special spot in the hearts of those who are dear and loved a lot.

I want to be remembered, as years pass by, as someone who snatches a little sunshine to pack away inside.

And if one little box I could have, that when opened, a quiet stillness would ascend. And all around a message would arise, of Peace and Joy of enormous size. And in that Peace, I could hear a whisper that only my heart could hear, a blessing from God to fill all the new year.

Love,



#### A MINI-TURBO ADDED TO MY TI

#### By Glenn Bernasek TI-Chips Cleveland, Ohio

After reading Jesse C. Slicer's article "SPEEDING UP YOUR CONSOLE" in the September 1992 issue of MICROpendium, I decided to give it a try. The procedure, as described by Jesse Slicer, seemed rather easy to follow. So I said, "why not?"

#### \* KEEP THE 12.000 CRYSTAL \*

The 12.000 crystal was very easy to locate, and with a little coaxing, I was able to remove the crystal intact. However, after COMPLETELY reading Jesse's article before attempting this modification, I decided that it would be a good move to install color coded leads in place of the crystal I had removed. (By the way, I also marked a RED line alongside one edge of the crystal to maintain proper orientation.) These leads (one RED, to match my RED mark on the crystal, and one BLACK) were attached to the center terminals of a micro DPST (double pole - single throw) slide switch. I was trying to stay one step a head of Jesse's instructions.

#### \* KEEP THE 12.000 CRYSTAL \*

I had ordered the 14.31818 crystal from RADIO SHACK for \$5 and received delivery in one week. On one side of the switch I installed the new crystal, and on the other I installed the old 12.000 that I had removed and carefully kept.

#### \* KEEP THE 12.000 CRYSTAL \*

When I turned on my TI, I found that the RAM disk would not respond when the "Turbo" 14.31818 crystal was switched in. I then shut down my system and rebooted it with the old 12.000 crystal

switched in line, and everything worked fine. I then loaded and ran some of the Extended Basic programs manually under the "Turbo" option, and found that they did run about 18 to 20 percent faster!

#### \* KEEP THE 12.000 CRYSTAL \*

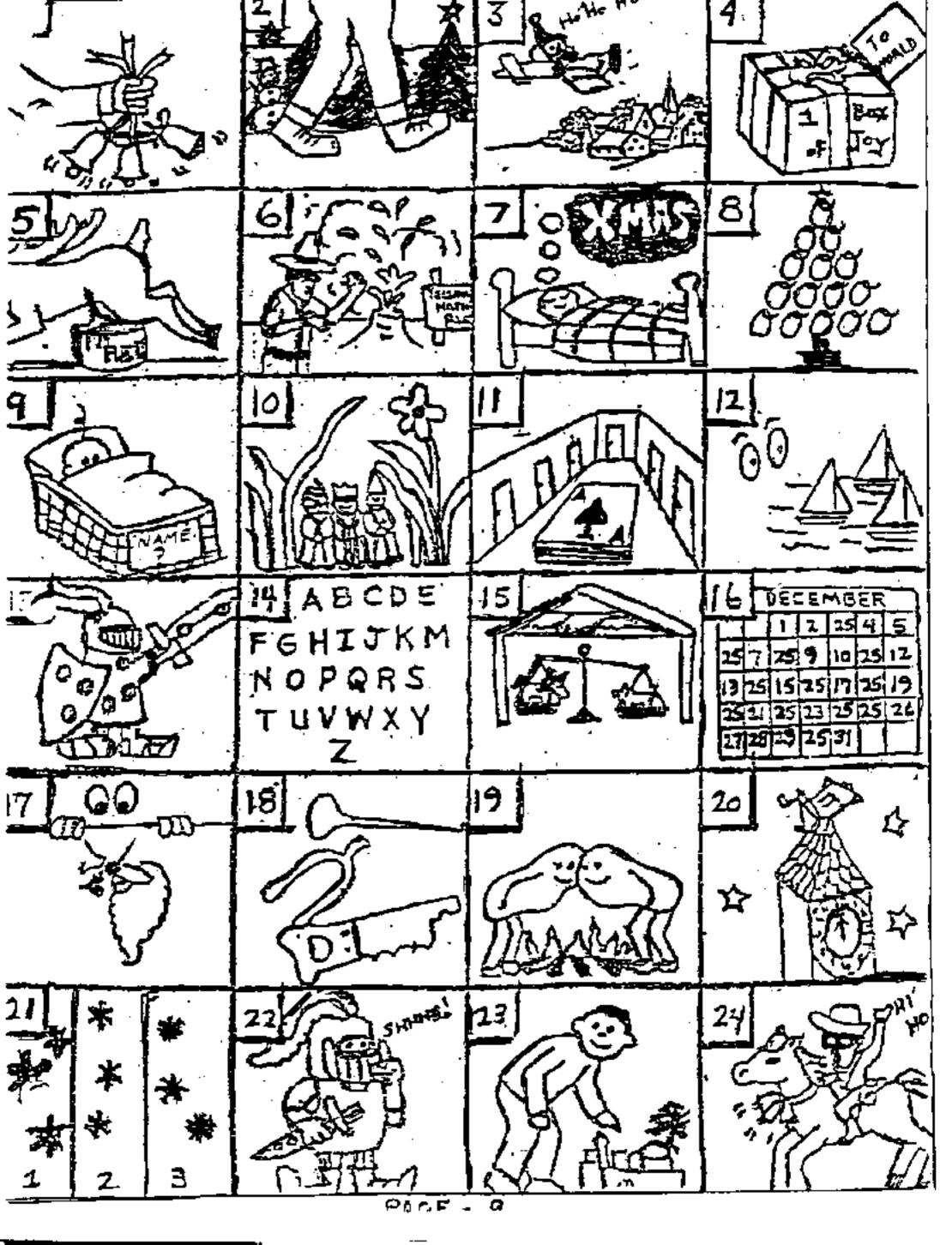
However Sprite movement and location was messed up. I also found that I was unable to run any ASSEMBLY language programs (computer locked-up) while in "Turbo" mode. Therefore the "Mini-turbo" modification of my TI-99/4A provided me with an 18 to 20 percent faster operating speed in Extended Basic programs (without Sprites) only.

#### \* KEEP THE 12.000 CRYSTAL \*

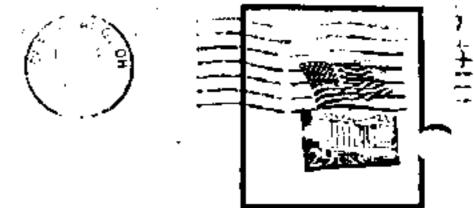
The problem with running Assembly language (compiled) programs continued for a couple of weeks. Then, without warning, the "Turbo" 14.31818 crystal began working with both X-Basic and Assembly language programs. Don't ask me how or why, I'm just happy to report that I now have a "zippier" TI in all modes! It still messes up sprite movement and location, but that's why the 12.000 crystal is installed as a system back-up if needed.

#### \* KEEP THE 12.000 CRYSTAL \*

Adding an increase in operation speed is a nice option, and is a very easy modification. However, you must remember to switch out the "Turbo" mode before you try to load and/or run the "Problem Programs" that Jesse Slicer warned us about.



Cleveland Area User Groups x Harry Hoffman 3925 Troubridge Ave. Cleveland, OH 44109-1349



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FIRST CLASS

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FIRST CLASS

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<b>0</b> 7	A Letter to Santa by Ada Markus
<b>9</b> 8	Mini-Turbo Added to my TI - Glenn Bernasek
<b>0</b> 9	A Christmas Quiz - Answers next issue? HINT: THEY ARE ALL CHRISTMAS SONGS