

VOLUME 2 NO. 1
JANUARY 1984
GREETING S:
WHAT'S NEW?
$P$ Well, since our last newsletter I have done allot of research;
E referencing different magazines and reviewing other user's group
s newsletters, and have been able to conclude that the general opinion
S throughout T. I. land is that things are getting increasingly better
D for the two million plus $99 / 4$ and $99 / 4 A$ owner's. I've also seen that the changes and transitions that are being made are taking more time then most of us expected so relax and be patient and I'm sure very shortly weill be seeing aloft of new and exciting things.

In December I mentioned that in a conversation with Ed wiest, I was told about a future "CARE PACKAGE" that would contain information on the FORTH language. My new information is now that weill be seeing this in february, cross your fingers everyone.

I just received a care package from T.I. this week. Yes, this was the first since October. There was quite aloft of new information and also several pieces of old. Some of the highlights will be covered in another section of this newsletter and the rest will be covered in detail at our February 13 th meeting.

Speaking of meetings, I would like to thank everyone who part* ci.pated in our January lGth meeting. It was definitely the kind of * meeting we have been striving for. A special thanks to Jerry Glaze * who so expertly coordinated everything. Our February $13 t h$ meeting * should also be an exceptional meeting. We have been able once again * to secure one of the T. I. experts from Computer Magic, Mr. John * (Jack) Bates. This meeting will also have a "VALENTINE'S DAY" flavor. * Hope to see everyone out.
$\qquad$
S.N.U.G., P.O. BOX 4920, IAS VEGAS, NV

President - Mark Boswell 649-5081
Vice President Frank Orth 452-1046
Treasurer - Andy Urban 458-8529
Secretary -Charlene Yule , 363-6802
Library - John Kirby 877-9219
Membership - Bill Armstrong 458-7538
Newsletter - Jerry Glaze 648-3928
Youth Liason - Darren Rose 458-4614


100 DATA 66,114,105,110,103, 32,89,111,117,114,32,129
110 REM *NO RESTORE 100* REQUIRED
120 FOR I=11 TO 22
130 READ X
140 CALL $\operatorname{HCHAR}(12, I, X)$
150 NEXT I 160 CALL CHAR (129, "2466FFFFr 3 3C1818") 170 CALL COLOR $(13,10,1)$
180 जOTO 180

## ن̈anuary ijinutes

The january neeting of S.i.U.G. was held at the ias Vegas Iibrary, January 16, 1934, with approximately 45 in atterdance. Frark Orth, Vice Eresident, brought the meetirg to order. Ye reported the executive board met ard plan to concentrate or recruiting new members. Some committees are getting off to a good start - library, John Kirby and newsletter, Jerry Glaze.
john Kirby reported that the programs from tashingtor, D.C., have not arrived but we do have about 40 programs ir the iiorary. The programs are on cassette and coded as towhat peripherals are required. They may be checked out one month for 83.00 , recorded and returned the following month; $\$ 2.00$ will be returned. john has a list of the programs by catagory. This is for members only.

Jerry Glaze requested the filled-out survey be turred in. Flease try to get the survey in to help with future planning. jerry plans to co-ordirate information from the survey and irclude it with a list of members, addresses and phone numbers in a future newsletter. He has begun work on the Eebruary rewsletter. Aryore may contribute items or programs of interest to appear in the newsletter. He announced that Charlene Yule has agreed to be secretary pro tem, as Debbie Eaker has a work conflict.

Dr. Dates from Computer "asic will be our speaker at the Feoruary meeting. In !.arch a programmer from I.I.L. will Fresert information on how to organize programs.

George Campioll presented programs written by his grandson. Cre showed sprites without extended basic and the other demonstrated the accept statement.

John rartin brought information from the Consumer Electronics Show. He brought a case of $K$ Fower inagazires for each to have one. He reported on other new magazires ard the Cscar-Bar Code Reader. He presented programs showing the use of the dim statement and searching.

Gordon Ieonard preserted information on exterded basic usirg using multi-statemert lires, display at, accept at, cre scan ard with the use of sea gulls showirg depth with sprites.

These demonstrations were interestirg and irformative. Several people had questions answered on problems they had been having.

The meeting was quickly adjourred at $8: 55$ p.m. Respectively submitted, Tharlere Yule, Secretary pro tem.


The purpose of this listing is for members to COMMUNICATE with one another regarding computer programming skills, questions, techniques and interests.
As surveys are completed and submitted by members wishing to contribute to the educational development and enrichment of SNUG, information will appear.
For now, if you have any questions on programming or problems to solve, just begin calling until you find somebody that can help you.

Mark Boswel1. . . . . . . . 649-5081
Frank Orth. . . . . . . . . 452-1046
Andy Urban. .......... 458-8529
William Armstrong. . .458-7538
James Matthews..... .735-0904
John Maurice. . . . . . . . 646-3690
Darren Rose......... . 458-4614
Mac Motonaga. . . . . . . . 456-2801
William Compton. . . . 648-7107
George Campbell..... 564-1586
Randy Morphew. . . . . . . 649-8658
Dion Hinchcliffe. . . .870-0509
Ted Stritof. . . . . . . . .877-1864
Fil Juadines......... 452-7572
John Kirby. . . . . . . . . 877-9219
Gena Wagaman. . . . . . . 457-5556
Doris Byers. . . . . . . . 878-9112
Bob Boyett. . . . . . . . . 451-7585
Robert Sherbume. . . . 642-6972
Larry Yule. . . . . . . . . 363-6802
Chariene Yule....... .363-6802
Jerry Glaze.......... 648-3928
Katie Stevens. . . . . . . 645-3483
Gordon Leonaxd. . . . . 384-2302
Don Mitchell.........736-1644
Roy/Beverly Hufford.385-1068
John Martin. . . . . . . . . 647-1062
Joe Leavitt. . . . . . . . 384-7246
Colt Dodrill. . . . . . . 363-6080
Joan Carter. . . . . . . . 458-6040
Robert Buchanan. ....363-1043
Phil/Sherre Flood...
Ralph/Daphne Guise. .458-2926
Lawrence Keese...... .
Debbie Moulton. . . . .
Everett Fliegman. . . 451-2776
John Schneider. . . . . .878-4292
Rudy Johnson. . . . . . . . 871-9583
Jerry Martin. ........367-8871
Lew Williams........ 451-2290
The space to the right of the list is to make notes on what you find out about who and how they do this, that and the other thing. We will be re-issuing this page from time to time with information compiled from the survey. GET ACQUAINTED:

A few new/recent members' names and phone numbers will appear in next months NL.

 シrrors ir ahEraにter definitigrs．


三ixtenth glace in the sharacter detirution









| 10 | EHLL ELEAR | 231 | EHLL HEHAFCO，2S， 20. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\pm 10$ | FFINT＂G000＝0＂，＂X0口0＝3＂ | 240 | CALL EOLBEES， 6,2 ） |
| ： 20 | PFINT＂900X＝1＂，＂＜00x＝\％＂ | 250 | CALL EEY $3, K, 5$ |
| 180 |  | 200 | IF S＝斤 THEN 2E0 |
| 140 | FRINT＂ $00 \times 8=3$＂＂0x＜ $0^{\prime \prime}$ | 270 |  |
| $\pm{ }^{1}$ | FFINT＂0XO日＝4＂，＂XGD＝＂ | 2 O | CAL MEY（0，k， |
| $\therefore 60$ |  | 29 | IF S＝0 THEN 2 E日 |
| 179 | FRINT＂0XX0＝＂，＂X×0＝E＂ | 800 | IF K＝1 |
| 80 |  | 30 | IF $8=E$ THCN 240 |
| ： 90 | PCINT ：：：：：：： | 310 | CHLL E！EAF |
| 200 | PRINT TAE 26 ）＂Y＂ | 320 | GOTO 200 |

210 INFIIT $\mathrm{GH} A \mathrm{H}$ DEF．＂：X

```
20 GHLL HAF:120,*き
ZG GHLL HEHAFGZO,2S,1こ0,
240 GALL GOLDP!土2,士E,2%
SO CALL EEY(S,K,S)
260 !F S=! THEN 2ED
Э7G G&LL EOLORG!2,こ,&%
2E0 EAL, KEY(0,K,G
ご胙 S=0 THEN 2E0
30! IF K=13 THEN 100
Z@S IF &ESE THCN 240
320 EOTO z00
```



NEW SECRETARY
Debbie Baker has taken on a neat new job！Involving a computer！Congrats， Debbie：Imagine getting a job doing something you like to do．．．computing． Anyway，the job takes up Debbie＇s evenings and so precludes her secret－ arial gig with SNUG．Debbie did a real good job for us and we thank her for that．（Who else always got the News－ letter out on time？：）
Charlene Yule will take Debbie＇s place，＇til someone fills the posi－ tion on at least an annual basis．We thank Charlene for pinch hitting．I believe the phrase is＂Pro tem＂Yes，
 Charlene Yule－Secretary，pro tem． Pro tempore－for the time being．

## PROGRAM TIPS - by John Martin ROUNDING OFF ( $\$ 29.94 \not 274 \phi \$ 778 b$ )

Here is a simple routine for getting your computer to round off numbers instead of just giving the INTeger. It can be used to round to the nearest whole number or to any decimal.
For rounding to whole numbers, use this line at the beginning of your program:
$10 \mathrm{DEF} \mathrm{R}(\mathrm{X})=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{X}+.5)$
When you want to round a number, just insert its variable name in the parenthesis. For example, to round the variable $Q$ and PRINT it, the format would be PRTNT $R(Q)$
If you want to round to some decimal value, the DEF statement would be modified like this:

For one decimal place:
$10 \mathrm{DEF} R(\mathrm{X})=\operatorname{INT}(10 * X+.5) / 10$
For two decimal places:
$10 \mathrm{DEF} R(\mathrm{X})=\mathrm{INT}(100 * \mathrm{X}+.5) / 100$
And so on..............
If your program requires rounding some variables to whole numbers and some to decimals, simply use multiple DEF statements.
I use $R(X)$ for whole numbers, $R I(X)$ for tenths, R2 ( $X$ ) for hundredths, etc.
$10 \mathrm{DEF} R(X)=I N T(X+.5)$
$20 \mathrm{DEF} \mathrm{RI}(X)=I N T(10 * X+.5) / 10$
$30 \mathrm{DEF} \mathrm{R} 2(\mathrm{X})=\mathrm{INT}(100 * \mathrm{X}+.5) / 100$
And so on............... John Martin
Ph: 647-1062

CONTINUED FROM LAST MONTH.........
MORE CALL SOUNDS FROM 99'er Mag. Vl\#6
280 REM BEE
$290 \mathrm{~N}=1$
300 CALL $\operatorname{SOUND}(-99, R N D \times 8+110, R . N D \times 10)$
$310 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{N}+1$
320 IF N=75 THEN 330 ELSE 300
330 REM END
340 REM SHORTWAVE RECEIVER
$350 \mathrm{~N}=1$
$360 \mathrm{~F}=$ RND ${ }^{2} 15000+110$
370 A=RND*30
380 CALL SOUND ( $-99,111,30,111,30, \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{~A},-8,30-\mathrm{A})$
$390 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{N}+1$
400 IF N=100 THEN 410 ELSE 360
410 REM END
420 REM RADIO TELEPRINTER
$430 \mathrm{~N}=1$
440 CALL SOUND $(22,2975,0)$
450 FOR D=1 TO 5
$460 \mathrm{~S}=850$ *INT(RND*2)
470 CALL SOUND $(22,2125+S, 0)$
480 NEXT D
490 CALL SOUND $(31,2125,0)$
$500 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{N}+1$
510 IF N=30 THEN 520 ELSE 440
520 REM END

| 530 | REM FOOTSTEPS |
| :---: | :---: |
| 540 | $\mathrm{N}=1$ |
| 550 | $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{INT}$ (RND*S) |
| 560 | IF $\mathrm{X}=2$ THEN 620 |
| 570 | CALL SOUND ( $5,-3,5$ ) |
| 580 | CALL SOUND ( $30,-7,20$ ) |
| 590 | CALL SOUND( $500,-7,30$ ) |
| 600 | $\mathrm{N}=\mathrm{N}+1$ |
| 610 | IF $\mathrm{N}=30$ THEN 640 ELSE 550 |
| 620 | CALL SOUND (60,-7,20) |
| 630 | GOTO 590 |
|  | REM END |

530 REM FOOTSTEPS
$550 \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{RND} * 5)$
560 IF X=2 THEN 620
570 CALL $\operatorname{SOUND}(5,-3,5)$ :
580 CALL SOUND (30,-7,20).
$600 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{N}+1$
610 IF N=30 THEN 640 ELSE 550
620 CALL SOUND $(60,-7,20)$
630 GOTO 590
640 REM END

March S.N.U.G. Meeting Program will feature MATT KINKENON, COMPUTER SCIENTIST. Matt is with the Lawrence Liverpool National Laboratories - Nevada. LINL home offices are in Liverpool, California, and are involved here in Nevada with EG\&G. Matt has a Bachelor's degree in Science, Computer Science and Mathematics and will lecture on the subject of STRUCTURED PROGRAMMNG. Arrangements for Matt's lecture were made by John Kirby. John is also an electronics engineer and has schematics for building your own cassette cable with Radio Shack components for a fraction of the cost of a TI dual cassette cable. That will be in the next NEWSLETTER. Also schedulled for the next NEWSLETTER is an article on building your own JOYSTICKS - made available through John Kirby. A library listing and member-owned peripherals listing and lst quarter FINANCIAL report will be in the next newsletter.

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