

SPACE WATCH

By Ray Davison

FOLLOWING the astonishing spate of UFO sightings, the government has set up a special agency to investigate the possibility that an alien invasion is already taking place.

The new agency, which is to be stationed at a top secret base in Potters Bar, Hertfordshire, will be nicknamed Space Watch and its charter is currently being drafted up by Whitehall.

Informed sources tell us that among the special powers it is likely to be able to exercise, include:

- Stop and search procedures on any craft suspected of breaching national air.
- Close monitoring of interplanetary traffic, with a special emphasis on the C8 channels, where many people already claim to have overheard alien conversations recently.
- Direct access to the nation's telephone network and its search for the regular pulses which could indicate signs of intelligent life in the UK — although this already comes in its close vicinity.
- And finally — and most controversially — the power to interrogate individuals who sight UFOs or claim any kind of "close encounter" with extra-terrestrial life. There have already had 75-year-old Gloucestershire farmer Geoffrey Gidley (aka Gidley) taking two famous photographs of a flying saucer over London in potted right (clockwise) in Potters Bar for over 30 days.

It was not the fact that a British Spectrum micro-computer has been pressed into service to automate information on sightings.

Naturally the Government finds it difficult to admit the existence of agencies like Space Watch.

Foreign Body Officer spokesman, Sir Geoffrey Robertson, confessed to much reticence.

He stated that Space Watch exists in current Government thinking and said: "It only takes an person to make claims about a secret government agency and everyone starts seeing them."

On being asked that a Government White Paper on Space Watch had already been published, Sir Geoffrey said:

"This is exactly the sort of mania I just do not want."

And asked to comment on the recent law story: "Mr. Staines in Potters Bar", he confirmed that "Mr. Staines is looking into developments on his photograph."

I asked Sir Geoffrey to comment on current rumours that he himself has some 27 eyes on small green stalks. He said that the number was greatly exaggerated and anyway, the stalks were more the sort of mid-life found in African states.



The "alien" craft photographed by Gidley Staines above the Houses of Parliament. See story on left.

Galaxian Colony II!

By Our Science Correspondent

A COLONY of creatures from interplanetary colonies are approaching Earth in a war-like formation, according to a report in the science journal "West Cosmos".

The author of the report, "Professor" Francis Gorse D'Armagham claims the aliens will reach Earth in early November and look they may make their landing under cover of darkness ships.

He says that other scientists have come up with the same prediction but has, but

has chosen to put forward different theories to explain it.

Says the professor: "Just because these alien 'spacecraft' aren't as spectacular as those created in the films Star Wars or Close Encounters, science tends to laugh them off. But although their spacecraft design is admittedly funny, the dangers they represent is very real."

He lists for the first time in the "70s with claims that Galaxians were on their way to Earth.

The professor, who claims a doctorate in Alien Plasma, gained, he says, at the University of River-terrestrial life, has been written off by successive governments as "A complete and utter crack". But his beliefs gained more credence this year following his own self-fulfilled prediction that Italy would win the World Cup.

He has done most of his work on an Apple Computer using Atari disk software in a study of TV crop and instant potato consumption.

NEWALIEN PANIC in wild strawberry patch

By Tom Sankovics Country Staff

A WILTSHIRE market gardener says he has killed an alien being in his wild strawberry patch.

Alfred Hickley made his claim to police after a struggle with the alien among his gooseberries and cabbages just outside Swindon.

During the fight, Hickley says, the alien fell into a hole he had previously dug in an area of his off-licence premises by wild strawberries. He hit the creature over the "red squishy head" with a shovel before burying it in the ground.

But when armed police dug into the ground where Hickley claims to have finished off his adversary, they only found strawberry remains — there are currently being analyzed by forensic scientists.

Said Hickley: "I was out in the apple orchard inspecting my seedlings onto my leggy (micro-micro) when this model being kept at me from behind the compost heap."

"Grabbing the creature, I fought back slinging it into the greenhouse complex."

"I got in a couple of good slugs by the greenhouse, although it tried to do a runner. I eventually forced it

into this hole in the strawberry patch where I finished it off."

"It's caused me and of damage. I only lost this sort of thing in a circle by my insurance. First those French Golden Delicious, now this."

Hickley showed our reporter where the struggle had taken place and it would seem to have been a particularly violent one.

"I've already had some UFO protection tapes sold me about preserving alien forms," said an unimpressed Hickley. "But what these people don't realize is that this was a one-off situation."

A police spokesman said: "We got this every week, last Thursday, it was a total gooseberry among his tomato pots."

Hungarian Squares Puzzle

By Ivor Stacey in Budapest

THE INCREDIBLE sequence of disappearances from Budapest this country has been credited to a "Hungarian Triangle" effect.

Over 27 disorientated bikers who have gone missing under mysterious circumstances in the past six months are now believed to have entered areas where the Hungarian Squares phenomenon exists. Apparently only eight of these bikers have been seen through their own safety, says the report, which is based on data put together by a Team Institute 70s microcomputer.

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REVIEW

MICRO COMPUTERS

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PLATE 10. MICROCOMPUTER

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Age	34.5	5.2	25	45
Gender	0.5	0.5	0	1
Education	12.5	1.5	10	15
Experience	10.5	3.5	5	20
Income	45.5	15.5	30	70
Health	0.5	0.5	0	1
Marital Status	0.5	0.5	0	1
Religion	0.5	0.5	0	1
Political Party	0.5	0.5	0	1
Occupation	0.5	0.5	0	1
Home Ownership	0.5	0.5	0	1
Vehicle Ownership	0.5	0.5	0	1
Travel Frequency	0.5	0.5	0	1
Spending Habits	0.5	0.5	0	1
Life Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Health Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Financial Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Relationship Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Community Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Government Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Education Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Healthcare Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Environment Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Security Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Quality of Life	0.5	0.5	0	1
Overall Satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

[illegible]

CONCLUSIONS

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PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	10.00	210.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	15.00	215.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	20.00	220.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	25.00	225.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	30.00	230.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	35.00	235.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	40.00	240.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	45.00	245.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	50.00	250.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	55.00	255.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	60.00	260.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	65.00	265.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	70.00	270.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	75.00	275.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	80.00	280.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	85.00	285.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	90.00	290.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	95.00	295.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	100.00	300.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	105.00	305.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	110.00	310.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	115.00	315.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	120.00	320.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	125.00	325.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	130.00	330.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	135.00	335.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	140.00	340.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	145.00	345.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	150.00	350.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	155.00	355.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	160.00	360.00
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PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	210.00	410.00
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PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	245.00	445.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	250.00	450.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	255.00	455.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	260.00	460.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	265.00	465.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	270.00	470.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	275.00	475.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	280.00	480.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	285.00	485.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	290.00	490.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	295.00	495.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	300.00	500.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	305.00	505.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	310.00	510.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	315.00	515.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	320.00	520.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	325.00	525.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	330.00	530.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	335.00	535.00
PC - 200 Computer (disk)	200.00	340.00	540.00
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NEXT

ADVENTURE

You only have to look at the cinema screens to realize that Fantasy rules OK. And in computer terms, this fascination with things escapist surfaces in adventure games, role playing aids like computerized dungeons and computer moderated gaming.

Next month, we give you some guidelines to setting up your own fantasy world on computer. We are also taking a longer look at computerized puzzling with some for you to solve.

Among the games listings are Four-a-Side Soccer, Uranian Ovs, The Croydon Bag* and a lot more besides.

The names of the games, companies and titles are for information only.

SOFTWARE GIANTS CLASH

There is a storm brewing in the games software industry which could change the way you buy your discs and cassettes.

While C&VG does not usually involve itself in industry news or comment, this was one story we thought you should be told about.

The issue is software copyright and the adversaries preparing for legal battle are industry giants Atari and Commodore. The background for this test case is Pacman and the key question will be: Can you copyright an idea?

The background to this case involves Liverpool-based software house, Bug Byte who first brought Atari's software protection policy to everybody's notice when they felt forced to withdraw the Vic-20 cassette *Worms*, which Atari had claimed was too similar to their licensed Pacman game.

Bug Byte produced a press release which claimed they did not feel they were infringing copyright but did not have the resources to fight Atari and its massive parent, the Warner Brothers Corporation.

Commodore does have the resources and when Atari threatened to sue the large U.S. microcomputer company over its Vic-20 cartridge *Jelly Monsters*, the lawyers were called in.

There is no software copyright law in Britain at the moment although there is in the U.S. and both the computer industry and the Government feels that software

And there was my copy- all covered in garlic



In Transylvania you cannot always make it to the newspapers on the night day. Last 15th of the month, I couldn't get on 'til late and my newspaper had put a cross on its door. Well there hadn't been any players around (I take it, I miss those days) so I guessed he must be keeping my copy of *Computer & Video Games*.

There enough when I flew in the window, I saw my copy all covered in garlic — and it had *Haunted House* in it too! That's what I got for playing with my VIC all night, instead of terrorising the local peasants.

Anyway I had a little word just under my newspaper's ear and now we get on fine.

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copyright is necessary and have set up committees to look into the best way to set out the laws. This test case may now save them the trouble.

The essence of Atari's case is that they hope to protect the innovative games designer and to ensure a higher quality of games software.

Argument — sorry discussions — with writers from several software companies show that feelings run high on this subject and not all games writers want to be protected.

Atari usually take the part of the "indians" in these discussions as a large corporation flexing its legal muscles.

Atari did not invent Pacman. The name Pac comes from the Japanese *Paco* — meaning to eat — which shows its true origins. In the U.S. Pacman was the property of Bally Midway who produce the "official" arcade machines.

Atari bought the rights (licence) to put the Pacman name on the games cartridge for its TV games

cassette console — a name you can copyright over here — so other companies played safe by using names like *Super Creeper*, *Snapper*, *Worms* and *Jelly Monsters*.

Atari bought its way into that success, others programmed their way into it. If Atari proves its case then games designers with innovative ideas will clean up.

On the not so positive side, it may mean that some popular games may never find their way onto your type of home computer.

My own feelings are that the software copyright tangle does need sorting out over here. And while Atari may be fighting the right battle to sort out that mess, they have chosen the wrong battleground.

The Atari VCS Pacman is a very different game from the one which everyone has been plagiarising.

As comment pieces go this is probably a little on-the-fence-ish but I am reserving my opinions until Atari have had a chance to defend their decision to me.



Please drop in a line at Computer and Video Games, (MAP, Darnley House, 9 Rindal Hill, London SE28 1LR.

EXCELLENT ENGINEER!

Dear Sir,
I am the proud owner of an Atari 400 computer, and buy your magazine every month. The Engineer listing in the April issue proved to be a huge success with everyone who played it. The listing itself was easily typed in, and error-free. Thank you to the writers and also to you for publishing such an excellent game.

I would like to expand my 400 to 528, and could I ask you which (if any) Ramcard (supposed) and Atari upgrade of, secondly, could you tell me which programs you shall be publishing for Atari in forthcoming issues. Keep up the excellent magazine, and don't forget Atari.
David Miller
Rushdale
Lancashire

Editor's reply: Officially the machine was only intended to be responsible to 128. However, *Calisto Computers* of 119 John Bright Street, Birmingham, B1 1BE produce and fit a board. For approximately £120 which will take your Atari 400 up to 528.

FEATHERED FRIENDS

Dear Sir,
Just as I was beginning to despair of finding a regular microcomputer magazine which properly acknowledged the existence of the BBC micro, I wandered into our local newsagents and found your first issue of the CWT, supplement. Of course I instantly purchased upon it and placed a permanent order for your magazine.

Having had my BBC Model A delivered only a few weeks ago and having had very little Basic experience before that, although we do

have an ancient Pet at the office, I regret that I cannot yet think in terms of making a contribution to CWT.

In the meantime may I suggest that in the near future it would be useful to a lot of people if the latter article could include some plain language explanations of some of the more obscure keywords in BBC Basic and their equivalents in other Basic dialects.

For example I get the impression that one uses one of the VDU commands in BBC instead of POKE and POKE, and although I'm presently still researching I'm not quite sure of some of the relationships.
Richard A. Bates
Dorchester,
Dorset.

A WIZARD ADVENTURE

Dear Sir,
Would you oblige us by pointing out to your readers an error in the article by Keith Campbell headed *Games at the Top* in the March 1982 edition of your magazine.

Wizard's Mountain was not written by Jeremy Burwood. It was written by my colleague Nick Spence some two years ago for the Apple II when he was working for the Software House as a software consultant. The original version of the program, which he wrote and did not contain the bug which Keith Campbell mentions in his review. Who would try and compare the

log of zero for a wizard — only somebody who was copying the program and did not understand even how the program was intended to function.

Having said all this we feel that Wizard's Mountain is now rather "old hat" and feel that you may be interested in the latest 32 column adventure for the Apple II which is currently under development.
Clive Williams,
South Croydon,
Surrey.

PRESTEL AND THE VIC

Dear Sir,
My VIC-20 and I have been very interested in your articles on Prestel. I already have a Teletext 40 Prestel graphics adaptor (e.g. 40 volumes etc.) So what do I do now and how much will it cost?

Another thing which bothers me is, are the Teletext programs in Basic and if so what sort of Basic?

I don't see how a person with a handy using Prestel can use the same programs as a Commodore using a Prestel. Do you have to alter the programs for your machine?

Steve Mallin,
Westborough Green,
West Sussex.

Editor's reply: You're at least halfway there with the *Bratini* adaptor.

You may need in some Prestel software and a box that will allow you to connect to the telephone.

A number of people are working on systems to do just this.

You could try and see if one of the Teletext Prestel adaptors can be connected to your system. The cost is about £100-£200.

Teletext is machine specific — so you would only be able to download VIC software.

SOLUTIONS TO THE ZX...

Dear Sir,
In reply to G. McKinnon of Scotland's letter, complaining how, after a certain time, the unsuspended ZX81 will not boot.

I find that if the line to be EXTENDED is first LISTED, a following EXT statement will carry out this function. For example if the line 530 is to be EXTENDED, key in LIST 530, after entering this enter EXT and the command will be carried out.

Tim Hammond,
Barnley,
South Yorkshire

THE WISE OLD OWL?

Dear Sir,
Thank you for the very fair and perceptive review you gave my book *Let Your BBC Micro Teach You To Program* in the *CWT* supplement in September. However, I would like to correct one slight inaccuracy. The price of the book is not as printed in your review. It costs £6.45.
Tim Marshall,
Earls Court Road,
London.

WE SLIPPED A DISC!

Dear Sir,
I would like to point out a simple mistake you made in your September issue about disc drives for the ZX81. You proclaimed that there are no disc drives available for the ZX81 and none are likely to be developed. Ben... Microtron is offering a drive and interface for the ZX81 for £140 which includes expansion motherboards and 32 Ram.
Kevin Thom,
Zeam Street,
Blackpool.



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MAILBAG



TRANSLATING SPECTRUM

Dear Sir,
 Please could you tell me how to translate the statement, "ON a GOTO ...," into Spectrum Basic?
 Simon Fenton,
 Newport,
 Dorset.

Editor's reply: ON a GOTO ... can be replaced with the following, rather awkward expression when using the Spectrum:
 IF $x = 1$ THEN GOTO a
 IF $x = 2$ THEN GOTO b
 IF $x = 3$ THEN GOTO ...

EINSTEIN A-GO-GO

Dear Sir,
 I was intrigued by David Langford's article, entitled Einstein-A-Go-Go in the May edition of your excellent magazine.

In fact it was so interesting, I felt compelled to write. There were two points not fully explained which I found immensely interesting. So I was wondering if you could help out — without becoming too technical.

Which cosmic law dictates that faster than light (FTL) travel is impossible. Surely anything which travelled FTL in the universe would by its own speed, be invisible, and therefore very difficult to detect.

As the (velocity of light) C , a spaceship's mass would reach infinity. This may be so, yet if a spaceship could break the "light barrier", then would not all the laws be reversed at speeds in excess of C ? Until finally, the spaceship became infinitely easy to propel. Also at such speeds what would the human eye see — if anything? Would light rays emitted from objects behind the spaceship, not be able to reach it? Thus giving the impression of a void, behind.

Vision would be cut by 50 per cent, only being able to see objects in front of the spaceship. Also the objects off to the side, will they be seen where they are, where they have been, or where they are going to be? Or witnessing the future?

The article said that it would take 10,000 years to travel across the galaxy. This seems to indicate that there is an edge to the galaxy. If this is so, what is beyond that edge? Perhaps another galaxy, but surely even galaxies must end at some discernible edge? What exists beyond that edge?

People once believed the earth was flat, this of course was not true. What shape is the galaxy or galaxies, or is man's brain not old enough to comprehend, only to question?
 E. M. Cooper,
 Halifax,
 W. Yorkshire.

David Langford replies: To answer all the questions here would take a whole book! One such book is *The Science in Science Fiction* by Peter Nicholls, Brian Stelfox and myself, to be published by Michael Joseph later this year. The *Futurist Dictionary* for the *Layman* is also worth a look.

Einstein's well-tested Special Theory of Relativity predicts that we can never travel faster than light since our spaceship's mass would swell to infinity as we approached velocity c . We'd need infinite energy, infinite fuel, to accelerate to c let alone faster.

But there may possibly be particles called tachyons which 'naturally' travel faster than light: the equations say the mass of a tachyon would be an imaginary number, implying either that they don't exist or that they aren't in our universe. Worse, it's quite clear that it would take infinite energy to slow a tachyon to less than c in the 'light barrier' is impossible from both sides.

Mathematicians have even worked out that from the viewpoint of a tachyon creature, it's we who would seem to be travelling faster than light — we would seem immeasurably beyond the light barrier.

The general opinion is that something travelling FTL would exist (if at all) in a different 'tachyon universe' beyond any hope of detection — both invisible to us and unable to

detect us. This is just as well, since most of present-day physics would fall apart if it were possible to extract light and effectively pump into the future!

Finally, the cosmological questions. Our galaxy is a multiple spiral of stars around 10,000 light-years across; light takes about 10,000 years to travel

achieve the same degree of definition and speed of graphics on a home computer as on a good dedicated games machine such as the Atari, Philips or Intellivision?

I understand that the computer executes statements one at a time in numerical order (except for loops and jumps), so how is it possible to have dozens of objects all moving on the screen simultaneously, such as in Space Invaders or Galaxians?
 Mr. A. J. Birch,
 Penarth,
 Cardigan.

Editor's reply: Your home computer, with some decent software should be able to give you better definition and animation than a dedicated games machine. Most good games use machine code — which is about 10 times faster than programs written in Basic. Even when using Basic the speed of execution is fast enough to fool the eye!

BASIC WORDS OF WISDOM

Dear Sir,
 I've read your magazine on order since the first issue, and think it is the most useful and interesting magazine out.

I'm writing to see if you can help me with the Peak and Pulse locations on my computer. I have a TRS-80 Level II, and do not know many of the useful locations in the Basic Western on it.

I know about the keyboard scan locations, but can you recommend a book (other than TRS-80 Assembly Language Programming, which will have these locations in)?

I am also doing machine language programming, so any of the ROM subroutines (such as the random number generator) locations would also be appreciated.
 Andrew Wright,
 Wakefield,
 West Midlands.

Editor's reply: A good book to look out for is 'Micro TRS-80 Basic' by James, Egan and Albrecht. For the book you quoted, 'TRS-80 Assembly Language' by Shaw is still the best introductory publication.



across it and our slower-than-light spaceship must always take a little longer.

There are very many more galaxies, but to us for as our telescopes can see. Now hold onto your hat: we believe there's a limit to the number of galaxies all right, but also that there's no edge. The General Theory of Relativity shows that space is curved through four dimensions in the way that the Earth's surface is curved through three. And, just as if you tried to reach the edge of the Earth, a long enough journey would take you right round the universe and back to where you started.

THE WONDER OF GRAPHICS

Dear Sir,
 Now that I have discovered your excellent magazine, I have developed an even greater interest in computers. I do not get over one of my own, nor have I ever seen any of the more sophisticated games played on a home computer. Is being naturally curious, I wonder if you wouldn't mind answering a couple of questions for me. First of all, is it possible to

WORD OF THE KSIFFCHI

Ksiffchi are blue-furred marsupials, with a capitalist economy and a liking for alcohol. In other words, they are typical merchants.

This description comes courtesy of Marcus Rowland, the Ksiffchi's human mentor, who is currently guiding them through C&W's Starweb game.

By now, the game should have progressed sufficiently for these early comments on Ksiffchi tactics not to affect their aim to become the dominant force in the known galaxy.

Harkens then to the words of the Ksiffchi as translated by Marcus . . .

Had I realized that you could play Starweb in England, I might have signed on years ago. Within a few weeks of winning my rule book, the first protests arrived and confusion set in.

The protests are meaningless without the rules, since each world has a coded situation report on population, resources, industries, military status, and a host of other information. It takes a lot of study to understand what's happening.

The competition game made things easier by pre-generating the first two turns, in which my race (now called KSUT by Starweb's economical computer) expanded to 10 solar systems. In the third turn I started to write code, deciding to expand my empire by sending

fleets and probes to neighbouring systems while consolidating defences in the inner systems. I had a feeling this might soon be necessary.

In the fourth turn I encountered three other empires, and one of my worlds' defence forces annihilated another player's fleet. I don't know what is going to come of these encounters, but suspect that my defence work was a wise move.

As things stand, then, my position is rather interesting, since my score is relatively low and my empire is still underdeveloped.

I hope my moves this turn will rectify this situation, if not I'll try to go down fighting. The next few turns should be fairly decisive.

BRAINWARE ANSWERS



The solution to September's *News Crossword* is printed above. The our September *Mind Games* was more tricky than usual. The figure in the "H" "M" box should have been a "4" and not a "2", so we have extended the deadline by two further weeks on this. Grazie by 1 October please.

More *Brainware* on page 82.

Winner of our August *Mind Games* problem was Mr S. Temple of Hagen, Middlesex. The crossword winner was Mr A. Doherty, of South Ascot, Berkshire.

WINNING DAYS

Our hoped-for Tice competition has had to be put back an issue because of space problems — the publishing kind, that is.

But we hope to bring it to you next issue. November also sees the introduction of a competition so difficult that it is going to take us three issues to get it going.

A unique competition has come to our attention. Portsmouth-based Automata is producing its own version of the successful "Masterpiece" puzzle. Automata is the name of this adventure type game and Automata is putting up a prize valued at 50,000 for the first person to solve it. More details next month.

For the last word on competitions this issue, don't forget to let us know the best games we have published for your computer, since we launched.

Your votes could influence the Games Designer of the Year competition we have been running over the last 12 issues. A trip to Paris is at stake.



Confessions of a Bug

Perhaps you heard the editor grovelling on the phone this week . . .

"No I'm terribly sorry, it's a complete mystery to us . . . we had it working in the office just before we tried it . . . I think someone must have sat on the keyboard . . ."

YUE Pathetic creature. Anyway the truth is that Miss Defender was a Screening Foul-up special. We don't let him out much these days. But when we do . . .

The offending lines are as follows:
40 LET (H(C) = CE
30 FOR E = 9 TO 3 STEP -C
35 NEXT E

One line which wasn't even touched with a line number was 68

which got mixed up with line 30. It starts at PRINT AT D(0); and continues until the end of the line.

Marion Explores (August) had more of T. Huch's subtlety about it: line 4118 is a clear screen command and lines 4120 and 4140 contain a no. of graphics characters in inverted commas. Type in the following with the CTRL key depressed:
4120 ? "TUE" IS space? 3
4140 ? "SPEED = 63 ARRRRRRRR
SRS RRRRRRRR 68"

The central SRS should be printed in inverse video.

Several enquiries about Number last issue but we never touched it. It is difficult to check your 'Ts and 'Fs.

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JUMBO



Fantastic new flying simulation

Occasionally a program comes along of such magnitude that it is hard to describe it, especially within the space available in an advertisement. Jumbo is such a program. There have, of course, been flying simulation programs before, but they have all relied heavily on the use of tape or cassette and/or video equipment at the ground at some stage or other in the program, thus slowing up loads. And so they have concentrated on the single act of flying, in other words, although one gets the feeling of flying a small aircraft, one is not doing anything.

Jumbo is a fantastically accurate simulation of flying a Boeing 747. There played are not only, and not from its own. They are based on real and not imaginary, and the numerous graphics in this simulation are truly real data. As you may know, the primary considerations are accuracy in the following details. This is calculated very well, and includes individual landing approach instructions. Despite being of very high quality and accuracy and it is possible to fly in all of the British Isles including Northern Ireland, and to New York in the Eastern U.S. stations. The actual airports are at London, Birmingham, Manchester, Freetown, Edinburgh, Gatwick, Glasgow and New York.

The program can either be run by both authors who combine their joint skills to produce a unique piece of software. The programmer got the best of both for the accuracy of the machine and the great deal of enthusiasm for the simulation. Other simulation programs produce at best a somewhat less than flying, while Jumbo you really believe you are taking the controls.

The authors have used a number of graphics and graphics techniques. For instance, it is possible to control an automatic pilot and to pump forward in time or movement of the aircraft and so on. Other than of course a flight from London to New York or vice versa would be followed by a number of other flights in the time that the various controls are left as they are but the accuracy and distance to go are taken forward as they proceed.

A user is supplied with various forms of data which you will need, including the specific data for a 747 with various take-off weights, fuel consumption, climb and cruise speeds and descent distances.

Realising that not everybody can fly a 747 and that there is more a large proportion of the population that cannot fly anything, but important parts of the program have been added. First of all is the description. This is a very short guide to the "control" of flying the 747. In other words, the instructions for running the program. The first part, however, is what amounts to an instruction manual for flying. It assumes that the user knows nothing about aircraft and although it is not perfect, it is quite probably up to the state of standard after it has been completed. The user should have sufficient knowledge of flying and the theory of flight to fly in the program itself. The second part of the program is the manual which is a guide to the program. It is a guide to the program. When the program is started, if you press the F key, the aircraft is automatically put in flight and both London Airport approaching on an instrument landing.

The controls are pretty well complete, even to slow and wheel brakes. The flying track may be continuously monitored on the map display. Bearing and distance to the nearest point of landing is available at all times. The accuracy, instrument, control of

Airport
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Altitude

Fuel
Engine time
Distance to landing
Rate of climb

See map display simulation as follows:

London, Heathrow (England), Southern England, Ireland, Eastern U.S.A., the whole of the U.S.

Realistic instrument equipment is shown on the map display. It is a very difficult piece of software that the authors have written. Even though it is a very difficult piece of software, it is a very difficult piece of software that the authors have written. Even though it is a very difficult piece of software, it is a very difficult piece of software that the authors have written. Even though it is a very difficult piece of software, it is a very difficult piece of software that the authors have written.

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NEW PRODUCTS NEW PRODUCTS NEW PRODUCTS NEW GAMES NEWS

AMERICANS SEND IN THE ALIENS

ZENITH

A dual sensation of flight and speed are the two key attractions in a new 3-D space game from America called Zenith.

Your mission: defend the new space city which is being constructed to house the inhabitants of the old galaxy. The aliens are attacking, spiralling towards you in colourful geometric shapes.

You wrestle with the joystick in an attempt to keep your ship steady, and get the guns in your gunights — to the chequered ground ready to end the coming year beneath you.

Zenith is one of a new series of games for the Apple II from the new American software house Gobbels. The game is sold

DEATH LURKS BENEATH THE WAVES

BBC POLARIS

A watery grave awaits you if you do not sink the enemy fleet that is advancing on your submarine at a rate of several knots.

"Up periscope" you scream at a trembling crewman, survey the horizon to spot two carriers complete with jets, depth charges, and anti-submarine helicopters.

The enemy ship is in range of your heat seeking missiles. You must give the command, it's kill or be killed. But can you do it?

All those hours spent at the simulator at naval school flash through your mind. You must have downed dozens of ships there every afternoon. But then that was just a game — this is the real thing. You pull yourself together and blurt out the vital command "fire".

BBC Polaris simulates the action of a sea battle with you as the captain of a Polaris submarine. The game runs on the model B, and costs £9.00 from Liverpool based Bug Byte.

Source: Pinpoint is an Atari-style

in this country by S.B.D. of Richmond at £21.95, together with the two other space games — Laser Disk at £19.00 and Phaser Fire at £18.50.

Also new from S.B.D. this month is an insect war game called Fly Wars.

You are a spider crawling around the garden wearing a web, when suddenly you are attacked by a variety of pests. Fly Fighters can be easily trapped in your web.

Fly Wars runs on an Apple II in 48K and is available from S.B.D. at £21.95.



type game in which you must protect your supply of space eggs from a relentless onslaught of meteors and alien ships. The game runs on the BBC model B and costs £9.00 from Bug Byte.

BugByte's chess supremo will welcome this latest addition to the Bug Byte range of games for the BBC computer. The game features a high resolution display of the board in full colour. It has a quick response on the lower skill levels, enables you to set up chess problems and retain games on tape. Chess costs £11.50 from the Liverpool firm.



WE TAKE MORE CARE OF YOU!

JUMBO

Plot a Boeing 747 on a trans-Atlantic flight from Heathrow to Canada airport in New York without leaving your front room.

This flight simulation game is based as closely as possible on the actual controls of a Jumbo jet. You have a choice of six

destinations in the UK and six in the States.

Molmors say they are selling more copies of this game than of any other game they have ever sold.

The game runs on a TRS-80 or a Game 1 or 3 and costs £75 plus VAT from the Bristol-on-Sex based firm.

Also new from Molmors this month is an underwater sea battle game in which you captain a submarine and attempt to sink the enemy fleet which is bombarding you with depth charges from the ocean surface.

Seawolf runs on a TRS-80 or Game 1 and 3 at £7.50 plus VAT.

War gamers will welcome a return to the eleventh century in a battle between the Saracens and the Crusaders also available from Molmors at £11.95 plus VAT and runs on a TRS-80 or Game 1 and 3.

ENCOUNTERS OF THE NASTY KIND

METEOR STORM

There are close encounters of the dangerous kind in this latest game for Sinclair's new baby.

Two different types of flying saucer and a bombardment of meteors are featured in the latest Asteroids type game for the Spectrum.

The game features thrust, fire, and hyperspace — moving left right on the keyboard thus restoring the principle features of the arcade version.

You also get a personalised score read out at the end of the game and a hold facility.

This enables you to make a cup of tea or answer the door, and then take up the game where you left off when you are ready to take on the aliens again.

The game also talks to you utilising the standard sound capabilities of the machine.

Meteor Storm is the latest game from Southampton based Quixibus in the race to produce games for the Sinclair Spectrum. The game can be purchased from Quixibus at £5.95 inclusive.

INVITE THIS BANDIT INTO YOUR HOME

CASINO

First of waiting to work when you have put your last 30p in the fruit machine down at your local?

Here is a way to kick the habit gradually with a fun version of the roulette pie favourite which offers you all the excitement of the real thing, but is a lot easier on your pocket — and your feet.

The game produces the three wheels on your screen which spin when you tap the appropriate key. The whole step one after the other and feature all the fruits, bells, and crowns of a normal one armed bandit.

Card sharks will also enjoy the pontoon game which is featured on the B side of this cassette.

Casino runs on a CPM1 and is available at £2.50 from A. Sinks, Harrogate, Yorkshire.

NEW PRODUCTS NEW PRODUCTS NEW PRODUCTS NEW GAMES NEWS

JUST WHEN YOU THOUGHT IT WAS SAFE!

BBC INVADERS

Having returned just about every microcomputer on the market three power mad Space Invaders are on the offensive again — this time gunning for the BBC model B.

These Invaders have learnt a thing or two from previous campaigns — namely the ability to fire missiles diagonally, as well as vertically. They can also move at six different speeds, and fire missiles at three different speeds, depending on the skill level you select.

Experienced Invader Auditors will enjoy the fleet advancement feature on this game which causes the fleet to jump down the screen each time you go onto a new fleet.

The game gives you a comprehensive score and performance read out at the end of each game. You are told how many ships you hit, and their types. The number of shots fired, and your percentage success.

BBC Space Invaders is avail-

able from Leeds based Program Power at £9.95 plus VAT.

Also new from Program Power this month is Astro Navigator, a game in which you must navigate your space ship through a series of orbiting comets full of giant moor where main aim is to stop your ship and eat its inhabitants.

Astro Navigator runs on the BBC model B and costs £9.95 plus VAT.

COMMANDING YOUR OWN BATTLE ZONE

TANK ATTACK

Tank Attack puts you at the controls of a tank deep inside enemy territory.

From your screen mounted gunnery you can see enemy tanks, planes and flying saucers appearing from a range of hills in the distance. You must shoot these to score points but beware of their return gunfire which can destroy your tank in a split second.

Games players familiar with the arcade game Battosai will welcome this addition to the software range available for the VIC-20. The game is a plug-in Ram cartridge and is available at £24.95 from Reading based Audacious.



SOLVE THE SECRET OF THE SPHINX

SPHINX ADVENTURE

Sphinx Adventure takes place in ancient Egypt against a back drop of pyramids, mummies and priceless treasures.

This text only adventure is a long drawn out test of your powers of reason and perseverance. You must collect treasure and bring it to the Sphinx — but watch out for the Frodo and Bob-ble who by some odd magic have



MEET THE HAPPY EATER

THE GLUTTON, MOON LANDER

Those greedy electronic terrorists of the arcades are at it again. This time they have marched their way into the Sharp MZ-80K in a new Pacman type game

been brought to ancient Egypt to feed you of your treasure.

Sphinx Adventure runs on the BBC model B and is available from Cambridge based Acornsoft at £9.95 plus VAT.

Also new from Acornsoft this month is a four game pack for the BBC model B. Arcade Action features four popular arcade games — Invaders, Breakout, Dodgegame and Snake. The cassette is available at £18 plus VAT.

called — appropriately enough — Glutton.

The Glutton is guided through the maze using four keys which move it up, down, left, or right.

The Glutton's aim is to gobble up all the dots in the maze and then start eating his way through the next one.

This new screen will appear as soon as he has eaten all the dots.

Just as in the arcade version, the specially spiced oil creatures Inky, Blinky, Pinky and Clyde are hot on your little Glutton's tail. They are as anxious to eat him as he is to eat these dots.

Also new for the MZ-80K is a space game called Moon Lander.

This game is based on the time-honoured Lander tradition. You have to land a space ship on a barren and rocky planet before you run out of fuel and crash. Glutton and Moon Lander are available from Sharpsoft of London. Each cost £5.95 including VAT, postage and packing.

**IF THE CLOUDHOPPERS,
WASPS, SPIDERS, METEORS,
OR SATELLITES DON'T
BEAT YOU...**

**... RENAISSANCE
WILL**

CLOUDBURST
meteor run
Renaissance
SPIDERS OF MARS
satellites
and meteorites

**5 More great
VIC Cartridge games from Audiogenic**

Available from all VIC dealers or direct from Audiogenic Ltd, PO Box 88, Reading, Berks, RG7 9BQ. All credit cards accepted. Minor ECU, Remittance, Transfer of Monies, Satellite and Meteorites £24.95, Cloudburst, 0/9.99 exclusive of VAT and postage. All sales copyright ©1985 PSC, reproduced in Europe by Audiogenic. Retail for £14.99/£14.99.

NEW PRODUCTS NEW PRODUCTS NEW PRODUCT

GAMES NEWS

SPACE AGE VERSION OF THE STING

SWARM

The ultimate science fiction horror theme comes to computer games.

A queen bee is an unrivaled predator on board an interstellar space shuttle *Near Earth*—the fifth moon of the planet Carg, an alien smogging gas enters the ship through a damaged retro-rocket. The humanoid on board are shocked from the gas by their twisted partners—but not the bee.

You arrive on the scene as a queen bee the size of a fighter jet jet appears at the top of your screen. She immediately starts laying her eggs in a long rotating column moving right and left across the top of your screen. Armed only with a laser beam you must shoot accurately and shoot fast before the super-bee hatch out and swarm towards you.

Since they start swimming their giant wings become difficult to avoid as they rain down from above. You have three lives with



a bonus life for every 1000 points scored—points are awarded for the number of bees downed.

Swarm runs on the Acorn Atom in £28 and costs £9.95 plus VAT from Leeds based Program Power.

Also new from Program Power for the Acorn Atom is a *Spotlight* game. The action takes place in the middle of the ocean—both planes operating from off aircraft carriers. The object of the game is to shoot down your opponent

before he shoots you.

There is also a *Stock Car* race game which offers you 16 different tracks to negotiate.

Astro Warrior is an Asteroids type game in which you have to shoot scattered aliens and travel to far flung fuel dumps to keep your craft moving.

Daylight, *Stock Car* and *Astro Warrior* run in machine code for the Acorn Atom £28 and can be obtained from Leeds based Program Power at £9.95 plus VAT.

WATCH OUT, ALIENS ARE ABOUT!

3D DEFENDER

Seated in the cockpit of your *Defender* ship you'll witness alien attackers, meteors, and scintillating clouds flying head-on towards you.

The ground is also not far below and you must be careful not to crash into the hills.

Armed with photon torpedoes you will score 250 for each direct hit and 100 if you fly low enough to induce an alien to attack you. As the alien onslaught proceeds you must be cautious to keeping your shield strength—not initially at 10 and reduced by one each time you are hit by plasma or meteors, and by two for a collision or crash landing.

Flying controls include a forward radar system which shows you what to expect to find in view a few seconds hence. A "proximity warning" tells you about imminent alien craft.

This *3D Defender* cassette is available from the Bath based firm J. R. Greys and runs on a Sinclair 2081. It costs £4.95.

PIRATE WITH A VAST EVIL ARMY

WINGED AVENGER

The *Winged Avenger* has countless Drones and an Invasion Force to send out to do battle with you before he is drawn into the light himself.

The Drones attack relentlessly and their purpose is to soften you up for the more superior Invasion Force. The Invasion Force are the elite of the fleet—and they will fight on to the very end, often necessitating more than one direct hit.

The Assaults also attack in three waves and combine a tendency to fly direct at your missile base—Kamaiti style—with very heavy fire power.

You have limited energy to fire your laser, which is capable of rapid fire, and to power your laser shield which will protect

you from being debris and from those of your opponents who wish to do in a blaze of glory by crashing into your laser base.

If you survive these attacks the *Winged Avenger* must concede that you are a worthy opponent and will engage you himself. He is armed with powerful Smart Lasers that lock onto your base and are guided for the kill.

Your only hope of vanquishing this seemingly unstoppable space pirate is to damage his central control and force him to withdraw.

Winged Avenger is based on the popular arcade game *Phoenix* and runs on a Sinclair Spectrum. The game is available from Latch based Work Force at £6.95 inclusive.



ALL THE FUN OF THE FAIR

SHOOTING ARCADE

All the fun of the fair ground on offer in *Shooting Arcade* one of three new games from America.

Now move your gun with a joystick or using the keyboard and then take potshots at the stampeding elephants, writhing ducks, and jumping bunnies.

Bonus points are awarded for hitting smiling faces. But don't mistake a smile for a frown—for if you hit a frowning face you

bullets will turn to blanks.

Shooting Arcade has been imported by Hertfordshire-based Audio Video Offers for the Main 400 and 800. The other two titles from the U.S., *Pacific Coast Highway*, and *Clowns and Balloons* are, like *Shooting Arcade*, available as either a 10K cassette or a 32 disc version, all games and formats costing £28.95 each, inclusive of VAT.

Read this ad

You: "Darling, I've decided to buy a computer."

Her: ""++""?!!""@XX??££""?!!?od!!"

You: "Yes, I know we could do with a new washing machine. But the new Dragon 32 Computer is much more important. It's the first computer actually designed for all the family - and it costs under £200!"

Her: ""++""?!!@££?!!fortune!"

You: "No, I'm not being selfish. Computers are for the whole family - and they're going to play a big part in the children's future."

Her: "Oh?"

From this point on, the conversation should follow more reasonable lines.

Allowing you to fully explain the many advantages of the new Dragon 32 family computer.

32K RAM FOR UNDER £200!

For a start, the Dragon offers 32K RAM. Your wife may not understand that, so just tell her that the Dragon's capabilities are truly massive - at least twice as powerful as its competitors, with some features you won't find even in more expensive units. The Dragon will give you all the power you're likely to need, and more, to create your own programs - along with

an exciting range of software which can do anything from helping with kids' spelling and arithmetic to creating your own cartoons.

THE FIRST FAMILY COMPUTER.

All of which brings you nicely to the point where you tell your wife just how much fun the kids will have with the Dragon. How it will save her all that



*Television not included in price



money on those Space Invader machines. How it will magically translate simple typed instructions into beautiful drawings and designs using set, line, circle, draw, scale, rotate and paint features, in up to 9 colours - and play and compose

to your wife.

SPECIFICATIONS

8088 MICROPROCESSOR: Intel, Apple, Atari 400, BBC Micro, and VIC 20 will have the less powerful 8082.
128K RAM (as standard). At least twice the power of similarly priced machines. Expandable to 64K RAM.
EXTENDED MICROSOFT COLOUR BASIC (as standard). Featuring ADVANCED GRAPHICS (set, line, circle, point, print, draw, rotate and print using).
ADVANCED SOUND: 4 octaves, 255 notes.
AUTOMATIC CASSETTE RECORDER CONTROL.
FULL EDITING with INSERT and DELETE.
4 COLOUR, 5 RESOLUTION DISPLAY.
USE WITH ANY UHF TV and/or separate PAL monitor.
PROFESSIONAL QUALITY KEYBOARD.
Typewriter feel. Guaranteed for 20 million depressions.
PRINTER (Centronics parallel).
JOYSTICK CONTROL PORTS.

with 5 octaves of music. How it will engross your children in mind-boggling adventures in dungeons and caves without even getting their knees dirty. And the Dragon works with any UHF TV

THEY'LL LEARN AS THEY PLAY.

And then you can casually point out that although the kids are having fun, they're also learning. And within a very short space of time, the whole family will be completely at home with programming - with computer language - with every aspect of how computers work. Which can't do their future prospects any harm at all.

BRILLIANTLY SIMPLE INSTRUCTION MANUAL.

The Dragon is made in Britain, designed with the help of British Universities. And it's also worth remembering

that the Dragon's instruction manual is clearer and easier to understand than any other homecomputer's.

That its top-quality keyboard is as easy to use as a typewriter, and so well made it's guaranteed for twenty million depressions.

TAKE THE FAMILY DOWN THE HIGH STREET.

And if she still wants to know more, take her to see the Dragon 32. It'll soon be available in most good stores - or you can send the coupon for further details.

And if you're one of our many lady readers, please accept our apologies.

Perhaps you'd like to read this ad to your husband.

DRAGON 32

The first family computer.

To: Joan Webster, Dragon Data Ltd., Queensway, Swansea Industrial Estate, Swansea, Glamorgan SA5 8TH.
Tel: 0792 588624.

Please send me further information about the Dragon 32.

Name _____

Address _____

CV

A member of the Mercury Group of Companies.

TV GAMES CENTRES TV GAMES CENTRES TV GAMES VIDEO SCREEN



BIZARRE HEALTH CUTS

MICRO SURGEON

You will finally be able to put that Storage O-level to good use when Imagic launches its bizarre game *Micro Surgeon* over here.

The patient is critically ill and the game challenges you to undergo a *Fantastic Journey* type mission into the bloodstream to save him.

Inside the patient's body, you navigate your way through the bloodstream, but manoeuvring white blood cells that attempt to destroy you as foreign matter.

Your mission is to remove a tumour from the brain, a blood clot from near the heart and nicotine deposits from the lungs. But you must work fast as the patient will die within an hour if the operation is not complete.

Micro Surgeon is one of five exciting releases planned around Christmas time by the U.S. company Imagic through its distributors over here, Adam Imports. These four run on the Intellivision and go alongside a range of several Atari compatible cartridges.

Apart from *Micro Surgeon* there is a version of the popular arcade game *Demon King*, where you have to scale the outside of a skyscraper to rescue the girl from the clutches of the giant gorilla who is threatening to throw her off.

Just to make things a little more difficult the gorilla also has an inexhaustible supply of boulders which he is heaving down at you. You have to dodge these as, if you're brave enough, squash

them to score bonus points. The player that gets to the top and rescues the girl in the quickest time is the winner.

Swords and Serpents places you in a maze-like dungeon where you have to do battle with Black Knights, dragons, garytins, and an army of enemy knights.

You are befriended by a wizard who you take under your protection until he learns the spells that may help you both escape with the treasure that litters the dungeons.

Demon Attack is a fast and furious space attack game based on the popular arcade game *Phoenix*.

Atlantis — that mythical city under the sea is under attack from alien spacecraft.

Armed with a single laser gun you are charged with the task of resisting the alien onslaught.

WINGED WARRIORS DEMON ATTACK

The demons are attacking the ice planet of Rybor.

Armed with a laser cannon you must defend the planet's freezing surface from the demon fire which is being showered down on you from the evil creatures hovering above.

THE WORLD OF TRON

TRON GAMES

With Tron the music playing to packed audiences across America and soon to open in the U.K. — TV games centre owners may soon be able to enjoy some action on their own television sets.

First in the field are *Master* with two Tron-based games for their Intellivision machines.

The games are based closely on the storyline of the latest Walt Disney production.

In *Deadly Discs* you do battle with a variety of computer controlled adversaries who chase you across a black grid. You are armed with an electronic *flexbox* — disc which you fling at your opponents — just as in the film. If you score a hit your enemies will disintegrate.

In *Tron Maze* 4-Tron you must penetrate the Master Control Programme, again just as featured in the film script. Dark —

the evil overlord of the computer will attempt to threaten you, sending out adversaries of "the most grotesque kind".

So other games for the Intellivision machine have now been in the shops since the Summer. *Space Hawk*, *Lock n' Chase*, *Triple*, *Flag*, *Flag*, *Solo Hunt*, and *Night Seeker*.

Worthy of a particular mention among these is *Lock n' Chase* — Intellivision's answer to Pacman.

The game earned a little glow by comparison with Atari Pacman and the Intellivision version disc makes steering more difficult than with a joystick but the lock features more than makes up for this.

It enables you to lock off sections of the maze by placing a little red bar behind you in the maze to fall — just as your partner home is in you.



Points are scored each time you successfully blast a demon out of the sky.

You are also awarded an extra laser cannon for each wave of demons you manage to survive. The value of the demons increases as you go onto the next wave — up to the 10th wave when Demons are worth 35 points, Split Demons 10, and diving demons 140. From this stage onwards the points remain the same.

The *Demon Attack* cartridge gives you ten games in all to choose from — some for one and

some for two players.

Games 1, 2, 5 and 7 pit you against progressively more difficult waves of demons.

The higher the game number — the faster and more skillful the demons become.

Games 3, 4, 6 and 8 are two player versions of the above — play alternating between both players. Tracer shots are also featured in the two player versions.

Demon Attack is manufactured by Imagic for the Atari VCS and will be in the shops in October.

S CENTRES TV GAMES CENTRES TV GAMES CENTRES VIDEO SCREEN



RIBBIT, RIBBIT!

FROGGER

The trip to the breeding grounds is life and death to the hopping amphibians of Frogger.

A busy highway and a perilous river crossing stand in their way and they have only 30 seconds to reach the home bays.

Frogger is the second cartridge in the range of Atari-compatible games from Parker Brothers to be available over

here and it is a very close copy of the arcade original.

Each frog must be guided through five crowded lanes of traffic, hopping between cars and lorries, travelling in different directions at varying speeds.

Then he arrives at the river bank and is faced by a raging torrent, carrying logs downstream while turtles swim up it.

By judging leaps between these he will arrive at his home bay.

But our aquatic leaper must take care not to spend too long on the logs, diving turtles which will dip below the surface and surrender him to the current. On the right side he could rescue a lady frog from the logs and carry her home on his back.

Alligators drift between the logs and their jaws will snap shut on any frog careless enough to leap into them.

Points are scored for every frog safely home and bonuses for those who picked up a lady friend or found a lady by meal.

When all five frog lanes are filled a set of new frogs come out to make the trip — only across more crowded roads and with fewer floating objects on the river. But watch out for snakes and alligators on the river banks in the later stages.

Palmity markets the cartridge over here and it costs £29.95.

NOW-SOUND AND VISION

SPACE SPARTANS

Space Spartans and 817 Number feature the new Intellivision speech reproduction system which reproduces voices fairly realistically.

The Intellivision Voice Synthesis Module plugs into the cartridge slot in the Master Component and then the special Intellivision speech cartridges plug into this. The speech box costs £39.95 from Intellivision stocks.

The Battle Computer — which is the speaking part of the game Space Spartans — tells you how you are progressing and warns of any imminent alarm.

Of the new games available for the Intellivision machine Star Snakes was the one that stood out from all the others at a recent Mattel toy fair.

It's 3-D graphics are both colourful and vivid. Alien ships buzz around you as the planet earth moves slowly across the screen — within range of the alien missiles.

Intellivision cartridges are available from good toy shops at between £18 and £24 although the new Intellivision cartridges are slightly dearer at £29.95.

MAY THE FORCE BE WITH YOU

THE EMPIRE STRIKES BACK

Take the controls of a soaring snowspeeder to defend the rebel base on Hoth from Darth Vader's Imperial forces in this recreation of the fabulous battle from The Empire Strikes Back film.

The seemingly indestructible Walker tanks prove formidable opponents as they plod inexorably closer to the rebel reactor. Five Walkers, which resemble robot canals, approach the base in single file, spitting missiles from their heads and smart bombs from other parts of their anatomy.

It takes 40 hits to destroy a Walker but each series of eight hits weakens and slows it, producing a tell-tale colour change. All five must be despatched before any one of them reaches the reactor which is placed at the end of a radar strip displayed beneath the screen action.

There is just one catch in the Walkers' armour, bomb hatches which flash open on the body and a direct hit on one of these will result in instant destruction.

The snowspeeder's are vulnerable in comparison, any hit will badly damage them and a

missile pilot puts down for repair at one of the many recovery pits before incurring further punishment. Smart bombs are more dangerous than ordinary missiles. They appear with a buzz and chase the snowspeeder around the screen as he tries desperately to outmanoeuvre it or blow it up. They may also destroy the craft with just one hit.

Of course you couldn't have a Star Wars game without including the Force — that almost magical quality which enhances human performance — and if you can keep any snowspeeder alive for more than two minutes, the Force is with you for 30 seconds.

During these seconds the snowspeeder is all-powerful and cannot be destroyed, make the most of this period to get in some telling hits.

The Empire Strikes Back is the first of the Parker Brothers range of cartridges to be released overseas. We have already received good reports of its reception in the U.S. and it is being distributed over here by toy company, Palmity. As we mentioned last

month this range of Atari-compatible cartridges is going to expand rapidly and some exciting titles are promised.

Empire Strikes Back should be in the shops now and costs £29.95.



Illustration by John

Probably the fastest microcomputer in the universe

the **JUPITER ACE** only £89.95.



Key Features

- Revolutionary microcomputer language FORTH.
- Full-size moving-key keyboard.
- User-defined high-resolution graphics.
- Programmable sound generator.
- Floating point arithmetic.
- Fast cassette interface.
- Upper and lower case each character set.
- 24 x 32 character flicker-free display.

The Jupiter Ace uses FORTH

The Ace is set apart from all other personal computers on the market by its use of a revolutionary language called FORTH. Some computer languages are easy for humans to understand, others are easy for computers. FORTH is most unusual in being both. Its underlying principles are so simple that it takes even a newcomer to computers only a few minutes to learn how to do calculations on the Ace, yet the very same principles are powerful enough to allow you to invent your own extensions to the language itself.

At the same time, the memory-saving coded form used to store your programs inside the Ace allows it to store them very fast — typically in less than a tenth of the time it would take to do the same thing using a different language. Amongst other things, this makes the Ace ideal for "games".

FORTH's unique combination of speed, versatility and ease of programming has already made it a prime choice for professional applications as diverse as plot-games and radio telescopes, and gained it an enthusiastic national user group. Now the Jupiter Ace can bring this additive language into your own home.

Designed by Jupiter Centab

Leading computer designers Richard Atkinson and Steven Vickert have a reputation for pushing technology forwards. After playing the major role in creating the ZX Spectrum they formed Jupiter Centab to develop their latest brainchild the Jupiter Ace.

All inclusive Price

For £89.95 you receive your Jupiter Ace, a mains adapter, all the leads needed to connect to most cassette recorders, and T.V.'s (colour or black and white), a software catalogue and a manual.

The manual is a complete introduction to the world of personal computing and a course in FORTH programming on the Ace.

Even if you are a complete newcomer to computers, the manual will guide you step by step from first principles to confident programming.

The price includes postage packing and V.A.T.

Technical Specification

Hardware

Processor/Memory
280A running at 3.25 MHz;
8K bytes ROM 3K bytes RAM.

Input

40 moving-key keyboard with wraparound on entry key.

Output

Memory-mapped 32 x 32 character display with high resolution user graphics. Output to drive normal UHF TV set on channel 35.

Sound

Provided by internal loudspeaker.

Cassette

Load/Save to Tascam at 1500 baud, separate data storage.

Software: FORTH

Data Structures

Integer, floating point and binary data may be held as constants, variables or array with multiple dimensions and mixed data types.

Control Structures

IF-THEN-ELSE, DO-LOOP, BEGIN-WHILE-REPEAT, BEGIN-UNTIL, all may be mixed and nested to any depth.

Operators

Mathematical +, -, *, /, %,
Logical AND, OR, NOT,
EQ, <, >, =.

Program Editing

FORTH words may be listed, edited and redefined. Comments are preserved when words are compiled.

Order Form

The Jupiter Ace is available only by mail order. Please allow up to 28 days for delivery.

Send cheque or postal order with the form to—

JUPITER CENTAB, 33 FORDHOLM, BAR HILL, CAMBRIDGE CB3 9EP

Please send me—

☐ JUPITER ACE MICROCOMPUTER(S) @ £89.95.

Name: Mr/Mrs/Ms

Address

CHESS



CHEQUERED MATES . . .

The International Computer Chess Association (ICCA) was formed at the second world computer chess championship in Toronto in 1977 and has just celebrated its fifth anniversary. For its first quarter century of history, computer chess mingled without any central organization at all, events being run by eager volunteers distributed sparsely throughout the world.

By 1977 it was evident that a central organization was needed to administer an activity which was already attracting much larger audiences than most human championships.

The founding members of the ICCA were simply the competitors in Toronto. Five years later the membership stands at over 500 including a former world champion, Mikhail Botvinnik, with branches in a number of countries.

It has organized a further world championship in Austria and sanctioned a number of other events. Most importantly, the existence of ICCA has given computer chess a respectability with the conventional chess world.

ICCA has just ratified a co-spectatorship agreement with FIDE (the International Chess Federation) and has worked painstakingly for computers to be allowed to enter human tournaments, earn international standings

and even to be allowed to enter the human world championship itself.

It is some indication of their success in raising the overall status of computer chess that there should now be serious debate about whether entering a computer in the world championship is reasonable — not long ago, it would have aroused nothing but laughter.

The ICCA Newsletter — published three times a year — is currently the best source of up-to-date information about computers and chess.

Membership costs 10 dollars (\$3.10 per annum) and the secretary is Ken Thompson, Bell Telephone Laboratories, Room 3CJ423, Murray Hill, NJ 07924, USA.

The latest issue of the ICCA newsletter includes analysis of all the games of the 11th North American Championship, won as so often by Ken Thompson's side. Here is a strong win by Dachsens against the British Defence, from the first round.

White: Dachsens, Black: Avel
1. P-K4, P-QB4; 2. P-Q4, The Morra Gambit.

3. . . . P-R3; 3. P-QB3, P-K4; 4. M-R3, N-QB3; 5. M-B3, P-Q3.

White has gained a lead in development at the cost of a Pawn. Although not often played at grand-master level, White's opening can be a very strong weapon against ordinary mortals.

6. B-QB4, P-K3; 7. B-B, N-B3; 8. Q-K2, B-K2; 9. B-Q1.



Black is now out of its 'book' and makes an immediate mistake (3. . . . P-Q3 is necessary).

10. . . . Q-Q7; 10. P-K3, N-K1; 11. P-R3, N-P3.

Another mistake, which loses a piece. Black had to play the unpleasant B-B3. Now Black's Knight is pinned against the Queen.

12. B-B4.

White threatens to win the Knight by N-K4. Incredibly White is still 'in the book' at this point. After Black's next move, White begins to calculate its moves.



12. . . . N-N5; 13. P-QB3, M-QB3; 14. N-M7 (14. N-K4 is better, winning a piece for nothing. Now Black can win another Pawn for it's piece).

14. . . . B-B; 15. N-K3, B-P ch; 16. N-B, Q-K2; 17. Q-B5, B-Q2; 18. Q-R3; 18. M-N4 threatening B-B followed by N-B6 ch wins quickly. N-N4 would still win after Black's next move).

18. . . . Q-R1; 19. M-Q4, B-K2; (White's 19th move was a mistake, simplifying the position when he still has many attacking chances).
20. M-B, B-P ch; 21. B-R, B-N; 22. N-K3, Q-K2.



(Now 23. M-N5 threatens mate and thus wins the Pawn on K5, Black's KRP being pinned).

23. Q-B4, B-KB3; 24. Q-K2, Q-Q ch;

25. K-Q2, B-Q1; 26. B-B ch; N-P; 27. E-B3, P-BN7 (weakening the Pawn structure for no reason).

28. N-Q4, P-KB4; 29. K-B7 (P-B4 would show up the weakness of Black's Pawn structure).

30. . . . E-B; 30. E-B, P-B5; 31. E-B4, E-N2; 32. E-N3, P-B2; 33. E-P and Black resigned on move 40.



BY MAX BRAMER



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PRESTEL

NEW PATHWAYS . . .

Have you been through Prestel's GATEWAY yet? That's the latest development on the videodata scene, and also brings Prestel a bit closer to the more familiar world of micro-computers. It is very much part of the current trend as Prestel starts to offer more to micro users, and as micro manufacturers start adding videodata interfaces and facilities. Increasingly videodata will provide a service to micro users.

What is GATEWAY, and how does it fit in? Basically, a GATEWAY is a standard computer concept — that of linking together different types and makes of computers. This is often far from easy, because different computers work in different ways. It is almost unheard of among micros — hardly any of them can be linked together, even ones from the same manufacturer.

The purpose of a GATEWAY is to set up standard rules and procedures to allow computers to talk to each other. This needs to be done at several levels, starting at the fundamental electrical level, and rising through more complex procedural and programming levels.

But once it is done, different computers can send and receive data and programs.

They often use the telephone system to do so — using a special new service called 'packet switching' which means that instead of dialling up somebody — or some machine — you send the data off into the telephone system headed up into the links electronic packers, and the system then directs the packets to their destinations — much like ordinary letters, except that it's all automatic, and at electronic speeds.

INTERACTIVE GAMES

In the last few months Prestel have set up their side of the GATEWAY, and a handful of other organisations have done their bit. First off the mark was Hatfield Polytechnic, with a GATEWAY into their educational database.



By Peter Linton

The second GATEWAY link was to Bario, who already has a range of games on Prestel. But via the GATEWAY link into Bario's own computer, it's been possible to open up a couple of proper 'interactive' games, much more like proper micro-games. One is Bulls and Cows also known as Mastermind in which you have to guess a four-digit number. You get some clues if you guess the right number, and so its correct position.

GATEWAY ACTS

On Prestel, a game like that would take thousands of pages to cover all the permutations. In the basic version, it needs just one page, plus a clever program behind it. The reason why it's cleverer than a microcomputer version we'll look at in a moment.

The other interactive offering on Bario is a biohythme calculator, showing in graphic form whether you are emotionally, physically and intellectually up or down — or just in the critical indecision stage.

Other games are likely to appear via GATEWAY soon, as other organisations get their GATEWAY acts together — technically it is fairly complex. Because of the limitations of Prestel graphics and the capacity of telephone lines, they will never be as fast or powerful as the best micro or arcade games. But GATE-

WAY will make Prestel games better — and more fun.

There is an interesting technical aspect in programming such games that you might like to experiment with on your micro.

A GATEWAY game like Bulls and Cows has to be able to handle more than one user at a time — unlike a micro.

There might be 20 or more simultaneous users, all at different stages in the game. While some are thinking about their next guess, others are typing it in.

KEEPING TRACK . . .

So the first problem is that the program cannot simply start at the beginning, and run through to the end. It has to keep track of every user, what his previous guess was, and which part or segment of the program he should go to next.

That's the fundamental difference between what's called 'batch' computing, where you do one thing from start to finish, and 'online' computing, where you are connected to a program that is always live, never stops, and takes a large and changing number of users through the program.

Not only that, but the computer may have up to 40 different programs, with dozens of different users all expecting the machine to produce the right answers — and fast.

BE DYNAMIC

How would you write a program that could keep track of different users, what stage they were at, and which program line they should GOTO next?

The answer obviously lies in the direction of a dynamically updated look-up table, which tells the computer where it's at.

It gets fairly complex, but it's a vital aspect of modern computing, and one of the important differences between a micro and a main-frame computer.

Still once you've cracked it you can start work on a GATEWAY into your own micro.

ARCADE

THE FANTASTIC FREAK

TIPS ON TEMPEST

Tempest is, as we know it today, is a freak of design — the original game was intended to be a monster scenario — the cabinets being illustrated with hairy beasts.

Only just before the game was due to go on general release did the designers realize that the Atari video screen would not produce the required monster graphics.

A new format was hastily worked out, the cabinets re-painted, and one of the most popular video games of the moment hit the arcades.

Tempest graphics are surprisingly distinctive considering the rushed manner in which the final product was conceived.

The game features sixteen different electrical force fields — each inhabited by a series of colorful electrical energy snakes. You are an open electrical circuit and your task is to electrify the enemy in a highly charged force field.

Once you have destroyed the enemy in one pattern you are rocketed through the centre of the screen and placed in a new electrical field with a new 32 pattern.

Your controls feature a control knob which is rather like the

tuner on a transistor radio — it moves you at great speed around all the open lanes. It is your key to success in Tempest — and you must develop a feel for its sensitive reaction to touch.

The first button is fairly simple. You have an unlimited supply of ammunition so it is advisable to keep up a fairly constant barrage of fire. The Super Zapper must be used selectively as it can only be used twice in any one pattern. The first time you use it it will destroy all your enemies with the exception of the Spiders.

The second time you use the Super Zapper it will only destroy the enemy that it considers to be of the greatest immediate threat.

Your electrical adversaries vary in aggressiveness and cunning — and as the points you are awarded for electrifying them vary accordingly as well.

Trickiest of all are the Floggers which can flip from lane to lane and move at lightning speed. The best way to deal with these sinister star shapes is to shoot them fast before they reach the end of a lane.

Tankers present little threat to themselves but you will have to pick them off before they reach the top of a lane as they will then



spawn two Floggers. If this happens you will have to spin right and fire and then spin left and fire to pick off the two newly born Floggers before they can cause you any harm.

Fuseballs are also difficult to deal with and are the key to high scores — particularly at the higher levels of play. These red, yellow, and blue snowflake structures are difficult to shoot as they change lanes and dodge up and down to avoid your fire. Fuseballs are worth having at

250, 500 or 750 points depending on the level of play.

Pulsars can shoot circuit lanes and burn you in a restricted sector of the pattern as it is impossible for you to cross lanes that have been shoot circled. Pulsars can only be killed when they are in the process of crossing lanes. Pulsars must be killed at the earliest possible opportunity. They are worth 200 points.

Spikers are slow moving enemies worth only 50 points but it is as well to get them early if you can as they can shoot spikes which can cause you problems when you try to move into a new pattern.

There are basically two types of pattern in Tempest. Patterns that you can spin right round and patterns that you cannot spin right around. In the latter case you must find a safe place at the right or left extremity of the pattern from which you can shoot your trickiest opponents.

Whatever the pattern shape the golden rule is to move and fire constantly. You will not stay alive long in Tempest if you stay in one place.

Skilled players can choose to commence their game at a higher level — there are five entry levels. It is also possible to begin a new game where you left off if you have reached a sufficiently high level as long as you meet your coins within 30 seconds of the previous game ending.

BIRD WATCHING ON THE FAIRWAYS

BIRDIE KING

Take to the fairways of your local course and see if you can club your way round this nine-hole golf course.

There are two balls to keep an eye on in this game. The one which you address with your club on the screen and the "miller ball" which is the only control needed to play it.

The roller ball dictates distance of shot and accuracy by the speed and direction you put your hand over it.

It is a tricky piece of control which will quickly single out the skilled players. There are nine holes in the basic game with extra holes awarded to players

who notch up under-par scores such as Birdies, Eagles and Albatrosses. For one, two or three under-par scores. Hence the name of the game.

The hole in any player won't be to buy a round of drinks afterwards but he should notch up six extra holes to play.

The beginner must take care to look at the flag, which indicates how the wind is blowing. It is possible for him to go off all bounds and forfeit a stroke or ruin his chances by going more than three over par — the machine can be altered by the operator to call a halt when so many strokes over par are



scored by the player. There is the most difficult setting.

The holes increase in difficulty as the game goes on, but beginners have a good chance of progressing a good way into the game and so learning it.

ACTION



WE'RE GOING APE OVER TARZAN!

JUNGLE KING

You may not be able to beat the game, but at least you can beat your chest in Jungle King.

If the famous Ape-man Tarzan was your hero, be glad that he's prepared for a few surprises in this video version of jungle life. For a start there's trouble with

Cheech, the silly chimp and his monkey mates just can't seem to stay out of Tarzan's way as he swings through his jungle home.

The first phase of the game sees Tarzan swinging on the vines that hang from the trees. You must judge his jumps for him by use of a jump button and a four-way joystick. But watch out for those clumsy monkeys.

Having survived this aerial journey between the branches, Tarzan's next task is fairly standard piece of derring-do, he leaps into the water to take on the crocodiles.

Armed only with a knife and making good use of the joystick and the stab button he swims along under water battling off the crocs and making the most of the available air packets. Occasionally he will get trapped in an air-pocket and be carried helplessly to the surface.

The third stage of the game involves a steep hill and a landslide of boulders falling down it. Tarzan has two choices here, he can either jump over the low bouncing ones, or fall flat beneath the higher ones.

The final scenario fulfils Tarzan's worst fears: "Come, the

captured by cannibals!" And the painted devils are lowering our hero into the cooking pot too. The cannibals are armed with spears and Tarzan has lost his knife but must try to stay out of range of the spears and jump over the cannibals to perform his rescue.

And then the whole sequence starts again except that things are speeded up, with more hazards.

The game comes with a nice box in graphics, jungle music and best the chimp-type Tarzan soundtrack.



your ability to steer round your opponent. You must draw a complete line with your solid joystick around the lake which is chasing you.

The final bug test is the most difficult of all. The final bugs are a breed of computerised spiders, who swarm down towards you, preventing your entry to the transpore, which will take you safely on to the next challenge.

The fourth challenge, Tank Chase, incorporates a Pacman type maze. You steer your tank through the maze seeking out your opponent at who then fires — using the Tron gun control to turn the gun turret.

themes from the film.

The Cone Challenge is based on Tron's attempt to get into the MCP — the computer's nerve-centre — before he can destroy it.

You have to rise up through the cone shooting out all the colourful bricks which appear — one after the other, to block your way. If you touch any of these bricks on your way up you will be "de-mated". Technology for being killed.

The Light Cycle is a test of your speed of reaction and of



Pat on the heels of Mr and Mrs Pac-Man-Daily's adaptation of a video game theme — comes a true pinball/video combination called Cavenman.

Guided are the people behind this innovation in pin-ball design which features a video screen within the playfield. It's "The best of Both Worlds" as the publicity blurb says.

You have to trap the ball in one of two special channels before you'll get a crack at the video game feature. This is a maze type game which shows a caveman chasing various devils. But he in turn is pursued by a killer Tyrannosaurus.

If this killer beast catches your caveman the ball drains and the pinball is back in action.

There is a joystick attachment at the front of the table which is used to direct the caveman around the maze when the video is activated.

Hitting targets on the table also affects play in the video game maze. Hitting drop targets and rollovers will replace Tyrannosaurus with bonus scoring Phorosaurs in the video maze. Hitting the wall targets determines how long those flying horrors stay on the screen.

Guided hope that this combination will make video players take a look at pinball — and pinball players at video games.

It'd be like to tell you a lot more about the game — but the table has proved difficult to track down. Gary Flower of the Pinball Owners Association says one member has reported a sighting of this intriguing pin — maybe someone out there has played on one? How about letting us know what you thought?

YOU'VE SEEN THE FILM

ARCADE TRON

Tron — the new science fiction film from Walt Disney Productions takes place — in case you don't already know by now — inside a computer. The hero of the film is challenged to fight for his life in a series of video style games.

Arcade Tron is manufactured by Bally Midway and goes on general release in the UK this autumn to coincide with the release of the film.

The game is already a big success in the United States. A nationwide competition has already been played. The champs clocked up more than a million points in a marathon eight hour game.

The controls are fairly simple. You have a 6-8 way joystick — which you can grasp firmly in your whole hand, using your index finger to fire. You also have a knob which can turn Tron's arm through 360 degrees. There are four levels of play — all based on


```

4750 IF 1=0 THEN LET I=0: LET S
4760 RETURN
4770 IF 1=0 THEN LET I=0: LET S
4780 RETURN
4790 IF 1=0 THEN LET I=0: LET S
4800 RETURN
4810 REM REMEMBER CRAFT POSITION
4820
4830 LET S=0: I=0
4840 RETURN
4850 LET S=0: I=0
4860 RETURN
4870 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4880 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4890 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4900 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4910 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4920 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4930 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
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4950 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4960 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4970 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4980 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
4990 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
5000 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
5010 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
5020 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000
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6000 IF 1=0 THEN GO SUB 5000

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WORD SEARCH

RUNS ON A ZX81 IN 16K

BY TUDOR COSTIGAN

Why not dip into your Oxford English Dictionary and engage your ZX81 in a war of words? This game is for the more literary minded among you — a sort of computerised crossword.

You simply type in up to nine words all the same length — anything from two to nine characters. The computer will then hide these in a 15 by 20 matrix jumbled up with other random letters. All you have to do is find where the computer has hidden the words.

You have to tell it the co-ordinates of the first letter, the direction of the word and the number of the word. As you find the words the computer "reveals" them on the screen.

HERE IS A LIST OF THE VARIABLES USED:

AS(15,20) : THE DISPLAYED ARRAY OF LETTERS.
 NU : THE NO. OF WORDS.
 NUTP : THE NO. OF WORDS LEFT TO FIND.
 LENGTH : THE LENGTH OF THE WORDS.
 US(NU,LENGTH) : THE LIST OF WORDS DISPLAYED TO THE RIGHT OF THE SCREEN.
 SS : A RANDOM LETTER.
 D : THE DIRECTION OF A WORD.
 N : THE NO. IN THE LIST OF THE WORD.
 S,U,X,Y,Z : "GENERAL" VARIABLES USED THROUGHOUT THE PROGRAM IN LOOPS, ETC.

```

1000 RAND
1001 DOON S(15,20)
1002 PRINT "WORD SEARCH"
1003 PRINT "15x20 GRID"
1004 INPUT SS
1005 INPUT AT S,S:"HOW MANY WORDS"
1006 IF AT<1 THEN GOTO 1004
1007 INPUT L
1008 IF L<2 OR L>9 THEN GOTO 1004
1009 LET NUTP=L
1010 FOR S=1 TO L
1011 INPUT S1 TO S2
1012 LET SS=S1
1013 PRINT AT S,S:"HOW MANY LEFT"
1014 LET US(S,LENGTH)=""
1015 PRINT "WORD "
1016 IF S=1 THEN GOTO 1004
1017 LET D=INSTR("NESW")
1018 IF D=0 THEN GOTO 1004
1019 LET CODE=(S-1)*20+D
1020 LET SOTO=SS
1021 LET LENGTH=CODE*(S-1)-SS
1022 PRINT AT S,S
1023
1024 DO US(NU,LENGTH)
1025 FOR S=1 TO NU
1026 PRINT AT S1,S:"WORD "
1027
1028 INPUT X8
1029 IF LEN(X8)<LENGTH THEN GOTO 1028
1030 FOR S=1 TO X8
1031 IF US(S1,S1) THEN GOTO 1028
1032 LET US(S1,S1)=X8
1033 GOTO 1028
1034 LET SOTO=US(S1,S1)+1
1035 GOTO SOTO
1036 NEXT S
1037 FOR S=1 TO 20
1038 FOR V=1 TO 15
1039 IF AS(V,X1)="" THEN GOSUB 1000
1040
1041 PRINT AT V,X1:AS(V,X1)
1042 NEXT V
1043 NEXT X
1044 GOTO 1004
1045 LET S=CHRS(INT (RAND*26)+65)
1046
1047 LET AS(1,1)=S

```


ZX81 GAMES

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ADVENTURES

HARMA THE THIEF

Try to win the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

THE WIZARD OF SHAM

If you can defeat the Wizard, then you can win the game. The Wizard is the most powerful of all. He can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

THE FOURTH KING

Can you defeat the Fourth King? The Fourth King is the most powerful of all. He can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

THE 7 CITIES OF CIROLA

Can you defeat the 7 Cities of Cirola? The 7 Cities of Cirola are the most powerful of all. They can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

THE DOMED CITY

Can you defeat the Domed City? The Domed City is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

THE TOWER OF BRAGHT

Can you defeat the Tower of Braght? The Tower of Braght is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

THE GHOST OF RADINI

Can you defeat the Ghost of Radini? The Ghost of Radini is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

ADVENTURES FOR THE VERY YOUNG

Can you defeat the Adventures for the Very Young? The Adventures for the Very Young are the most powerful of all. They can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

PETER RABBIT AND THE MAGIC CARROT

Can you defeat Peter Rabbit and the Magic Carrot? Peter Rabbit and the Magic Carrot are the most powerful of all. They can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

PETER RABBIT AND PETER WILLOW

Can you defeat Peter Rabbit and Peter Willow? Peter Rabbit and Peter Willow are the most powerful of all. They can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

PETER RABBIT AND THE NAUGHTY OWL

Can you defeat Peter Rabbit and the Naughty Owl? Peter Rabbit and the Naughty Owl are the most powerful of all. They can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

Can you defeat Peter Rabbit and the Naughty Owl? Peter Rabbit and the Naughty Owl are the most powerful of all. They can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

TUMMY DICE

Can you defeat Tummy Dice? Tummy Dice is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

TUMMY DICE GOES SHOPPING

Can you defeat Tummy Dice Goes Shopping? Tummy Dice Goes Shopping is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

TUMMY DICE GOES WALKING IN THE FOREST

Can you defeat Tummy Dice Goes Walking in the Forest? Tummy Dice Goes Walking in the Forest is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

WAR GAMES

Can you defeat War Games? War Games is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

KING ARTHUR

Can you defeat King Arthur? King Arthur is the most powerful of all. He can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

BATTLE OF THE MULLIN

Can you defeat the Battle of the Mullin? The Battle of the Mullin is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

BATTLE OF THE RIVER PLATE

Can you defeat the Battle of the River Plate? The Battle of the River Plate is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

CONVOY

Can you defeat the Convoy? The Convoy is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

Can you defeat the Convoy? The Convoy is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

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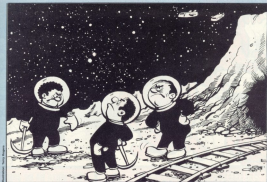
Can you defeat the Convoy? The Convoy is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

Can you defeat the Convoy? The Convoy is the most powerful of all. It can defeat the Harma and steal the golden sceptre of the Harma king. There are no magic and spells but many traps and many enemies to be defeated in the game.

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1010 LET Y=Y-LENGTH1
1020 LET V=INT (RND*Y)
1030 LET X=INT (RND*W)
1040 FOR U=1 TO LENGTH
1050 IF RND*Y<X*W*100 THEN " AND ALL
1060 RND*Y<X*W*100 THEN GOTO
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1080 LET RND*Y<X*W*100 THEN GOTO
1090
1100 NEXT U
1110 GOTO 400
1120 IF (Y-1)*LENGTH1<2 THEN GOTO
1130
1140 LET V=Y-1
1150 FOR U=1 TO LENGTH
1160 IF RND*Y<X*W*100 THEN GOTO 400
1170 GOTO 400
1180 NEXT U
1190 FOR U=1 TO LENGTH
1200 LET Q=CODE (USING IV TO U)
1210 LET Q=Q+128
1220 LET USING IV TO U+CHR$ (Q)
1230 PRINT AT Y+U,X+U,CHR$ (Q)
1240 GOTO AT N+4,22+U,CHR$ (Q)
1250 NEXT U
1260 LET RND*Y<X*W*100
1270 GOTO 400
1280 IF (Y-1)*LENGTH1<2 OR (X+1)*
1290 LENGTH1 THEN GOTO 400
1300 LET V=X+1
1310 FOR U=1 TO LENGTH
1320 IF RND*Y<X*W*100 THEN GOTO 400
1330 GOTO 400
1340 NEXT U
1350 FOR U=1 TO LENGTH
1360 LET Q=CODE (USING IV TO U)
1370 LET Q=Q+128
1380 LET USING IV TO U+CHR$ (Q)
1390 PRINT AT Y+U,X+U,CHR$ (Q)
1400 GOTO AT N+4,22+U,CHR$ (Q)
1410 NEXT U
1420 LET RND*Y<X*W*100
1430 GOTO 400
1440 IF (X+1)*LENGTH1 THEN GOTO 400
1450
1460 LET X=X+1
1470 FOR U=1 TO LENGTH
1480 IF RND*Y<X*W*100 THEN GOTO 400
1490 GOTO 400
1500 NEXT U
1510 FOR U=1 TO LENGTH
1520 LET Q=CODE (USING IV TO U)
1530 LET Q=Q+128
1540 LET USING IV TO U+CHR$ (Q)
1550 PRINT AT Y+U,X+U,CHR$ (Q)
1560 GOTO AT N+4,22+U,CHR$ (Q)
1570 NEXT U
1580 LET RND*Y<X*W*100
1590 GOTO 400
1600 IF (X+1)*LENGTH1 OR (Y+1)*
1610 LENGTH1 THEN GOTO 400
1620 LET Y=Y+1
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1720 GOTO AT N+4,22+U,CHR$ (Q)
1730 NEXT U
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1750 GOTO 400
1760 IF (Y+1)*LENGTH1 THEN GOTO 400
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1780 LET Y=Y+1
1790 FOR U=1 TO LENGTH
1800 IF RND*Y<X*W*100 THEN GOTO 400
1810 GOTO 400
1820 NEXT U
1830 FOR U=1 TO LENGTH
1840 LET Q=CODE (USING IV TO U)
1850 LET Q=Q+128
1860 LET USING IV TO U+CHR$ (Q)
1870 PRINT AT Y+U,X+U,CHR$ (Q)
1880 GOTO AT N+4,22+U,CHR$ (Q)
1890 NEXT U
1900 LET RND*Y<X*W*100
1910 GOTO 400
1920 IF (X+1)*LENGTH1 OR (X+1)*
1930 LENGTH1 THEN GOTO 400
1940 LET Y=Y+1

```

MINING COLONY

Out in the depths of darkest space there is an asteroid mining colony plundering the riches of the universe. The miners dig up minerals which are turned into products like solar powered washing machines back on Earth.

But the colony is running low on supplies. The robot ships are on their way — but an asteroid field blocks their flightpath. Your job is to act as an air traffic controller and guide the supply ships through the asteroids and down on to the planet.

The ships are controlled from Atom flight command by using the CTRL key to move left and the SHIFT key to move right.

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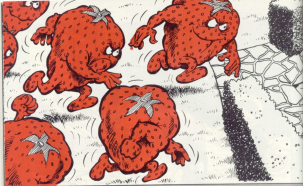
10 CLEAR 0
11 IN,"INSTRUCTIONS(Y=1:
   2=40)TV:IF Y=1 G.300
15 B=32320
16 IN,"DIFFICULTY 1-5"
17 CLEAR 0
18 IF P#6 G. 16
20 P. 1=1 TO P.A.A.A.322+32249
30 T#42
35 B=64
36 T#102
37 T#64
38 IF C#127 THEN LET B=B+1
39 IF B=32360 G. 200
40 H.
45 P.0=1 TO 6=WRITEH.
50 P.#32024
60 LET C=70000
70 IF C#127 THEN LET B=B+1
80 IF C#191 B=B+1
81 IF B#32320 B=32320
85 T#102
86 IF T#32+42 G.100
90 G.20
100 P."YOU CRASHED"/LINK#FF3:R/H
200 P.#32078"YOU DID IT THE MINERS THANK YOU"/E.
300 P."FERRY"-----
310 P." A MINING COLONY HAS BEEN SET ""UP IN AN ASTEROID "
320 P."FIELD IT""IS YOUR JOB TO CONTROL THE ""
330 P."ROBOT SHIPS THROUGH THE ASTEROID""FIELD TO SUPPLY "
340 P."THEM""CTRL-LEFT""SHIFT-RIGHT""
350 P."Press any key to run""/L. #FF3:G.15

```

RUNS ON AN UNEXPANDED

ACORN ATOM

BY ROBERT CAMPBELL



Wild Strawberries

You won't get a chance to pick your own when the Wild Strawberries get on your trail. This bunch of furious fruits are not the sort to be covered in cream and devoured. They roam the vegetable patch in search of unwary gardeners — who will come to a sticky end.

You use your Atari joystick to guide your workman around the different levels of a garden on a network of ladders and pathways. The gardener has to eliminate the rampaging strawberries by quickly digging a pit to trap the advancing fruit.

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Illustration: Dennis Cox

ingenious!

Genie I and II accessories



PRINTERS

The EG 3992 is quiet, fast and efficient. Postscript is 100 characters per second and printing is bi-directional at 80 or 120 characters per line. Suitable for use with other systems, it has three typefaces, adjustable pin or dot/line feed and single sheet or roll paper facilities. £415 plus VAT.

If you don't want to pay that much for a printer, consider the EG 892. It doesn't match the EG 3992 in certain areas, but you will still get 100 c.p.s. bi-directional, a range of character styles, forward and reverse feed and perforation feed, with 96 characters and 96 graphic patterns. £225 plus VAT.



MONITORS

Available in 9" and 12" sizes, with white, green or amber display. Low A.V.T. monitors are sturdy, attractive, easy to operate and feature an easy view screen with frosted anti-glare display film. Compatible with most popular systems on the market. From £79 plus VAT.

EQUIPMENT COVERS

Keep the dust, coffee spills and sticky fingers when your computer and monitor are not in use with these top quality black leather covers.

Genie CV1 £5 plus VAT.
12" monitor CV1 £6.50 plus VAT.
9" monitor CV1 £4.25 plus VAT.



DISK DRIVES

If you want fast, reliable program storage, two solutions oversee the formatting and access to many computer languages, we can meet your needs. The EG 407 provides storage of up to 16432 bytes per floppy disk and comes complete and tested, in a stylish velour matched cabinet. £225 plus VAT.

The EG 404 AT offers dual disk drive with 16432 bytes of memory storage and comes complete with a power supply unit to connect to an expander box. £265 plus VAT.

DOUBLE DENSITY ADAPTOR

Allows the use of standard minifloppy drives in double density, with virtually double the storage capacity. The EG 300 is equally at home in the Genie or IBM PC expander boxes.

A double density disk operating system will be needed, such as smallDOS provides. £74 plus VAT.



EXPANDER BOX

The updated EG 304 expander box allows for up to four disk drives with optional double density. It connects to a printer, or RS 232C interface, or 9600 baud. No host write on £180 plus VAT (16K version) or £200 plus VAT (32K version).

*The EG 304 will work with IBM PC by using the EG 300 Doubly Adaptor.

TECHNICAL MANUALS

Full technical details of Genie Hardware (all you ever wanted to know about Genie).

Genie I/II Technical Manual
£15 - No VAT.
Expander and accessories (EG304)
£15 - No VAT.

smallDOS

Powerful, yet simplicity priced, the Genie smallDOS contains 51 library commands, 7 utilities, IBMPC, disk basic and bags of information, including a reference manual and 40 page beginners guide to disk usage. £35 plus VAT.



HIGH RESOLUTION GRAPHICS

Increase graphic resolution capabilities on your Genie seventy-three fold with the EG18 RS-8025 unit. It offers bit image graphics of 76,128 points, a resolution of 504 x 768 and uses a separate 19K of video memory to achieve its resolution. Graphics are interchangeable with text or existing pixel graphics, and animation, screen video displays and use of programmable graphic characters are possible. £38 plus VAT.



GENIE MONITORS

Two good performances, low priced 12" monitors, either to match your Genie or compatibility with a wide range of other systems. Great resolution and broad white and, of course, they live your television set for the other type of programmer you like to watch.

The EG 101 12" in black & white costs £89 plus VAT.
The EG 101 12" with green phosphor is £79 plus VAT.

GALAXIAN COLONY II

Message to Earth Defence Command, Priority One.

A new breed of Galaxians are invading earthspace. It appears they are attempting to colonise this planet. They must be stopped at all costs. Alert defence forces immediately.

The only way pilots can destroy these aliens is to collide with them. But our intelligence service reports that these aliens transform

at random into construction units on entering earth's atmosphere — collision with an alien after it has transformed will prove fatal.

These aliens must not be allowed to penetrate earth defences. The outcome of a landing by even one of the attacking force could be disastrous for mankind. I repeat — they must be stopped at all costs...

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RUNS ON AN APPLE II OR 48K
BY NEIL FORSYTH

The Home Computer & Games Specialist

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King Kong Jungle
Mr. Woodman
Mr. Richman

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CARTRIDGES
for the ATARI

INTELLIVISION GAME

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dedicated computer module



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Are you ready for

Cosmic guerrillas



is totally different from any other arcade type game for the action is in two entirely different sections of the screen at the same time. Just like the real arcade game of the same name.

And it is fast, very fast. The speed of both the bombs dropping and your own firing requires quick responses indeed.

The aim is to protect your two bases in the middle of the screen from guerrilla attacks. This is hard, for they come at you from both sides of the screen at the same time, knocking out and removing your defences as they get the bases. You defend by firing at the guerrillas as they attack. But so tricky though they rain down bombs whilst moving across. That there is the high flying attacker looking you in the rear. And if this isn't enough, there's a low flying attacker too, which keeps changing direction when you least expect it.

That's not all. For the guerrillas not only move randomly across the screen but at random speeds as well. Which means whilst you may be busy tracking one ending across, another will suddenly zip away at your defences.

For once and for all the problem of levels of play has been solved. Cosmic Guerrillas simply gets harder and harder until eventually you are not fast enough anymore. - found of course.

A sensitive £249.95 and post paid

Kansas

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```

01 REM *** LAY BRICK ***
02 X1=X1-540/255:IF X1<128:GOTO RETURN
03 POKE32,255:X1=X1-512:Y2=Y2+2:DFIX X1,LOW:FOR C2=1 TO Y2:IF PR(X1,C2)=0:GOTO 10
04 POKE32,255:X1=X1-512:Y2=Y2+2:DFIX X1,LOW:FOR C2=1 TO Y2:IF PR(X1,C2)=0:GOTO 10
05 PR X1,Y2:DFIX X1,C2:GOTO 20:IF POKE32,0:POKEP1,50736:GOTO P1,35:RETURN
06 REM *** GAME OVER ***
07 PRINT"***** **YOUR SCORE**"SC=X3+Y3+(SC+Y3+Y3+SC+Y3+Y3+SC)+PRINT"*** HIGH SCORE
08 =Y3
09 POKE1,0:POKE32,148:FORDE=1 TO 300:GOTO NEXT:POKE32,0:FORDE=1 TO 300:GOTO NEXT:STORE
10 FORH=1 TO 1:IF H=H2:PO3:POKE1,1:GOTO FORDE=1 TO 300:GOTO NEXT:POKE1,0:FORDE=1 TO 300
11 GOTO NEXT:
12 NEXT H:DFIX H:GOTO 6-183,4-183,2-183,4-183,4-183,4-183,2-183,2-183,3-183,3-183,4
13
14 PRINT"*** ANOTHER GAME (Y/N)? "
15 SETDEFID (DFIX) > "Y" AND INR > "N" THEN H42
16 IF INR="Y" THEN H14
17 POKE36875,0:PRINT"***"POKE36875,27:IF H42
18
19 REM *** INSTRUCTIONS ***
20 POKE36889,234:PRINT"POKE36814"*****
21
22 PRINT"*** YOU ARE AT THE TOP OF THE SCREEN AND AT THE BOTTOM IS A DEMON
23
24 PRINT"BRICKLAYER. PRESS F7 TO DROP A SORE AND DEMONISH "
25 PRINT"PART OF THE WALL. THE GAME IS OVER WHEN YOU COLLIDE "
26 PRINT"WITH A BRICK. AND YOUR SCORE AND THE HIGH SCORE ARE SHOWN "
27 PRINT"THE GAME GETS HARDER AS YOU PROGRESS. "
28 PRINT"PRESS ANY KEY TO START"POKE136,0:GOTO 170:170:POKE136,0:RETURN

```

RUINS ON A NC-20 IN 35K
BY SHAWN SCOTTEN




```

340 CALL COLOR(13,2,5)
360 CALL COLOR(13,2,13)
380 CALL COLOR(13,2,13)
400 IF C=1 THEN STEPHEN SHOW
420 A=NONPOLARIZED
440 POINT
460 PRINT "PRESS ANY KEY TO
CONTINUE"
480 GOTO 1
490 FOR C=1 TO 5
510 CALL COLOR(13,2,5)
530 CALL COLOR(13,2,13)
550 CALL COLOR(13,2,13)
570 NEXT C
590 CALL KEYIO,A,B
610 IF B=0 THEN GOTO
630 CALL CLEAR
650 PRINT "THE LARGE SQUARES A &
B ARE FORMED OF SMALL COLORED
SQUARES"
670 PRINT "THERE ARE TEN SMALL
SQUARES IN TWO COLUMNS AND NINE OF
THESE FORM THE OBJECT IS TO FORM
ONE OF THE LARGEST SQUARES OF 100
TERNATELY COLORED SQA
690 POINT "USING THE CO
LORS OF WHICH THERE ARE TEN SMALL
SQUARES"
710 PRINT "AND ALSO FORMING THE
OTHER LARGE SQUARE OF ALTERNATE
SMALL SQUARES"
730 PRINT "DO YOU CAN TRY TO
FORM YOUR OWN PATTERN?"
750 PRINT "PRESS ANY KEY TO
CONTINUE"
770 CALL KEYIO,A,B
790 IF B=0 THEN GOTO
810 CALL CLEAR
830 FOR C=1 TO 4
850 IF C=1 THEN C=C+1
870 IF C=2 THEN C=C+5
890 IF C=3 THEN C=C+13
910 IF C=4 THEN C=C+25
930 IF C=5 THEN C=C+37
950 IF C=6 THEN C=C+50
970 IF C=7 THEN C=C+63
990 IF C=8 THEN C=C+76
1010 IF C=9 THEN C=C+89
1030 IF C=10 THEN C=C+100
1050 CALL HCHAR(14,20,120)
1070 CALL HCHAR(9,20,120)
1090 C=1 TO 8
1110 IF C=1 THEN C=C+1
1130 IF C=2 THEN C=C+5
1150 IF C=3 THEN C=C+13
1170 IF C=4 THEN C=C+25
1190 IF C=5 THEN C=C+37
1210 IF C=6 THEN C=C+50
1230 IF C=7 THEN C=C+63
1250 IF C=8 THEN C=C+76
1270 PRINT "PRESS A OR B TO
CONTINUE"
1290 IF C=1 THEN C=C+1
1310 IF C=2 THEN C=C+5
1330 IF C=3 THEN C=C+13
1350 IF C=4 THEN C=C+25
1370 IF C=5 THEN C=C+37
1390 IF C=6 THEN C=C+50
1410 IF C=7 THEN C=C+63
1430 IF C=8 THEN C=C+76
1450 CALL HCHAR(13,5,ASC("A"))
1470 CALL HCHAR(13,17,ASC("B"))
1500 REM "ACTUAL MOVEMENT
=====
1520 CALL HCHAR(13,18,32)
1540 CALL KEYIO,A,B
1560 IF B=0 THEN GOTO
1580 IF B=ASC("B") THEN 1660
1600 IF B=ASC("C") THEN 1620
1620

```

```

1640 GOTO 1500
1660 CALL HCHAR(23,31,30)
1680 CALL HCHAR(23,31,32)
1700 CALL HCHAR(23,31,32)
1720 CALL HCHAR(23,31,32)
1740 CALL KEYIO,A,B
1760 IF B=0 THEN GOTO
1780 REM "MOVE A SQUARE A
1800 IF B=ASC("A") THEN 1860
1820 IF B=ASC("B") THEN 1840
1840 GOTO 1640
1860 REM "MOVE A CLOCKWISE
1880 CALL GCHAR(RA(1),CA(1),TEHP
1900
1920 FOR C=1 TO 10
1940 CALL GCHAR(RA(C)+1,CA(C)+1,
TEHP)
1960 CALL HCHAR(RA(C)+1,CA(C)+1,
TEHP)
1980 TEHP=TEHP+
2000 CALL HCHAR(RA(1),CA(1),TEHP
2020
2040 GOTO 1500
2060 REM "MOVE A ANTICLOCKWISE
2080
2100 CALL GCHAR(RA(20),CA(20),TE
2120
2140 FOR C=10 TO 1 STEP -1
2160 CALL GCHAR(RA(C),CA(C),TEHP
2180
2200 CALL HCHAR(RA(C),CA(C),TEHP
2220
2240 TEHP=TEHP+
2260 NEXT C
2280 CALL HCHAR(RA(20),CA(20),TE
2300
2320 GOTO 1500
2340 CALL HCHAR(23,31,30)
2360 CALL HCHAR(23,31,32)
2380 CALL HCHAR(23,31,32)
2400 CALL HCHAR(23,31,32)
2420 CALL KEYIO,A,B
2440 IF B=0 THEN GOTO
2460 IF B=ASC("A") THEN 2520
2480 IF B=ASC("B") THEN 2500
2500 GOTO 1640
2520 REM "MOVE B CLOCKWISE
2540 CALL GCHAR(RB(1),CB(1),TEHP
2560
2580 FOR C=1 TO 10
2600 CALL GCHAR(RB(C)+1,CB(C)+1,
TEHP)
2620 CALL HCHAR(RB(C)+1,CB(C)+1,
TEHP)
2640 TEHP=TEHP+
2660 NEXT C
2680 CALL HCHAR(RB(20),CB(20),TE
2700
2720 GOTO 1500
2740 REM "
2760 IF C1902
2780 REM "BY STEPHEN SHOW
2800 REM "TO A STORE 8000
2820 REM "STOCKPORT CASHIRE
2840
2860 REM "3.4 5AH
2880 REM
2900 REM "XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
2920 END

```



SHARP DEFENDER

RUNS ON A SHARP M2-80K IN 14K

BY BASIL ZIMMO

Can you defend the inhabitants of an alpine planet from destruction at the hands of alien kidnappers?

In *Sharp Defender* you are at the controls of a spacecraft flying across mountainous terrain with a mission of protection ahead of you.

The aliens enter from the right, firing and dropping bombs to try and pick off their prey from one of the mountain peaks.

You can judge their approach

on the radar screen and try to dodge their fire and pick the kidnappers off before they can get alien claws into human flesh.

Your task is made more difficult by the action of the planet's inhabitants, who seem to come from mountaineering stock and climb the peaks regardless of the peril they put themselves in.

If an alien lander reaches his prey or manages to hit your ship, then you lose a life. After three

lives the game is over.

Basil Zimmo has produced a very neat graphical representation of the popular arcade game and although it is written in Basic it still proves difficult to excel at.

There are several good presentation touches and the game comes complete with a range of sound effects.

The control keys are: W= up; X= down; A= left; D= right; S= fire; H= hyperspace.

```

1 REM **** SHARP DEFENDER
2 REM "UP" MUsTee for CPU MOVES.
3 REM "F" MAY 1982
4 REM **** BY BASIL ZIMMO
5 REM
10 REM = INSTRUCTIONS =
11 REM "C"=CLEAR SCREEN. "B"=CURSOR HOME. "E"=CURSOR DOWN. "S"=CURSOR UP
12 PRINT"*****SHARP DEFENDER*****"
13 PRINTTAB(13)
14 PRINT"YOU ARE IN COMMAND OF A DEFENDER SHIP."
15 PRINT"YOUR MISSION IS TO DEFEND THE MEN ON THE"
16 PRINT"PEAKS. IF A MAN IS KILLED OR YOUR SHIP IS HIT THEN YOU LOSE!"
17 PRINT"ONE SHIP. GAMES OVER WHEN ALL 3 SHIPS ARE LOST."
18 PRINT"BE CAREFUL!"
19 PRINT" W = UP
20 PRINT" X = DOWN
21 PRINT" A = LEFT
22 PRINT" D = RIGHT
23 PRINT" S = FIRE
24 PRINT" H = HYPERSPACE
25 REM *****
26 REM *****
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```

120 REM=0
130 RS=RS+1
140 DIMRS(40):RS="PLEASE WAIT WHILE A NEW GAME IS PREPARED"
145 RS = PREPARE MOUNTAINS +
150 FORI=STO40
155 PRINTMID(RS,I,1)
160 FORI=STO60STEP40
170 RS=RS+MID(RS,I+2,39)+MID(RS,I+1,1)
180 NEXTI:RSK=40:RS=RS+""+NEXTN
191 PRINT"0 PRESS ANY KEY"
192 SETRS(POS)=THN192
195 N=0:G=0
196 GY=4465:GX=4465:SC=53248:Z=0:AL=206:FR=202:SP=4:TEMP07
200 DO=1:DOV=INT(RND(1)*9)+9
210 DIMK(4,23,5:40,TC4)=E(15,15):PRINT"0:RS="
215 RS = RANDOM POSITION FOR ALIENS +
220 FORI=1TO4
230 A(I,1)=INT(RND(1)*15)+62:ACC(2)=INT(RND(1)*11)+2:NEXT
240 RS=RS+1:160SUB50000:DO=DO:DOV=DO
1600 GOSUB160:DO=" "
1600 GOSUB2000:GOSUB1900
1610 GOSUB180:IFH=THN4000
1615 GOSUB190:SPH=THN4000
1620 GOSUB5070
1630 GOSUB190:R=1:GOSUB1900:R=0:IFH=THN4000
1640 GOTD1800
1650 RS = NOUE DEFENDER +
1660 POKE1700,0:GETH8:IFRS=""THNRETURN
1610 IF(R=1)+(X0="0")THNRETURN
1620 K=1+(X0="0")+(X0="1")+(X0="2")+(X0="3")+(X0="4")+(X0="5")
1630 IFK=THNRETURN
1640 K=60:DOV=DO:DOV:IFR="0"THN1600
1650 IFR="1"THN1600
1660 IFR="2"THN1600
1670 IFR="3"THN1600
1680 IFR="4"THN1600
1690 IFR="5"THN1600
1600 DOV=DO:1:IFDOV=THNDOV=60TO1910
1610 P=SC+DO:DOV=40:FORI=PTOP+3:IF(PEEK(I)+206)+(PEEK(I)+46)THN4=1
1620 NEXTI:60TO1900
1630 DOV=DOV+1:IFDOV>21THNDOV=21:60TO1930
1640 60TO1640
1650 DO=DO+1:IFDO=1THNDO=11:60TO1910
1610 IF(PEEK(SC+DO+DOV+40)+46)+(PEEK(SC+DO+DOV+40)+206)THN4=1
1620 60TO1900
1630 DO=DO+1:IFDO=35THNDO=0:1:60TO1910
1640 IF(PEEK(SC+DO+DOV+40)+46)+(PEEK(SC+DO+DOV+40)+206)THN4=1
1650 60TO1900
1660 MUSIC "_00"
1610 G=0:P=SC+DO+DOV+40:FORI=PTOP+3:DOV=1:IFPEEK(I)+ALTHN4=1:1:P+39:DO
1615 IFPEEK(I)+46THN4=1:59-DO:1:1:DISPLAY CODE 46 = " "
1620 FORI=1:14:NEXTI

```

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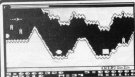
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```

1030 FOR I=PTO1:POKE I,0:NEXT I:IF I=1 THEN 1050
1040 RETURN
1050 POKE J,107:POKE I,0:POKE J,0:RETURN:REM DISPLAY CODE 107 = "
1060 POKE SC,00:POKE SV,0:PRINT " 100=INT(RND(1))+13+13100=INT(RND(1))+99+13
1070 GOSUB 2000
1080 GOTO 1910
1090 POKE SC,X:POKE SV,Y:PRINT "
1100 IF Y>19 THEN 1910
1105 IF X=0 OR Y=0 OR X=50 THEN 1910
1110 FOR I=0 TO 3:RESET X=15+I,Y=0+I:RESET X=15+I,Y=0+I:NEXT
1115 IF Y=0 THEN PRINT "5: TAB(15+I)"
1120 IF Y>19 THEN POKE SV,0:POKE SV,1:PRINT " "
1125 RESET X=15,Y=0:RESET X=18,Y=0
1130 FOR I=0 TO 3:SET X=15+I,Y=0:NEXT
1135 POKE SC,00:POKE SV,0:PRINT 0
1140 RETURN
1150 REM + DISPLAY DEFENDER =
1160 FOR I=1 TO 1:POKE SC,00:POKE SV,0:PRINT " "
1170 POKE SV,0:POKE SC,0:PRINT 1:PRINT " "
1180 FOR I=0 TO 0:IF Y=1:THEN 2040
1190 POKE SC,00:POKE SV,0:PRINT " "
1200 IF Y=1:THEN 2070
1210 POKE SC,00:POKE SV,0:PRINT " "
1220 PRINT " "
1230 NEXT I
1240 RETURN
1250 REM + POKE ALIENS =
1260 FOR I=1 TO 4:RESET A(I),A(I,2)
1270 A(I,1)=RND(1)-1:IF A(I,1)>20 OR A(I,1)<25 THEN 2200
1280 IF A(I,1)<3 THEN A(I,1)=75
1290 IF A(I,1)>26 THEN POKE SC,12+RND(1,2)+60+40,0
1300 IF A(I,1)<40 OR POKE SC,12+RND(1,2)+60+40 THEN 2120
1310 IF A(I,1)<30 THEN 2120
1320 SET A(I,1),A(I,2)
1330 NEXT I:RETURN
1340 IF A(I,1)=54 THEN POKE SC,59+RND(1,2)+60+40,AL:GOTO 2130
1350 P=SC+A(I,1)-25+RND(1,2)+60+40:IF POKE SC,P=0 THEN 2120
1360 IF POKE SC,P=0 THEN 2130
1370 H=1:GOTO 2130
1380 IF A(I,1)<40 OR POKE SC,12+RND(1,2)+60+40 THEN 2120
1390 POKE P,1:POKE P,AL:GOSUB 2000:IF A(I,1)<40 OR A(I,1)<6 THEN 2130
1400 IF A(I,1)<30 THEN 2130
1410 IF A(I,1)<40 OR POKE SC,12+RND(1,2)+60+40 THEN 2120
1420 IF A(I,1)<30 THEN 2130
1430 IF A(I,1)<40 OR POKE SC,12+RND(1,2)+60+40 THEN 2120
1440 IF A(I,1)<30 THEN 2130
1450 IF A(I,1)<40 OR POKE SC,12+RND(1,2)+60+40 THEN 2120
1460 IF A(I,1)<30 THEN 2130
1470 IF A(I,1)<40 OR POKE SC,12+RND(1,2)+60+40 THEN 2120
1480 IF A(I,1)<30 THEN 2130
1490 IF A(I,1)<40 OR POKE SC,12+RND(1,2)+60+40 THEN 2120
1500 IF A(I,1)<30 THEN 2130

```



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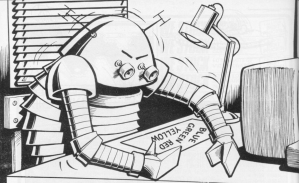
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You get eight attempts to solve the puzzle. Each time you make an attempt the computer will tell you how many of the colours you have got right and how many you have placed in the correct position. As you may have already guessed this game is similar to that famous board game Mastermind.

The computer's choice will be revealed at the end of each game. Instructions on which keys to use are included in the program.

Will you be able to find you way over the rainbow?

```

1 REM *****
2 REM * Listing courtesy of *
3 REM * Microage Electronics *
4 REM *****
5 LOCAL W=0:GOTO10
6 DOGOFPCCOLLOUR
7 S0FORW=0T03:FORJ=0T03
8 40PRINTTAB(3,2+J+1)CHRB(134-2-Y)CHRB137
9 NEXT J
10 FORW=1T034:NEXT W:NEXT W
11 FORW=1:IF W=3 THEN=0
12 GOSUBPCOC
13 GOSUBCOLOUR
14 GOSPRINTTAB(13,8)CHRB(13)CHRB(43)"F O U R"TAB(13,9)CHRB(13)CHRB(43)"F O U R"
15 GOSPRINTTAB(13,14)CHRB(13)CHRB(43)"C O L O U R"TAB(13,15)CHRB(13)CHRB(43)"C O L O U R"
16 GOSUB(170000):NEXT
17 GOSUBCOLOUR
18 40PRINTTAB(13,8)+SPC(7)+TAB(13,9)+SPC(7)+TAB(13,14)+SPC(13)+TAB(13,15)+SPC(13)
19
20 40PRINTTAB(7,9)CHRB(13)"Do you want instructions?"
21 40PRINTTAB(9,14)CHRB(13)"Type 'Y' for 'YES' or 'N' for 'NO'"
22 GOTO=8274

```



```

1800F DB="Y" THEN210
1800F DB="N" THEN720
2000GOTO170
2100LS
220PRINTTAB(2,51)"The computer selects four colours"TAB(2,51)"from these six
"
230PRINTTAB(12,71)CHR$(29)"Red"TAB(22,71)CHR$(46)CHR$(255)
240PRINTTAB(12,91)CHR$(30)"Green"TAB(22,91)CHR$(46)CHR$(255)
250PRINTTAB(12,111)CHR$(31)"Yellow"TAB(22,111)CHR$(47)CHR$(255)
260PRINTTAB(12,131)CHR$(32)"Blue"TAB(22,131)CHR$(46)CHR$(255)
270PRINTTAB(12,151)CHR$(33)"Magenta"TAB(22,151)CHR$(47)CHR$(255)
280PRINTTAB(12,171)CHR$(34)"Cyan"TAB(22,171)CHR$(33)CHR$(255)
290PRINTTAB(1,191)"It holds them hidden in four positions"
300PRINTTAB(1,241)"Press any key for next page"
310DB=GET$
320P$=CCOL$
330PRINTTAB(2,51)SPC(33)
340PRINTTAB(2,51)CHR$(35)"You have to guess which colours and"
350PRINTTAB(2,71)CHR$(32)"in which order they are held."
360PRINTTAB(2,91)CHR$(32)"You can make up to eight attempts."
370PRINTTAB(2,111)CHR$(32)"Each attempt is marked to show how"
380PRINTTAB(2,131)CHR$(32)"many are of the correct colour and"
390PRINTTAB(2,151)CHR$(32)"how many are also in the correct"
400PRINTTAB(2,171)CHR$(32)"position."SPC(32)
410PRINTTAB(2,191)SPC(38)
420DB=GET$
430LS
440PRINTTAB(2,111)"To choose your colours press the"
450PRINTTAB(2,201)"number keys 1 to 6. They will print"
460PRINTTAB(2,501)"coloured blocks as shown below."
470PRINTTAB(2,71)CHR$(29)"Key 1 Red"TAB(22,71)CHR$(46)CHR$(255)
480PRINTTAB(2,91)CHR$(30)"Key 2 Green"TAB(22,91)CHR$(46)CHR$(255)
490PRINTTAB(2,111)CHR$(31)"Key 3 Yellow"TAB(22,111)CHR$(47)CHR$(255)
500PRINTTAB(2,131)CHR$(32)"Key 4 Blue"TAB(22,131)CHR$(46)CHR$(255)
510PRINTTAB(2,151)CHR$(33)"Key 5 Magenta"TAB(22,151)CHR$(47)CHR$(255)
520PRINTTAB(2,171)CHR$(34)"Key 6 Cyan"TAB(22,171)CHR$(33)CHR$(255)
530PRINTTAB(2,191)"The above code will be repeated at"
540PRINTTAB(2,211)"the foot of the playing page."
550PRINTTAB(1,241)"Press any key for the next page"
560DB=GET$

```

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```

570PRINTCOLDURN
580PRINTTAB(2,1):SPC(32)
590PRINTTAB(2,3):CHRS(32)"The computer's choice will be      "
600PRINTTAB(2,5):CHRS(32)"revealed at the end of each game."
610PRINTTAB(2,7):CHRS(32)"Don't forget you have only eight"
620PRINTTAB(2,9):CHRS(32)"attempts."!SPC(12)
630PRINTTAB(2,11):CHRS(32)"If you would like to read the"
640PRINTTAB(2,13):CHRS(32)"instructions again press 'Y'."
650PRINTTAB(2,15):CHRS(32)"Otherwise press 'N' and the game"
660PRINTTAB(2,17):CHRS(32)"will start."!SPC(20)
670PRINTTAB(2,19):SPC(34):TAB(2,21):SPC(32):TAB(2,23):SPC(20):TAB(2,24):SPC(31)
20
680SUB=SETN
690IF US="Y" THEN Y=3:GOTO310
700IF US="N" THENY20
710GOTO680
720CLS:PRINT
730PRINT"  Attempt   Colours   No. correct is-"
740PRINTTAB(4,1):"No."!TAB(13):"Chosen"!TAB(24):"colour position"
750PRINTTAB(7,19):"Press the number keys for"
760PRINTTAB(7,1):"the colours you choose as"
770PRINTTAB(7,1):"shown below:"
780PRINTTAB(6,1):CHRS(12):"1 RED"CHRS(35):"2 GREEN"CHRS(31):"3 YELLOW"
790PRINTTAB(6,1):CHRS(32):"4 BLUE"CHRS(33):"5 MAGENTA"CHRS(34):"6 CYAN"
800R=RPDI(1):B=RPDI(1):C=RPDI(1):P=RPDI(1)
810GOSUB=1108
820B=C:R=0:G=0:J=0:K=C:L=0
830FOR N=1TO4
840IF R=1 THENPRINTTAB(4,1+R*2):P
850SUB=SETN:R=VAL(N)
860IF R=0 OR R=6 THENY250
870PRINTTAB(1,1+2+R,1+R*2):CHRS(128+R):CHRS(255)
880IF R=4 AND R=1 THEN H=1:GOTO920
890IF R=6 AND R=2 THEN H=1:GOTO920
900IF R=C AND R=3 THEN H=1:GOTO920
910IF R=0 AND R=4 THEN H=1
920IF R=1 THEN B=B+1:G=0:GOTO960
930IF R=3 THEN B=0:J=0:GOTO960
940IF R=6 THEN B=0:J=0:GOTO960
950IF R=L THEN B=0:L=L+0
960NEXT R
970PRINTTAB(12,1+R*2):CHRS(128+R):TAB(12,1+R*2):H
980IF H=4 THENY010
990IF F=6 THENY110
1000NEXT F
1010FOR D=0TO4
1020PRINTTAB(7,1+D):SPC(25):NEXT D
1030ON F GOTO 1040,1050,1060,1060,1070,1080,1080
1040PRINTTAB(13,19):"Seed lucky!"!GOTO1150
1050PRINTTAB(6,19):"Lucky!"!GOTO1090
1060PRINTTAB(3,19):"Excellent."!GOTO1090
1070PRINTTAB(3,19):"Very good."!GOTO1090
1080PRINTTAB(7,19):"Good."!
1090PRINT"Success at attempt No. "IF
1100GOTO1150
1110FOR D=0TO4
1120PRINTTAB(7,1+D):SPC(25):NEXT D
1130PRINTTAB(6,19):"Hard Luck. no success after 8 attempts."
1140GOTO1150
1150PRINTTAB(12,20):CHRS(128+R):CHRS(255):CHRS(128+R):CHRS(255):CHRS(128+C):CHRS(255)
CHRS(128+D):CHRS(255)
1160PRINTTAB(12,1):"The computer's choice is shown above."
1170FOR U=1TO5000:NEXT
1180PRINT"Do you want to play again? Type Y or N"
1190SUB=SETN
1200IF P="Y" THENY20
1210IF P="N" THENY230
1220GOTO1190
1230PRINT:PRINTTAB(10,1):"Thankyou. Goodbye      "
1240END
1250PRINTTAB(9,VP08=1):CHRS(32)"Wrong key try again"
1260FOR T=1TO5000:NEXT
1270PRINTTAB(10,VP08=1):SPC(21)
1280GOTO800

```

Adventure

FLAWED MASTER- WORK

You have written your masterpiece, and the first Adventureist to receive his cassette from your software house starts to play. Eventually he is confronted by a problem which you consider to be one of your more brilliant touches! Until he types in the necessary sequence of commands, he can go so farther.

What you assumed was an obvious solution gives some thought, is too obscure for your player and he is now hopelessly stuck. What is worse, he is becoming bored and about to tell all his fellow Adventureists so. How can you, the author, avoid this?

Ask some friends round to have a go at your Adventure while you are still writing it. Not everyone has a mind bent towards the kind of thinking needed to play Adventure, so you must select your quinea pigs carefully!

Invite them one at a time as you will want to see how they react individually. Sit with them and make a note of each problem with which they have unreasonable difficulty. Now you can decide where extra clues are needed.

The most direct way to introduce these is for each clue to be a response to the word HELP. Let us look at an imaginary example.

Consider the garden in which last month we grew a beanstalk. The garden was location no.4, a spade, bean and bucket were objects 5, 3, and 12 respectively. If the bucket is empty the flag C(12) will be 2. Figure 1 shows a series of possible steps in the player's logic, and a suggested response from the computer to the command HELP.

If control passes to — say — line 4400 when HELP has been decoded by the reply decoding routine, then: 4400 G01 LW GOTO 4406,4400,4406,4400

will access a different HELP routine for each location. (Each problem will be location dependent.)

Here the location is 4, so control will pass to line 4406.

4400 IF C(5) = 3 THEN LET Q(5) = "NEEDS DIGGING" GOTO 100

Arranging for C(5) to be increased to 3 when a hole is dug, we can continue:

4410 IF C(5)=3 THEN LET Q(5)="HOLE IS BEAN-SIZED" GOTO 100

4411 REM GOODNESS HAIN'T HE FOUND THE BEAN YET?

As C(5) is again increased by 1 when the bean is planted, we can use this fact not only in the PLANT routine, but also for HELP:

4420 IF C(5)=4 THEN LET Q(5)="GROUND IS VERY DRY" GOTO 100

4421 REM YEE — IT WILL NEED

WATERING WHEN DONE C(5)=1 4430 IF C(5)=5 THEN LET Q(5)="SOMETHING AT THE TOP" GOTO 100

4431 REM CLIME IT FOR HEAVENS SAKES!

4440 LET Q(5) = "SORRY I CAN'T" GOTO 100

C(5) will be increased to 6, and therefore this line will execute by default when the beanstalk is chopped down later.

Finally, all the IF statements can be avoided by the use of ON...GOTO:

4400 ON C(5)-1 GOTO 4406,4410,4420,4430,4440
4450 LET Q(5) = "NEEDS DIGGING"
GOTO 100...etc.

FIGURE 1

PLAYER'S ACTION	PLAYER THINKS	REPLY TO HELP
Arrives in garden	Get a garden! What do I do?	Beans digging
Finds spade, goes into garden, digs	Hallel a hole! What use is IT?	Hole is bean-sized
3 months later, finds bean & plants it in hole	How disappointing Only a beanstalk	Ground is very dry
3 months later, finds water & bucket, waters beanstalk	What on earth can I do with a huge beanstalk?	Something at the top

The date is April 2nd 1913. A telephone in your Scotland Yard office rings. "Inspector Stride here. There's been a murder at Crowley Manor." So the mystery starts.

By two word commands you find yourself on the street. There's no alternative. You seem powerless but to follow the plot. A hansom cab pulls up. The driver smiles at you. Nothing to worry about, he is just trying to lure you to take his cab to Crowley Manor.

Now I'm the awkward type and did everything I could to avoid solving that cab. But eventually I had to let events overtake me.

I was convinced that the game was going to solve itself, but it was not to be.

After stumbling over a body and slipping on something sticky, I found the game became quite difficult — mainly due to the inconsistency of the form of the commands recognised.

The worst offender was a hole I

wished to traverse. After I gave up, Neil, my 14 year old son tried not his American on it — CLIMB THRU HOLE — and succeeded! I was so frustrated I left him to solve the mystery!

The Curse of Crowley Manor runs on a TRS-80 and Video Game in 16k, and is obtainable from Calisto Computers.

Savage Island Part Two starts where Part One left off, and for me doesn't go much further — yet! A mean sign proclaims: "Part 1 will seem like a piece of cake compared with what you are about to go through!"

That sign is difficult enough to get let Can anyone help?

Not having played Golden Voyage, Scott Adams's latest, I was unable to offer any advice to a desperate reader who contacted me recently. Intrigued, I had a go, and would now put money on where he is stuck. Please "SLEEP UP" Mr Reader and tell me if I'm right!

By KEITH CAMPBELL

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You have the facility to support separate data files.

You have a choice of storage capacities (governed by the amount of RAM): 16K of RAM (which you can upgrade later to 48K of RAM) or a massive 48K of RAM.

Yet the price of the Spectrum 16K is an amazing £125! Even the popular 48K version costs only £175!

You may decide to begin with the 16K version. If so, you can still return it later for an upgrade. The cost? Around £90.

Ready to use today, easy to expand tomorrow

Your ZX Spectrum comes with a mains adaptor and all the necessary leads to connect to most casset to recorders and TVs (colour or black and white).

Employing Sinclair BASIC (now used in over 500,000 computers worldwide) the ZX Spectrum comes complete with two manuals which together represent a detailed course in BASIC programming. Whether you're a beginner or a competent programmer, you'll find them both of immense help. Depending on your computer experience, you're quickly be moving into the colourful world of ZX Spectrum professional-level computing.

There's no need to stop there. The ZX Printer—available now—is fully compatible with the ZX Spectrum. And later this year there will be Microdrives for massive amounts of on-line storage, plus an RS232C (network) interface board.



Key features of the Sinclair ZX Spectrum

- Full-colour—16 colours each for foreground, background and border, plus flashing and brightness-intensity control.
- Sound—BEEP command with variable pitch and duration.
- Massive RAM—16K or 48K.
- Full-size moving-key keyboard—all keys at normal typewriter pitch, with repeat facility on each key.
- High resolution—256 dots horizontally x 192 vertically, each individually addressable for true high-resolution graphics.
- ASCII character set—with upper- and lower-case characters.
- Teletext-compatible—user software can generate 40 characters per line or other settings.
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Graphics



MATHS IS ALL YOU NEED . . .

One aspect of computer graphics that seems to confuse many of the people interested in it is the idea that it is necessary to know a good deal of mathematics.

To see how much mathematics it is necessary to know in order to generate useful graphic displays on a microcomputer it is useful to examine the way in which the user is producing them.

In terms of the mathematics to be used, the two extreme positions are those of the programmer who writes all his own graphics software to generate the displays he wants on his system, and that of the person who simply uses an existing program as a tool for making the displays he wants for his own purposes.

If we examine these extremes, the writer of a graphics program must know all the mathematics necessary to achieve his effects because the mathematics must be built into the program itself.

The basic area of mathematics that is called on is, of course, geometry. Two-dimensional geometry is studied at school by most people, and is found as simple as anything in mathematics by most people simply because it can be treated in a pictorial way.

Three-dimensional geometry is usually found to be a good deal more difficult mainly because the visualisation of solid objects and shapes is not easy for most people.

Other mathematical techniques include the calculus and matrices. Even the use of the matrix is included in all modern maths syllabuses, this is an area that is familiar to many. More sophisticated forms of geometry that are of great value are differential geometry and homogeneous coordinate geometry.

The graphics programmer writes programs for the user at the other of our extremes who simply uses existing programs.

Such a user needs to learn how to run a particular program; he needs only a qualitative and mathematical appreciation.

Learning to use a graphics program may not require an entirely negligible effort, but it is clearly a far simpler task than mastering the mathematics that went into the writing of the program itself.

Programs that can be used in this way have been written for applications that include generating and storing screen displays for later incorporation in other programs, such as games, and computer-aided design programs in which a graphic display enables the user to examine the results of his design efforts.

Programs for displaying three-dimensional shapes can have many uses, notably in education, but also for example, for use by architects to display models of buildings in the planning stage to their clients.

Another way to produce graphics which requires the use of no mathematics at all is to use a graphics tablet such as is available for the Apple and Atari machines.

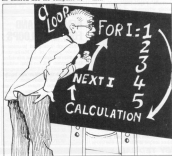
With such a device, shapes can be entered into the computer by

tracing them on the digitising surface of the tablet or by building them up with lines in the ways provided by the menu of commands possessed by the tablet and its software.

The number of graphics input devices for microcomputers is increasing at the recent rate shown a digitiser that is usually used with mainframe computers was shown interfaced to a Pet. Also, more graph plotters are available for micros, so that graphic results can be saved in permanent form.

In between the two extremes it is necessary to be familiar with a certain amount of mathematics to around graphics programs that do not do exactly what you want. To make the change it is necessary at least to understand the mathematics incorporated in the relevant routine.

So the answer to the question "How much mathematics do I need for graphics?" is that you need quite a lot to write your own graphics programs, that a little, at least, is needed if you need to modify graphics programs, but that some at all is needed if you are content just to use some of the many fine graphics programs that are available.



PRACTICAL PROGRAMMING

FAST THINKING THE QUICK WAY

When entering programming competitions like *Beat the Bugs* it is useful to make an early impression on the judges by giving your program a fast solution time.

This month I am looking at methods for making programs run faster. This is because I have recently bought a Spectrum and, although I am generally happy with it, it is much slower than the Commodore I am used to.

Although computers can perform simple calculations with no noticeable delay, the calculations do take a finite time and when there are thousands or millions of calculations to be done it may be necessary to reduce the delays.

The main reason for needing to speed up a program are moving graphics that must move smoothly instead of jerking and to cut down the waiting time in "number crunching" programs that take hours or days performing millions of calculations to solve a mathematical problem.

There are several simple methods of speeding programs by taking advantage of the way the Basic interpreter works. Consider programs (1) and (2) below.

```
(1) 200 FOR I = 1 TO 1000
    210 COSH 500
    220 NEXT I
    230 STOP
    240 RETURN
```

```
(2) 200 FOR I = 1 TO 1000
    210 COSH 500
    220 NEXT I
    230 STOP
    240 REM
    250 REM
    260 REM
```

Tuning these on the Spectrum gave 2.5 seconds for (1) and 8.5 seconds for (2).

The reason the second program takes longer is that when line 240 is

executed the Basic interpreter searches for line 500 by looking through the whole program, starting at the beginning and checking each line number until it finds the line it is looking for. We can see from this that a program will run faster when the most frequently used sub-routines are placed near the beginning of the program.

If the saving in speed due to having subroutines near the beginning of the program is really significant the program could be laid out as follows:

```
10 GOTO 500
100 REM Most frequently used
    sub-routine
...
180 RETURN
200 REM Next sub-routine
...
500 REM Main Program
...
```

The interpreter will handle GOTO in the same way as COSH, searching through the line numbers until it finds the one it is looking for, and it is possible to speed up a program by arranging for the destinations of GOTO statements to come near the beginning of the program.

REM LINES AND FOR, NEXT LOOPS

Although it is good practice to include plenty of REMarks in a program to explain what it is doing, the program will run faster without the REM lines and if the extra speed is essential these lines can be deleted from the final version.

It is also faster to use FOR...NEXT loops than IF...THEN...GOTO... Comparing programs three and four:

```
3) 10 FOR I = 1 TO 1000
    20 NEXT I
4) 10 LET I = 1
    20 LET I = I + 1
    30 IF I <= 1000 THEN
        GOTO 20
```

program three takes 4.4 seconds, while program four takes 8.2 seconds.

A simple counting loop as in program four would normally be written as a FOR...NEXT loop in the first place. However, where a loop would normally be written with IF...THEN...GOTO... there are tricks we can use to replace the loop by FOR...NEXT. For example, suppose we have

```
110 (start of loop)
120 IF A <= B THEN GOTO 110
we could eliminate the slow GOTO by writing
120 FOR I = 1 TO 1 STEP 0
130 (rest of loop)
```

```
150 IF A = B THEN LET I = 2
200 NEXT I
```

Because we have STEP 0 in line 120 the FOR...NEXT loop would not normally finish but when A = B in line 150 the value of I will be changed to a value greater than the upper limit of the loop and the loop will then finish.

Another method of speeding up programs can be seen from the following example:

```
5) 10 LET A=0
    20 LET B=0
...
    80 LET H=0
    90 FOR I = 1 TO 1000
    110 LET A = A
    120 NEXT I
```

6) replace line 110 in (5) by 110 LET A = H



BY TED BALL

PRACTICAL PROGRAMMING

Program five takes 7.9 seconds, program six takes 8.5 seconds.

The reason for this difference is in the way the variables are stored inside the computer. The Basic interpreter maintains a table of the variable names and the current values of the variables, and whenever it comes across a new variable name it is added at the end of the table. When the interpreter needs to use a variable it starts looking at the beginning of the table and works through until it finds the name it is looking for. Thus, in program (5) the "A" on the right hand side of the assignment was found on the first check, but in (6) the interpreter had to go through "A", "B", "C", ... until it came to "H".

FACT AND FICTION ABOUT VARIABLES

Two may read in some places that using variables instead of numeric constants will make a program faster. This is true in Microsoft Basic, used on the Pet, Apple, Compaq, and many other computers, but it is not true in Sinclair Basic, used on the D800 and Spectrum. Consider program (7), obtained by replacing line 110 in (5) by:

```
110 LET A = 0
```

On the Spectrum, program seven takes 7.1 seconds, and is thus faster than five and six; however on the Compaq the times for programs five, six and seven are 2.1 seconds, 3.6 seconds and 3.3 seconds respectively (you can see from these comparative timings why I am not happy with the speed of the Spectrum).

The reason that variables are faster than constants in Microsoft Basic (but not in Sinclair Basic) is the way the program is stored in the computer. In Microsoft Basic a constant is stored as the character codes for the individual digits and the string of character codes is converted to a binary number every time the constant is used; the conversion takes longer than looking up the variable table to find the value of a variable, which is stored as a binary number.

In Sinclair Basic, however,

The Best
the Big
puzzle
which
called for
fast
program
time
— and
fast
thinking!



although the string of character codes for the digits of a number are stored in the program the corresponding binary number is also stored inside the program, and can be obtained faster than a value from the variable table.

The methods considered above do not actually reduce the amount of calculation done by a program; these methods give an increase in speed by cutting down the amount of "housekeeping" the interpreter needs to do. Although these methods can give good improvement in speed, really significant improvements can usually be obtained only by actually reducing the amount of calculation to be performed.

To take a practical example, consider a puzzle I saw recently in a magazine. Abstracted from the trimmings about children's ages the puzzle boils down to finding the smallest non-trivial integer solutions to the equation:

$$a^4 + b^4 = c^4 + d^4$$

The obvious method to try (and is just to compare the values of the two sides of the equation for all possible values of a, b, c, d, and we had values that satisfy the equation. As the puzzle was about children's ages we can assume that 18, say, is an upper limit for a, b, c, d, and

write a simple program to test all values up to 18.

```
10 FOR A = 1 TO 18
20 FOR B = 1 TO 18
30 FOR C = 1 TO 18
40 FOR D = 1 TO 18
50 IF (A^4-B^4) OR (A^4-D) THEN
  GOTO 30
60 IF A^4+A^4+B^4-B^4=C^4+C^4+
  D^4-D^4 THEN GOTO 110
70 NEXT D
80 NEXT C
90 NEXT B
100 NEXT A
110 PRINT A;"A" B;"B" C;"C" D;"D"
```

On the Spectrum this takes 1 minute 38.8 seconds, and since it is only the answers that are needed and the program would only be used once, we would normally not bother to try making the program faster.

However, we can note that A^4+A^4, B^4-B^4, C^4-C^4 are recalculated in line 60, inside the inner loop, although their values do not change every time D changes. If we alter the program by adding:

```
15 LET M = A^4-A^4
25 LET N = B^4-B^4
35 LET P = C^4-C^4
and changing line 60 to
60 IF M + N = P + D^4-D^4 THEN
  GOTO 110
```

The time for the program is reduced to 1 minute 18.8 seconds.

BRIDGE

K

When panels of bridge experts are usually divided on the best way to play any given situation, what hope is there for the poor bridge programmer of teaching his computer the best responses?

Most bridge magazines run a bidding competition with a panel of experts tackling perhaps 10 bidding situations. The trouble lies in the fact that there is only a majority vote on which to base marks, for the competition — it is not at all unusual for a panel of 24 international experts to share their votes over five or six possible bids!

Another type of problem approximates to the "over-the-fence" (chess effect) that you find in chess circles — in bridge you are given declarer's hand and dummy, the opening lead and any opposition bidding and are invited to find the best line of play. Sometimes but rarely

BY ALAN HIRON

you are told that there is a 100% play (a "sure trick" hand); sometimes you are just required to find the best percentage play.

These are the problems that the existing bridge computers are geared to attempt. Not very difficult, as we have seen, but they do try and cope.

Finally we have what is called a double-dummy problem. Strictly speaking the name is something of a misnomer for you are shown all four hands, told the lead and the contract and invited to find the winning play that succeeds against any defence. Frequently some cards have already been played and you may be required, say, with seven cards in each hand remaining, to make six out of the last seven tricks.

So how does a computer cope?

In fact, there are no trumps and he has to make two of the last three tricks."

SE 10	5878	5845
SA Q9		

"You got there I hope?" South must lead 10. West has to win and now South makes the last two tricks. Chubbish by human standards for no other play succeeds unless West does something silly. What about an exhaustive search? It is not too difficult here: as all of the cards are spades, the possible plays to trick 1 are $3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 (=81)$ in number; there are $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 (=16)$ play to trick 2 and no problem about the third trick. So 1296 possibilities exist.

The human analyzer will notice at once that he doesn't have to worry about all these — as far as winning tricks is concerned East's cards are all identical in value and so are North's as far as his hand is concerned.

An ingenious programmer might probably take advantage of this but now you have the old problem — a lot of programs to test for this sort of possibility, or is a shamer program that races through all the combina-

tions quicker in the long run?

If you think about the logic of solving the simple problems above, then you must think on these lines:

- 1) There are 4×4 ways for North-South to play their cards.

- 2) Associated with each of these 16 ways there were 36 ways for East-West to play their cards. Calculate the number of tricks made in every case. If, for any of the North-South possibilities, at least two tricks are made whenever East-West try, then the solution has been found.

- 3) There may be more than one solution, so the search continues.



In this way all possibilities are explored and a definite answer (or answer!) obtained. Even this can be an irritating affair to program and there are the obvious complications of more cards in each hand, all four suits being involved, and the possibility of a trump suit.

In the next article I will consider how the "exhaustive search" can be reduced to a "tree search". The idea is that once a "branch" has been found to be unviable, it isn't explored any further. There will be the certainty of far more subtle programming being required but the length of the calculation may be reduced by several orders of magnitude. Then we will be in business for solving six or seven card (per hand) problems but still not tackling a full deal.

SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION

Finding ways a computer can overcome bridge problems presents many unique difficulties.

The "exhaustive search" technique which helped chess computers "They and mate in two moves" over 15 years ago, has limited possibilities when it comes to bridge.

Consider a full bridge hand — in how many ways can it be played? Much depends on the distribution of the particular hand but if you agree that the 10th trick can be started in (14-a) ways and that the other three players (on average) will be able to follow suit with about quarter of their remaining cards then at least we will have an estimate. It looks like $13 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$ for the first trick, $12 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$ for the second, $9 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$ for the third, $6 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$ for the fourth.

That is roughly $13! \times 3^3 \times 3^3 \times 3^3 \times 3^3$. And that is — but I'll leave you to work it out . . . With present computing power it is obviously hopeless to use this method on full hands.

Suppose that we consider a simple three-card problem "South is on

A



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A NICE LITTLE MOVER

There was something very sinister about the way this chess program went about assuring itself of a good review.

My first encounter with it came on level two where it boasted a 35 second response time to the average move. Careful timing put it a little above this but perhaps my moves were just above average.

It started brightly despite not having a look opening repertoire to fall back on. Snapping up my opponent's bishop's pawn gambit, it held onto the extra piece tenaciously enough during the opening and also developed its pieces well. Doing, just enough, in fact, to make me think I had found a worthy opponent and then, when I sensed I was ripe for the taking, it capitulated in a particularly sweet queen and bishop attack and allowed itself to become mated soon afterwards so that I didn't get bored by the endgame.

XX CHESS

The result: one reviewer feeling particularly pleased with himself and more than willing to write nice things about the opponent which had just given in so graciously.

Further testing on its other levels still suggested that the 35 second response game is the best to play unless you have something to do whilst sweating in seat slow in the higher levels.

At lowest response level (five seconds) I felt I was getting my own way rather too easily.

The screen disappears while the computer is thinking, so you will need your own board to study if you are going to take the game seriously. The computer display does take a little getting used to, as does algebraic notation but the extensive instructions are a help here.

The computer will not allow illegal moves, it will let you play

back, it understands casting and en passant.

I miss not being able to play through my favourite openings with impunity but what can you expect for \$3.95?

Simon 2001 Chess is produced for the IBM machine by Psion.

- | | |
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| ■Value | 9 |
| ■Playability | 9 |



DEADLY DEATH SHIPS

OMEGA RACE

Omega Race is that rare thing in computer software — a truly competitive game.

The year is 2083. Aliens are attacking the city of Kansas. You must defend the city in your arrow shaped space craft.

The game is played using VIC paddles which can be purchased from most VIC dealers at around the £16 mark.

The ship is quite difficult to control and at first appears to float around the screen at will. Only after several goes do I discover that the ship will move forward in the direction of the arrow if the fire button is kept depressed.

The paddle dial turns the ship full circle — the secret being to spin and fire as you move forward — just as in Asteroids. But go steady — as once you have chosen a certain course you will have to fire quickly to clear all the aliens out of your way.

Five different types of alien track you around the rectangle in

the centre of the screen which displays your score, the current high score and the number of ships you have left.

Most deadly are the Death Ships which spin around the screen at great speed and can shoot and manoeuvre.

Command ships can also shoot and track you around the rectangle for the most part of the game multiplying in number as the game progresses. Bored ships are slower and easier to kill than Command ships though they will track you with dogged persistence.

Just to make things a little more difficult there are also two types of mines — Photon mines and vapour mines dotted around the screen, which are easy to crash into as you race around the screen chasing a Death Ship.

The game features an invisible force field at the right and left of the screen which, if you are a skilled player, you can use to your advantage — bouncing off it

at full speed and then reuniting to shoot — or to take the corners at full throttle.

Omega Race is practically identical to the arcade game of the same name. Playing the game on your VIC 20 is every bit as good as playing the game in an arcade.

This is a relatively simple game with not particularly inspiring graphics — they are very geometrically similar to Aster-

oids graphics. But for sheer playability Omega Race is by far the best game I have played on the VIC-20. Nothing else comes close.

Omega Race is the latest addition to Commodore's range of solid state plug in games. Available from VIC dealers at £25.95 inclusive.

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| ■Getting started | 7 |
| ■Value | 8 |
| ■Playability | 9 |



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- A GAMES PLAYER'S GUIDE TO THE TEXAS T.L. 99/42

TEXAS — AN AMERICAN FAVOURITE

The Texas Instruments 99-4a is a recently re-vamped version of the 99-4 which, in 1979, represented the giant American electronics firm's first venture into the microcomputer field. Since then the T.I. 99-4a has established itself as one of America's most popular home computers.

The basic package is a 10-bit (compared to the more common 8-bit) micro-processor which gives you 128 of 256 memory locations as to 128.

The T.3 is a colour computer with 16 background and foreground colours although the machine will function adequately on a normal black and white television.

The keyboard has electric typewriter style keys — all of them — with control

and horizontal legs (near definable), full upper and lower case capability, alpha lock, and auto repeat keys.

The computer also has impressive sound capabilities — five channels, three simultaneous tones, plus more goodies.

It is fairly compact measuring 18 x 30 inches, and 2½ inches high. It weighs about 50lb and runs off 240 volts in the UK.

The machine is now in the shops at around the £280 mark, the price having dropped by £100 in the last 12 months. It seems a fair assumption as well that the price will continue to fall with rumors of a drop in price of the 900-25, the appearance of the Spectrum of £220 and the continued success of the Atari 400.

T.L. EXPANSION

The T-1 has a variety of peripherals available to enable you to expand the system as you require — either for home use, or for commercial applications.

The most simple expansion to your T.I. is to purchase some leads and plug in your cassette recorder — this enables you to store your own programs, or to purchase other pre-recorded cassettes that are available.

The Peripheral Expansion System is a shoe-box shaped unit in brushed aluminum with eight slots for peripheral board-type cards, one of which connects the system to the computer console. You simply plug in the required function card, for example Extended Basic, Mating List, or one of the other cartridges. The system will also enable you to use one disc drive within the enclosure. This costs \$795.

The T.I. Disk Memory System enables you to store or load Basic programs to later use. It incorporates a disc controller and up to three disc drive units. The discs are single sided, single density, 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ " mini floppy diskettes each storing up to 80,000 bytes of information. The T.I. DMSS costs \$700.

A 400 word vocabulary is built into the T.I. Solid State Speech Synthesizer. The words are individually stored on chips and are reproduced electronically through a loudspeaker. The synthesizer is useful for reciting instructions, enhancing games and educational programs. As might be expected from a machine from Texas it speaks with a pronounced U.S. accent. The Speech Synthesizer is available at \$700.00.

T.I. also manufactures an Interface Card which enables you to connect a wide range of external peripherals to your



Magnum Photo Books and the A.I. Photo Studio: a second Boston area conference

basic console — some of which are manufactured by Texas, but the Interface Card enables you to use accessories from other manufacturers as well. The Interface Card is a communications link which enables you to exchange and receive data over the telephone line with other computers. It is available at £170.

The T.I. printer plugs in directly to the computer console and does not require an interface card. It prints data in a 32 column, 8 x 7 dot matrix characters at a speed of 30 characters per second. The machine has 32 graphic symbols pre-defined and can be used to plot: — printing on thermally sensitive paper.

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Brainwave

MIND ROUTINES



Consider the construction above with the 8 faces marked A through H. There are 8 nodes N_1 to N_8 and four faces meet at each node.

By using the numbers 1-4 place each number on a face. There are four operations this month.

1. Calculate the node values as the sum of the four adjacent sides. What is the maximum product of all 8 nodes

which can be obtained?

2. Using the node values as in 1 what is the minimum product of all 8 nodes which can be achieved?
3. Calculate the node values as the product of the four adjacent sides. What is the maximum sum of all 8 nodes which can be achieved?
4. Using the node values as in 3 what is the minimum sum of all 8 nodes which can be achieved?

You should submit your values for A-H for each of the 4 answers.

Example Suppose we numbered the sides A=1, B=2, C=3, D=4.
Then the node sum $N_1=1+2+3+4=10$.

And the node product will be $N_1=1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 4=24$

For all 8 nodes we have:

Node	Side	Sum	Node Product
1	20	24	
2	14	60	
3	10	360	
4	10	872	
5	10	160	
6	20	680	

Product of sums = 2544000 6840 = Sum of products

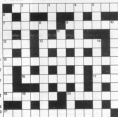
These values lay somewhere between the maximum and minimum results.

NEVERA

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. Pacman ghosts in edible mode (4,8).
2. Save me confused, Revlon! the program (8).
3. Arrives on road profile one kind of lampoon (8).
4. Times are mixed up (3).
5. Man, high class king, first class warrior (8).
6. 10, across, "I" rights remembered to join two points on a screen (3,8).
7. O Martin I think, it's a kind of flap (7).
8. Upper class, right, concerning surroundings (3).
9. Re-align, looking fence becomes confused but ends up straight (4).
10. Start or end this mixed-up process (6).
11. March All male adds up (12).



DOWN

1. Lean on a public relations "own goal" to make hard copy of computer game (4,1,4).
2. Save legal action against Barker (3).
3. Continuous read out pound handle of games interface (7,4).

4. Right machine language initially (4+video educational computer) (10).
5. Characters converge on former C&G computer battle ground (10).
6. Young lady states her intention to become crude about food (8, 7, 4).
7. Good player sees G-Man in disaster (5, 8).
8. One Politician on rising ground in Adventure game (3, 4).
9. Bull's eye sanctuary (5, 4).
10. Programmer: If this was to be added to the W.B. Clock News... (3).
11. Computer Company in scores one and two (3).

Kit Korner

POWER AND THE MICRO

Single rail power supplies, i.e. those with only one voltage output, which is usually all that is needed for most of the most common machines, are quite easy to build, so long as you go about it in a sensible manner. I will give you a few ideas to work on and some useful precautions to take. It is of the utmost importance that the output is fully protected and fail-safe as a power surge on the board is fatal to the chips.

Power supplies have become far simpler by the introduction of voltage regulator I.C.s. These chips come in different voltages and current ratings, depending on your requirements. Most are fully protected from over voltage, short current and over heating. Basically all they need as an input is a DC voltage a couple of volts above that of the output.

There are, however, a few external components which are recommended for safe use. These are usually bypass capacitors and are generally available in your local component shop, along with the rest of the bits and pieces.

Below, I have outlined a simple power supply with a transformer, a bridge rectifier comprising 4 diodes, a smoothing capacitor and the regulator unit, including capacitors. This arrangement would be quite adequate in its present form to cope with most applications. It would, however, be advisable to add a few extra safety components.

Going from left to right we first come across the transformer. Most these days have two separate primary windings so that they can be used with both 120 or 240 volt mains supplies. They must, of course, be

I will shortly be looking at the construction of some very fascinating kits which can be added to several of the most popular home computers to turn them into a door rather than just a toaster. When I come to think of it though, a problem struck me between the eyes. That is, the power consumption of the combined machines. For example, the standard power supply of the first batch of 286's would only run the computer and nothing else. The case was to offer a larger unit to cope with all the subsequent parts. It would, of course, been easier and cheaper to construct your own.

wired for 240 volts in this country. The first extra component is a mains voltage dependent resistor or transient suppressor. These items are wired between the live and neutral of the mains. They act normally as an open circuit, until a higher than rated voltage is applied when they go short circuit. Make sure that your mains fuse is light enough to protect the mains cable from over heating, if the high voltage is maintained.

Also, make sure that the transformer, and all other components for that matter are able to supply or carry the current which you require. If you are aiming to achieve 5 volts at the output a 5-0-5 transformer will be sufficient if the secondary coils are connected in parallel.

From the diagram, that would mean connecting pins 1 to 3 and 2 to 4 and taking the pairs to opposite sides of the bridge rectifier. Once smoothed the 8 volts a.c. will become approximately 8 volts, this being sufficient to feed to the regulator.

Depending on the current capacity of the regulator you are advised to get a transformer which will supply twice that required at the

output. This will ensure that the transformer does not misbehave itself by giving out little spikes.

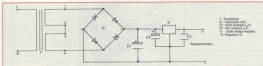
Transient suppressors could also be used before the diode bridge, although this is not absolutely necessary. Diode bridges can be obtained for different current ratings and you should aim to fit one which can cope with more than you require. This will keep the operating temperature well down.

To smooth the AC you will require a large electrolytic capacitor in the millifarad (thousands of microfarads) range depending on the current drain. Each capacitor is graded in capacity, voltage and ripple current. It is advisable to over estimate the last two by, say, a quarter.

Remember that the voltage specified will be the output from the bridge and not the regulator, so for a 5 volt regulator with 8 volt input a 10 volt electrolytic would be sufficient, although 15 volts will be better.

There should be with the regulator a specification sheet indicating the type and value of the required capacitors. Usually, though, a solid tantalum is used on the input with a disc ceramic on the output to suppress little spikes from the regulator. Without going overboard with protection this is all that you will need for a perfectly workable power supply. I would recommend that the unit is built up on one of the stripboards, taking care not to heat up the tracks too much.

This technique of building power supplies can be used to produce multiple rail versions for some of the more advanced machines if required. Enough has been written on power supply for you to go away and design your own power station, so be adventurous and save yourself some pennies.



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WEEK

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Figure 1

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100

the independent variable.

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Accounts receivable	100	
Accounts payable		100
Inventory	100	
Prepaid expenses	100	
Equipment	100	
Accumulated depreciation		100
Common stock		100
Retained earnings		100
Dividends	100	
Interest expense	100	
Interest income		100
Income tax expense	100	
Income tax payable		100
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Net liabilities	100	

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DATE	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
1/1/01	Initial deposit	100.00
1/15/01	Interest income	5.00
2/1/01	Withdrawal	20.00
2/15/01	Interest income	5.00
3/1/01	Deposit	50.00
3/15/01	Interest income	5.00
4/1/01	Withdrawal	10.00
4/15/01	Interest income	5.00
5/1/01	Deposit	30.00
5/15/01	Interest income	5.00
6/1/01	Withdrawal	15.00
6/15/01	Interest income	5.00
7/1/01	Deposit	40.00
7/15/01	Interest income	5.00
8/1/01	Withdrawal	25.00
8/15/01	Interest income	5.00
9/1/01	Deposit	60.00
9/15/01	Interest income	5.00
10/1/01	Withdrawal	30.00
10/15/01	Interest income	5.00
11/1/01	Deposit	70.00
11/15/01	Interest income	5.00
12/1/01	Withdrawal	40.00
12/15/01	Interest income	5.00
1/1/02	Deposit	80.00
1/15/02	Interest income	5.00
2/1/02	Withdrawal	50.00
2/15/02	Interest income	5.00
3/1/02	Deposit	90.00
3/15/02	Interest income	5.00
4/1/02	Withdrawal	60.00
4/15/02	Interest income	5.00
5/1/02	Deposit	100.00
5/15/02	Interest income	5.00
6/1/02	Withdrawal	70.00
6/15/02	Interest income	5.00
7/1/02	Deposit	110.00
7/15/02	Interest income	5.00
8/1/02	Withdrawal	80.00
8/15/02	Interest income	5.00
9/1/02	Deposit	120.00
9/15/02	Interest income	5.00
10/1/02	Withdrawal	90.00
10/15/02	Interest income	5.00
11/1/02	Deposit	130.00
11/15/02	Interest income	5.00
12/1/02	Withdrawal	100.00
12/15/02	Interest income	5.00
1/1/03	Deposit	140.00
1/15/03	Interest income	5.00
2/1/03	Withdrawal	110.00
2/15/03	Interest income	5.00
3/1/03	Deposit	150.00
3/15/03	Interest income	5.00
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11/1/03	Deposit	190.00
11/15/03	Interest income	5.00
12/1/03	Withdrawal	160.00
12/15/03	Interest income	5.00
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1/15/04	Interest income	5.00
2/1/04	Withdrawal	170.00
2/15/04	Interest income	5.00
3/1/04	Deposit	210.00
3/15/04	Interest income	5.00
4/1/04	Withdrawal	180.00
4/15/04	Interest income	5.00
5/1/04	Deposit	220.00
5/15/04	Interest income	5.00
6/1/04	Withdrawal	190.00
6/15/04	Interest income	5.00
7/1/04	Deposit	230.00
7/15/04	Interest income	5.00
8/1/04	Withdrawal	200.00
8/15/04	Interest income	5.00
9/1/04	Deposit	240.00
9/15/04	Interest income	5.00
10/1/04	Withdrawal	210.00
10/15/04	Interest income	5.00
11/1/04	Deposit	250.00
11/15/04	Interest income	5.00
12/1/04	Withdrawal	220.00
12/15/04	Interest income	5.00
1/1/05	Deposit	260.00
1/15/05	Interest income	5.00
2/1/05	Withdrawal	230.00
2/15/05	Interest income	5.00
3/1/05	Deposit	270.00
3/15/05	Interest income	5.00
4/1/05	Withdrawal	240.00
4/15/05	Interest income	5.00
5/1/05	Deposit	280.00
5/15/05	Interest income	5.

1. General Information	
2. Project Description	
3. Objectives	
4. Methodology	
5. Results and Discussion	
6. Conclusion	
7. References	
8. Appendices	
9. Index	
10. Summary	

[illegible]

DATE	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT	BALANCE
10/1/78	OPENING BALANCE		100.00
10/2/78	SALES	50.00	150.00
10/3/78	SALES	75.00	225.00
10/4/78	SALES	100.00	325.00
10/5/78	SALES	125.00	450.00
10/6/78	SALES	150.00	600.00
10/7/78	SALES	175.00	775.00
10/8/78	SALES	200.00	975.00
10/9/78	SALES	225.00	1200.00
10/10/78	SALES	250.00	1450.00
10/11/78	SALES	275.00	1725.00
10/12/78	SALES	300.00	2025.00
10/13/78	SALES	325.00	2350.00
10/14/78	SALES	350.00	2700.00
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Fig. 1. Individuals with strong emotions (7/10) or weak emotions (3/10) used the information provided. (Data from [10]).

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