#  <br> <br> VILUME 9 March 1986 NO. 3 

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NEXT Megting of the pug.
March 161986 at the south campus of the community college of allegheny county. General meeting starts at 6:30 FM.

The scheduled classes are 3:00-4:00 Multiplan Dave Gzesh 3:00-4:00 Beginners Class Roy Carlson 4:00-5:00 Ti-Writer Norm Rakke 4:00-5:00 Advanced Xbasic Darren Leanard 5:00-6:00 TI-Forth Seott Coleman 5:00-6:00 Basic Jonathan Zittrain
All classes subject to last minute change. Incidentally, those of you who didn't see our display at century three missed something. One thing of particular interest was Norm Rokke's use of TI-writer to do graphics. He had printed out a periodic table, callenders and a page of isomers of carbolxycilic acid. Norm has done more with Ti-writer than anyone else i've seen. Norm, if you are reading this, would you bring these to the meeting 50 that they may be on display at the counter?

The march meeting is election time. If you can't make it to the meeting, use the mail in ballot inside this newsletter. If you don't vate, don't grope. Unfortunately, for those of you who don't particularily like me, I am running unopposed for president so I openly and honestly suspect that I might win. Looks like Clayton will remain treasurer for the next year. Come and vote!!!

The $\ddagger 5$ raffle this month is for a GRAM KRACKER!!!! Tickets are $\ddagger 5$ for one or $\$ 15$ for 4 tickets. We will draw the lucky winner when we sell 50 tickets. We usually sell that many so I expect to be drawing the winner around 8:00. Winner need not be present. Tickets are availible through Darren Leonard only. If you cannot make the meeting, give me a call. Dean, quit smiling!

PUG BBS--)(412) 271-1142 to get an I.D. number, drop a postcard with your name,phone,address and system configuration to PUG BB5 at the club's P.O. Box. We have duel sysops and good software for downloads.

Viewtron of Pittsburgh will be giving a demo of their service at this coming meeting. viewtron is a mainframe service similiar to Compuserve. Free l-hour trial packages will be availible.

How many of you would be interested in seeing a demo of the Atari 5205T at the April meeting. I think it would be interesting and unless anyone donates their car to the fUG, we may proceed with this. Dick are you still there?

The TI-Exchange center in coraopolis is closing as of Mar 15 1986. Their current phone number is 771-8112. After Mar 14 you will have to send all defective or damaged material to texas for repair. I vehemently reccommend that you don't putoff a trip to the airport unless you don't mind the postage costs and 4 week waiting periods. The address in texas is :

> Texas Instruments Inc Attn: Repair Service $2305 N$ University Ave Lubbock Texas 79415

Use you head and insure anything you send that is valuable, also try to package as securely as possible.

We will have Donuts and Coffee and Tea availible at the next meeting just as we have had in the past. I am not sure if most of the people come for the donuts, the TI or to hear me babble, but just af long as you come 1 don't really mind.

See you March 16-->DFL

What's new in Sapphire Software?
TI-Monopoly- From austrailia comes this exciting assembly monopoly game. Great graphics and realistic game play. You'll love this one!

Midnight Mason- From the people who gave us Micro pintall comes this great and well written assembly game. Kids love it, adults will find the game smooth, with fast response and thorougly enjoyable to play.

Micro-Pintall- This is a must have. $100 \%$ pure assembly give unsurpassed realism. The ball behaves as if it were under the influence of gravity. We couldn't keep peolple away from this one at the show. Norm even became addicted to this one. If you feel that you have been slacking off lately as a parent, get this one for your kids and all will be forgotten (not really, but 50 much for wishfull thinking). Don't miss this one!!!!!!!!

Funnel- donated and demonastrated by Marty Kroll Jr at the last meeting is an exceedingly useful conglomeration of utilities that include diskmanagers, copiers and a few other goodies. All are menu-driven and load from one extended basic loader. Guarenteed to please.

The February Disk of the Month was the biggest steal imaginable. I am not going to tell you what is on it, l will say that there are 2 assembly games plus about 4 other programs including a tunnels of doom game. There are a few left for the increadibly low low $\$ 5$ !!!

The file tranfer utility allows you to transfer adventures from one medium to another. Disk to cassette or visa versa. NOT TO BE USED TD PIRATE ILLEGAL COPIES, this is to allow you to make back up copies for your use only. Clydes loader will load assembly language program files through extended basic and is a must if you do not have an Editor Assembler handy. Spotshot and Cubitx are both excellent assembly games.

The TI-writer loaders are 3 loaders plus support files that are greatly improved versions of TK writer.


#### Abstract

[ is a new generation programming language that features a TRUE COMPILER and is almost as fast as assembly. Come with a printed manual.

The universal dissasebler be Renee LeBlanc is an example of the excellent quality of fairware software. It will allow many new features, but the most appealing is the ability to dissasemble directly from disk! If you use this one, please send Renee a contribution, this man can write some excellent material. Please send a contribution to Renee or any other Fairware author of a program that you use. Seriously, if you expect new software-->DONATE!!!!

I have just a few ti-artists left. Give me a quick(and painless) call at 885-1502 if you want one!


Did you know that if you donate a fairware,public domain or program that you written to sapphire software, I will give you any disk availble in that month's newsletter (except forth) in exchange. If your don't find anything appealing in the SS library, I will find something to appease you.

If you bought a disk \#14 or a copy of Marty's cataloguer program you may have realized that there is a bug in that version that causes it to lock up when it starts sorting. If you want the new version, with several new features, peel off you label and mail it to me with $\$ 1.50$ and 1 will send you the complete disk with all sourse codes and all existing printer versions. At your option you may bring your old disk to the meeting and see me there.

Remember, the more sapphire software you buy, the larger the newsletter, the better the raffle prizes and more new sapphire software that will be availible to you. When I take office next month my first official act will be to delete all the expired duesletter only members we are supporting. Newsletters will no longer be freely passed out at meetings(if you are a member they will still be therel. If we are not worth $\$ 12$ a year to you, then you are not worth anything to us. Effective April 1986 all members whose dues have not been renewed since march of 1985 will be deleted! Amnesty is over, renew today if you want to remain with us. Dtherwise-->Adios
$->D F L$

* 32 K of STATIC RAM. (using $8 \mathrm{x} 8 \mathrm{k} 6264 \mathrm{LP}-15$ ).
* Physical dimentions. ( $1 / 1 / 6^{\prime \prime} \times 2^{\prime \prime} \times 1^{\prime \prime}$ ).

John D. Wilforth
RD \#l Box 73a
Jeannette PA 15644

* Operates exactly the same as the T.I. Expansion Memory. (412)527-6656
* Installs in the small space directly behind the game port..
* Requires the soldering of the unit to the pin extensions on the back of the game port connector, soldering 5 wires to two chips on the main board, and the removal of some plastic inside the top cover. (approximate total time 30 min .)
* Tools needed: 15 to 25 watt soldering iron

6 " fine resin core solder
Many other projects are on the drwing board.
knife (EXACTO type)
phillips screw driver
small pair of pliers
I'm planning to manufacture this unit, if there is sufficient interest.
The cost should be between $\$ 35$. and $\$ 45$. plus shipping. If you might be interested, please submit your name, address, and phone number so i can contact you.

NAME ADDRESS

PHONE $\qquad$ QUANTITY $\qquad$ COMMENTS $\qquad$

John Willforth is in the process of having some circuit boards etched for a specifically designed internal memory expansion unit. Assemby will be increadibly simple. John is looking for support. The finiacial outlay to get 100(the bare-get it, bare-minimuim) is about $\$ 500$. The more interest in this project, the lower the individual cost. Please send a self addressed STAMPED envolope to John if you are interested.

Other tentive projects include, a 156 K ram disk that fits inside the console, a lak minimemory that would beable to dump most non-grom modules, internal speech for less than $\$ 35$, RS232's and disk controllers that fit inside the console. If you want to see some of these innovations materialize>>>please give John Wilforth all the support you can. I have had the chance to tryout some of these prototypes and they work perfectly and are compatable with all software that we can think of.

Other newletter editors please read
Please reprint the top of this page in your newsletter.
It will benefit your members ultimately.
Current Pug Officers

| President | Roy T Carlson | $481-5927$ | Call an officer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Treasurer | Clayton Coleman | $271-7908$ | today! |
| Librarian | Dennis Senay | $463-3093$ |  |
| Vice President | Jonathan Zittrain | $731-4895$ |  |
| Corresponding Secty | Nancy Senay | $463-3093$ |  |
| Recording Secretary | Herb Riech | $531-9023$ |  |

270 DATA $9,11,3,14,16,6$
280 DATA 0078444478504844，00
44442810101010，003C40405C444
438，0044444428281010，004
4444454545428,00782424382424
78
290 FGK $X=35$ TO 46
300 READ As
310 CALL CHAR（X，As）
320 NEXT X
330 IF ANs＝＂B＂THEN 370
340 FOR $X=96$ TO 136 STEP 8
350 CALL CHAR $1 \times,{ }^{\prime}$ FFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFF＇）
360 MEXT X
370 FOR $x=9$ TO 14
380 READ Y
390 CALL COLOR（ $X, Y, 1$ ）
400 MEXT X
410 IF ANs＝＇C＇THEN 470
420 FOR $x=96$ TO 136 STEP 8
430 READ A\＄
440 CALL COLOR $(x / 8-3,2,1)$
450 CALL CHAR $(X, A \$)$
460 MEXT X
470 RANDOMILE
480 FDR $x=1$ TO 4
$490 \mathrm{~A}(\mathrm{X})=$ INT（RMO16＋1）
500 FOR $Y=1$ TO X－1
510 IF $A(X)=A(Y)$ THEN 490
520 NEXT Y
530 MEXT X
540 CALL CLEAR
550 PRINT TAB（1））：＂4sistst\％ RIGHT＂
560 PRINT CHR 196 ）；${ }^{\prime R}$ ED＂；TA B（II）；＇$\ddagger$ ！${ }^{(1)}$
570 PRINT CHR $\$(136)$ ；＂B LUE＂；
TAB（II）；＂
580 PRINT CHR（128）；＂W HITE＂

590 PRINT CHR（112）：＂6 REEN＂
；TAB（11）；＇ $1: 11{ }^{\prime}$
600 PRINT CHRS（120）：＂V IOLET

610 PRINT CHR（104）：＂Y ELLOW
＂；TAB（11）；＂：1！1＂
 －
630 PRIMT TAB（11）；＇1：1：
－
640 PRINT TAB（11）：＇．n）＊）： －
650 PRINT TAB（11）：＂t： 1 ： －
660 PRINT TAB（11）；＂，1月）：
670 PRINT TAB（11）；＇1：：： －
 －
690 PRINT TAB（11）；＇： $1: 11$

700 PRINT TAB（11）；＂，（w）： －

710 PRINT TAB（11）：＂：：： －
720 PRINT TAB（11）；＂， $1=1$ ） －

730 PRIAT TAB（11）：＇：：：
－

－
750 PRINT TAB（11）：＂も $\ddagger$ ：
 ．

770 PRINT＂COLDR？＂；TAB（11）；
＇1： 1 ！
780 PRINT TAB（11）；＂（ $\ddagger+8+8+8)$
＇；
790 IF ANS＝＂C＂THEN B10｜
800 CALL VCHAR $(2,3,32,6)$
810 FOR C＝14 1020 STEP 2
820 FOR R $=5$ TO 23 STEP 2
830 CALL HCHAR（R，$C, 46$ ）
840 MEXT R
850 NEXT C
860 FOR C＝14 1020 STEP 2
870 CALL $\operatorname{HCHAR}(2, C, 63)$
880 NEXT C
$870: 23$
$900 \mathrm{H}=0$
$910 \mathrm{B=}=$
920 FDR C＝14 TO 20 STEP 2
930 GDSUB 1080
940 CALL HCHAR（R，C，K18＋88）
950 IF A（C／2－6）＜＞K THEN 970
$960 \mathrm{~B}=\mathrm{B}+1$
970 FOR $\mathrm{X}=1$ TO 4
980 IF $A(x)(>K$ THEN 1000
$990 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{H}+1$
1000 NEXT X
1010 NEXT C
1020 CALL HCHAR $(R, 24, W+48)$
1030 CALL HCHAR（R，29，B＋48）
$1040 \mathrm{R}=\mathrm{R}-2$
1050 IF $B=4$ THEN 1340
1060 IF R＜5 THEN 1340
10706050900
1080 CALL HCHAR（R，C，B8）
1090 CALL $\operatorname{HCHAR}(23,10,95)$
1100 CALL KEY $(0, K, S)$
1110 CALL HCHAR（R，C，J2）
1120 CALL HCHAR（23，10，32）
1130 IF S 11 THEN 1080
1140 CALL HCHAR（23， $10 . \mathrm{K}$ ）
1150 IF $(K=82)+(K=89)+(K=71)$
$+(K=86)+(K=87)+(K=66)$ THEN 11
90
1160 CALL SOUND $(-50,220,0)$
1170 CALL SOUND $250,110,0)$
$118060 T 01080$
1190 CALL SOJND $(-50,880,0)$
1200 CALL SOUND $(-50,988,4)$
1210 IF K $\langle>82$ THEN 1230
$1220 \mathrm{~K}=1$
1230 IF Kく＞89 THEN 1250
$1240 \mathrm{~K}=2$
1250 IF K（）71 THEN 1270
$1260 \mathrm{~K}=3$
1270 IF K （ $) 86$ THEN 1290
$1280 \mathrm{~K}=4$
1290 IF K＜＞87 THEN 1310
$1300 K=5$
1310 IF K＜＞66 THEN 1330
$1320 \mathrm{k}=6$
1330 RETURN
1340 FDR $X=1$ TO 4
1350 CALL HCHAR $12, X \pm 2+12, A(X$
1：8888）
1360 NEXT X
$1370 \mathrm{~L}=11$
$1380 \mathrm{Ms}=$－WELL YOU＊
1390 60SUB 1700
1400 IF B＜4 THEN 1480
1410 M $\$==^{*}$ MADE $I^{\prime \prime}$
1420 60SUB 1700
$1430 \mathrm{Ms}=\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{C}} \mathrm{IN}$ ONLY＂
1440 GOSUB 1700

－12）$)^{\circ}$＂TRIES＂
1460 60SU日 1700
1470 60TO 1540
1480 M $=$＝＇HIEHT MAKE＂
1490 60SUB 1700
1500 Ms＝＂IT NEXT＂
1510 605UB 1700
1520 Hs＝＂TIME＂
1530 GUSUB 1700
$1540 L=L+2$
$1550 \mathrm{Hs}={ }^{\circ}$ PLAY＂
1560 60SUB 1700
$1570 \mathrm{H} 5="$ AGAIN＂
1580 GOSUB 1700
$1590 \mathrm{H} \$={ }^{=1} \mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{N}$ ？${ }^{*}$
$1600 \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{L}+1$
1610 CALL KEY $(0, K, S)$
1520 CALL HCHAR $(20,5,32)$
1630 CALL $\operatorname{HCHAR}(20,7,32)$
1540 60SU8 1700
1650 ：＝20
1660 IF SSI THEN 1610
1670 IF $K=89$ THEN 470
1681 IF $K() 78$ THEN 1610
1690 END
1700 FOR $X=1$ TO LEN（Hs）
1710 C＝ASC（SEGS（Ms，X， 1 ））
1720 CALL HCHAR（L，$X+2, \mathrm{C})$
1730 NEXT X
$1740 L=L+1$
1750 RETURN

IIPS FROM THE IIGERCUE

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Colunbus，OH 43213
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A fen people have asked for a progras that they could use to encode personal esss－ ages on a BBS．considering the current legal threats to BBS＇s， 1 doubt that a Sysop mill allom coded nessages， but here is a coder／decoder to create code that should be quite difficult to crack． First we need another of those prograss that writea progran－
III ！CODEPRINT by Jia Peters on－creates a randon code 1 $n$ a MEREE forat prograe COD ESTRING to be MERGEd into CO DEMAKER
III FOR JE1 TO 254 ：：Ms＝NSt CHRS（J）：：NEXT J
121 FOR J＝1 TO 254 ：：RANDOM

IZE ： $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{IMT}($ RMDFLEM（Ns）+1$):$
 6s（ns， $1, x-1$ ）LSEEs（Ws，$x+1$ ，LEN （NS）I：：NEXT J
13I OPEN \＃1：DSKI．CODESTRINE －，Variable l6J，output a Pri
 HRS（199）\＆CHRS（199）ICHRS（127） \＆SEGs（Cs， 1,127 ）\＆CHRs（ 0 ）
14：PRINT 1！：CHRs（S）LCHRE（2） ＊＊C2＂＇KCHRs（191）\＆CHRs（199）\＆C HRs（127）tSEGs（Cs，128，127）tCH $\mathrm{RB}(\mathrm{g})$
15j PRINT \＃1：CHRs（j）ICHRS（3）

 CHR 1255 ）\＆CHRS（255）：：CLOSE ！！：ENJ

And now the coder／decoder－ 19！！TIGERCUB CODEMAKER writ
ten by Jia Peterson
111 ：The MERGE forat progra
－CODESTRING created by the
progran CODEPRINT aust be ME RGEd into lines $1-3$ of this prograa
12）DIH A（254）：DISPLAY AT （ 3,6 ）ERASE ALL：＇TIGERCUB COD EMAKER＂：：DISPLAY AT（12，1）：
＂Do you want to＇：：＊（1）Encod e＂：（2）Decode＂
131 CALL KEY（1，K，ST）：If $K=$ 49 THEN 141 ELSE IF $\mathrm{K}=5$ ！THE N 293 ELSE 131
141 OPEN 11：＇DSKI．COOE＇，VARI ABLE 254，OUTPUT
155 DISPLAY AT（5，6）ERASE ALL
：＇Type sessage in segnents o f＇：＇not eore than 254 charac ters＂：＂and Enter．When done， typ：＂
169 DISPLAY AT（9，1）：＂END and Enter．Type slomly＂：＂to avo id skipped characters．＇：＇日ac kspace with FCTN S to＇：＇corr ect．＂：：＂Press any key＂
171 CALL KEY（I，K，ST）：：IF ST $=1$ THEN 171
181 CALL CLEAR ：：CALL LONGA CCEPT（I，Ms）：1 IF MsreEN＂TH

## EN 281

191 DISPLAY AT（21，1）：＊WAIT， PLEASE－ENCODING＂
2II FOR Jx1 TD LEM（As）
211 As（ASC（SE61（C），J，1）））＝SE
6s（A）J，J，1）
221 NEXT J
231 FOK J＝1 TO 254 ：：RANDOM

241 IF As（J） $\mathrm{a}^{\circ-}$ THEN $\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{J})=\mathrm{C}$ HR（INT（26ERND＋65））
251 CODES＝CODEStAS（J）
269 NEXT J ：：PRINT CODES
271 PRINT 11：CODE $1:$ CODES＝ ＂＇：：FOR J＝1 10254 ：：AB（J $1 \mathrm{~s}^{\circ} \mathrm{C}: 1$ MEXT J ：1 60T0 184 28！CLOSE I！：：END
291 OPEN II：＇DSKI．CODE＇，VARI ABLE 254，IMPUT ：：CALL CLEAR ：1 DISPLAY AT（12，10）：－DECOD IME＂
JII LINPUT H：CODE：：：FOR J －1 TO 254 ： Ms－nstsegs（CODE 1，ASC（SE6s（Cs，J，1）l，1）：：MEX T J ：：PRINT Ms；： $\mathrm{Hs}=\mathrm{Cl}$
31！IF EOF（1）〈〉！THEN 319 ：！ CLOSE $11:$ ：END
321 SUB LOM6ACCEPT（L，hs）：：$x$ ＝1 ：：If L＜＞］THEN R＝L ELSE $R=R+1$
$331 \mathrm{Ms}=\mathrm{C}=: \mathrm{C}=3 \mathrm{i}: \mathrm{CH}=141$ ：
：CALL CHAR（143，RPT（＇1＇，14） （＂FF＇）
341 CALL HCHAR $(R, C, C H):$ CH＝ $\mathrm{CH}+5+(\mathrm{CH}=161): 25:$ CALL KEY （1，K，ST）：：IF ST（I THEN 341 35！IF $K<>8$ THEN $37!:: ~ X=X-$ $1:$ ：$C=C-1:$ ：IF $C=2$ THEN $C=$ $31:: R=R-1$
36）Ms＝SE6s（Ms，l，LEM（MS）－1）：
：60TO 341
371 IF $K=13$ THEN 411
381 $X=X+1:$ ：$M$ ：$=$ MstCHRs（K）：：
CALL $\operatorname{HCHAR}(R, C, K):$ ：IF $X=25$ 4 THEN 411
$391 C=C+1:$ IF $C=31$ THEN $C=$ 3：：R＝R＋1 ：：IF R＝25 THEN C ALL CLEAR ：：R＝1
411 60TO 341
411 RaI ：：SUPEND
Here is a siaple little gane 1 call Cover－Up．Use the 1 joystick，try to cover the white square with the black square．Press the fire button to speed up，release it to slam down．
195 CALL CLEAR ：CALL CHARI 96，RPT（＂F＂，64））：：CALL SPR1 TE $141,96,5,92,124):$ ：CALL MA ENIFY（4）：：CALL SPRITE 12,96 ， $16,181,1131$
IIS $X=\operatorname{INT}(29$ IRND $)$ IMT（2taRND
 ）： $\operatorname{CALL} \operatorname{MOTIOM}(12, X, Y):: T=$ I＋1：：IF T＝251 THEN 311
125 CALL JOYSPEED（1，1）：：CAL 1 COINC $(1,12,8, A):$ ：IF $A=-1$

THEN 131 ELSE 111
13! $2=1+1$ il DISPLAY AT(1,1) il is CALL SOUND (-51,511,5): : 6070128
311 CALL DELSPRITE(ALL): 1 DI SPLAY AT(12,5): YOUUR SCORE I 5 " 4 STRS(2):1 DISPLAY ATI2I, 1):'PRESS EmpER to play abal $\mathrm{Na}^{\prime \prime}$
31f CALL KEY(I, K,S):I IF S=S OR K()IJ THEN 3II :1: T,2=1 1: 60 TO 118
21111 SUB JOYSPEED ( $H, A$ A) I: CA LL JOYST $(N, x, y): 1$ CALL KEY(M
 S(S)Ifi: If S)3! THEN S=3!
2!!!! CAI! MOTION(SA,-(YZS), XiS) : 1 SUBEND

For a one-handed BREAK, if you can't reach FCTM and 4, try FCTM with $J$ and the space bar together.

If you like to call BBS's, try the TIBBS Spirit of 99 BES in Colusbus, Ohio on (614)451-1889 and leave at a "hello!"

Probaty useless info holding down FCTM and CTRL together and typing $1,2,3$ and 5 mill give ASCll codes 145, 151, 133 and 149, which are the codes obtained from CTRL $Q, W, E$ and $T$, the keys diagonally below the $1,2,3$ and 5.

Occascionally soneone sends es a progran they have keyed in troe ay nemaletter, and asks why it mon't run, so l wrote this routine to help find the errors. It is also useful to chack whether two cooies of a progras are identical, but only if they have not been resequenced.
115 !CHECKER by Jis Peterson

- to conpara two prograss a nd list all differing lines to the printer
$11!$ DISplay at (I2, IIERASE AL
b'lst progran DSK/filemame? '1'OSK' 11 ACCEPT AT $(13,4)$;F I)

12 DISPLAY AT (I2, 1)ERASE AL LI'2nd progran DSK/filenase?
's'DSK' \& ACCEPT AT(13,4):F 28
13S OPEM HI:"DSK-4F1s,IMPUT 11 DIM MS (5sf), CH(5JA) 11 OPE $N$ *2: "PIO", VARIABLE 255 is P RIMT I2, CHRS (IS)
$149 x=x+1$ :1 LIMPUT $11: H \$(x)$ if Ms $(x)=4 s(x) 8^{-1}$ - is IF EOF (I) () 1 THEM $148: 11$ CLOSE 11 11 OPEM 111 "DSK- HF 2 S , IMPUT
155 IF EOf(1)=1 THEN 23! : LIMPUT 11:X8 is Xfaxat"•
169 FOR Yal TO $\$
17) If XBEHB(Y) THEN CH (Y) $=1$ 11 60 TO 155
IBS MEXT Y

E6s ( $\mathrm{x} 8,1, \mathrm{P} 2-1$ )
218 FOA $Y=2$ TO X $: 1$ P!apRSin
 ,1,PI-1)
215 IF P2sapls THEN PRIMT 12
 progras: "|xs il CH(y)al i 16070151
225 MEXT Y II PRINT 12:'2nd progran = "|xs :1 60T0 $15!$
23! FOR Js! TO X II IF CH(J) (1) THEN PRIMT 22 "lst progra - : 'm (d)

245 MEXT J
251 CLOSE $\$ 1$ II CLOSE $\$ 2$
Heri's a great idea that was printed and reprinted in sevaral nowsletters -
at the beginning of a progran that will run only in Basic, add the lines 1 IF PIas THEN Ifirst line of progran)
2 PRIMT -yOU ARE IM EXTENDED basic'i"ThIS Program runs OMLY IM BASIC"
3 STOP
The idea is that PI is a function in XBasic with the value of pi, but is just a variable nase in Basic with an undefined value of t .
The trouble is, it doesn't mork! If Pl is keyed in fron Basic and saved, it is saved in token foriat as a variable name, and when loaded back into XBasic is still just a variable nase. And if PI is saved from XBasic, it is tokenized as a function, loads back into gassc
as an unrecognized function and crashes! Can anyone cone up with a way around that?

The above is the answer to the Challenge in Tips 131. bines 115 and 115 mere keyed in and saved from basic, and loaded back into rbasic, then lines 121 and 135 were keyed in.

Here is a handy PEEK that hasn't been published as widely as cost of thea -
IIS CALL IMIT
11) CALL PEEX $(8192, x)$ ! Thanks to nale Loftis in the Orange County U6 newsletter!
12! PRIMT X ! If $X=32$ you are in Extended Basicy if $X=165$ you are in Basic with the Editor Assenbler or Mini Mesory module inserted.

And another 3-D sprite deso, just to ake all the Apple polishers jealous. Set if you can figure out hom it works.
11 CALL CLEAR $: 1$ CALL SCREE M(5):1 CALL CHARIISI,RPTS('* ', 64) I! : CALL HAEMIFY(4) I: $F$ OR Sa5 TO 9 :I CALL COLORIS, 16,11:1 MEXT S
III DISPLAY AT(3,J):"TIGERCU 8 SPRITE SHUFFLE' !by die pe terson
121 DATA $71,116,2,75,121,7,6$ $9,124,11,78,115,16$
IJI FOR J=5 TO 8 is READ P(J , 11, $P(\mathbb{d}, 2), L(\$): 1$ CALL SPRIT E(OJ, 111,L(J), P(J, 1$), P(J, 2 h)$ if MEXT J is We 45
141 DATA $5,6,7,8,8,5,6,7,7,8$ , $5,6,6,7,8,5$
15! RESTORE 141 i: FOR Y=S T $08: 1$ READ A, $B, C, D$
16: FOR J=1 TO : : CALL LOC ATE ( $A, P(A, 1)-J, P(A, 2), B B, P($ $B, 1), P(B, 2)-J, \neq P(C, 1)+J, P($ $C, 2), 10, P(D, 1), P(D, 2)+J 111$ -91 il MEXT J 11 50SUB 181 171 WEXT Y is goto 151
181 FOR JaS TD 7 II CALL POS ITION(N, P(J+1,1), P(J+1,2))1 1 NEXT J \| CALL POSITION(B8 , $P(5,1), P(5,2))$
19 Tab (8) :1 $L(8)=6(7) 11 \mathrm{~L}(7$ ) $=(6): 16(6)=L(5): 1 / L(5)=T$ 211 FOR J.5 TO 3 i: CALL SPR

ITE(1)-4, 101, L(J), P(J, 1$), P(J)$
, 21) II NEXT J
211.FOR J=5 TO $8: 1$ CALL SPR

ITE(1), 1AI, b(J), P(J, 1), P(J, 2
HII MEXT J $1 /$ CALL DELSPRIT E( $11,12,13,14) 111$ RETURM

Do you need some really REAL BI6 letters on the screen? Just type your letter at the beep.
IIS DIN X 8 (96) II CALL CLEAR 11 FOR CHEJJ TO 89 STEP 811 FOR A=S TO 7 !REAL BIS LETT ERS by Jis Peterson
IIf CALL CHARPATICH+A, X ( $\mathrm{CH}^{2}+$

II LsELILRPTS (CHRS (CH + A) , J): 1 KEXT A
129 FOR T=1 TO $311 R=R+1 \|$ DISPLAY AT(R,4)IL II NEXT
I II LE:" 1 NEXT CH
13! CH:(1) $\times$ RPTs(19', 16 ): CH
(2) =RPTS ('F', 16)
14) CALL SOUMD (1A1,511,J)

15s CALL KEY ( $\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{CH}, \mathrm{S})$ is If $\mathrm{s}=$ 1 OR CHJP6 THEN ISS
16) CALL HEX BIN(XI (CH-32), B 1/11 FOR J=9 TO 64 11 CALL C HAR $1 \mathrm{~J}+32$, CHS (VAL (SE6B (BS $, J, l$ $11+111$
175 MEXT J 1: 60 TO 141
185 SUB NEX.BIN(Hs,8B) 11 HX:




191 FOR JELEN(HO)TO I STEP -


 J :1 88=78:1 Tsz' : : SUBE ND

Thought for the day, The excuses for piracy are exactly the saes is the excuses for shoplifting, but you probably mon't have to tell then to the judge - in this world, at least.

And that is aleost
memory full
Jie peterson

EISNT

One feature of the T. I. 99 that has never been hard for me to eriticize was the physical size and design of the peripheral cable and comnector. It always seemed to take up an undeserved portion of desk space. Wi th only a goal in mind and virtually no "hardware saave", I set out to alleviate the problem. It seemed a simple task to build a compact connector that would plug in without disturbing the original eomponents. Actually, the most difficult aspect of the project was rounding up the parts.
That proved to be an education. Card edges and their matening eonnectors have several configurations.. For mample $22 / 44$ means that it has 22 conductors on both sides. Spacings vary as well: .10, .125, .15t, etc. This refers to the distance between the centers of the conductors. This project requires 44 conductors (22 on a side) with. 10 certers. Finding a card edge connector was difficult enough, but finding the male counterpart was impossible. A section was literally cut out of an abandoned board.
I found most of the parts at Pacific Radio while the card was found in a card board box at All Electronics. Obviously, the eract parta may vary but be certain of the number of conductors and spacing. Once everything is rounded up, simply solder the wires together making sure to match one end to the other. Optionally, an interupt switch can be added for those sereen dump programs that require one.


| * | PAFT | MANUFACTURER | PT.* | COST |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | UTILITY BOX | CALRAD | 90-785 | \$2. 10 |
| 2 | CARD EDGE CONNECTOR | GC ELECTRONICS | 41-875 | \$4.74 |
| 3 | STFAIN |  |  | . 25 |
| 4 | 1/4" BUMFERS | RUSSELL IND. | FEEC-207SH | \$1.79 |
| 5 | 50 CONDUCTOR TELEPH | CABLE |  |  |
| $t$ | CONNECTOR HOOD | GC ELECTRONICS | 41-1003 | \$2.48 |
| 7 | CARD EDGE SCAVANGED | M PC EQARD |  | \$1.50 |

## by Jim Ellis

First, let me say that this project is not for the inexperienced. If you don't have the tools or experience or just not sure you want to tackle it, I'm sure you can find someone with the skill to do it for you at a nominal fee. You can have your own cartridge expander or holy to make some modules serve double purpose. 1 recently got tired of swapping my E/A and TI-writer modules. Even tho' I had an expander, 1 needed to use one more cartridge than it allowed, so 1 came up with this little modification. I moved my TI-writer GROM into the Editor Assembler module, cut a few lands, added a s.p.s.t. switch and eureka 1 had it. These boards are laid out with all pins connected together, i. e. pin 1 to pin 1, etc. So you have to cut open the chip select line (pin 14), solder a wire to each pin 14 that you are using, sin my case twol, run the wires to a switch, run a wire from the common terminal of the switch to the reset resistor on the card and its done. Fin 14 originally goes to the reset resistor. Also, you must add a jumper from the reset resistor to pin $29(-5 V)$, see figure. You need to make ( $n+1$ ) cuts on the line connecting pins 14 together. E.g. two chips require 3 cuts. Oh, yes, the switch is Radio Shack 275-407, which comes two in a pkg., priced 379 cents. If you have any questions leave mail in box 12 on the HUGbes or call me at 8315791. If you read diagrams, 1 included a simple schematic.


With the addition of two more switches it could be made to switch four different programs. Since there are five openings on the board, you could have two-one GROM and one-three GROM programs all in one module. How about that? Tl fans!! Later.....


## LEHIGH TECHNICAL ERDUP

Sorry for not getting out the last two aonth's of ay projects on harduare, our new Editor ade a tew changes in the Nemsletter and one was to change the closing date for articles, But, no atter...I hope to catch up this aonth. I think this project will be worth the malt, I have added a fen new projects to ay list and I will explain cone of the in future issues, I would also like to reaind you that I would be glad to hear any ideas you light have on hardware developient. Contast at (215)536-1561) Alan E, Jurin

## it HARDHARE PROJECT PART I It

In October if you recall, I reconended using a wire with 2 z conductors instead of the is conductor that was actually needed to seperate our keyboard fron the console. This aonth me will expand the keyboard a little bit futher by adding a comand sodule expander, which allows us to select any nodule fron the keyboard enclosure. INDTE: In part III of this project ! will shom you how to able a codification to this sysen to use with a Coeputer mish does not have a renote keyboard.) This systen you don't need the expansion systee. j've gromn very tired of 5 wapping eodules and I cane uf with an alternate solution.

What we will have is a seperate box that will hold up to ten nodules that can be plugged in at the same tiae with the convenience of switching each one fros the confort of the rencte keyboard. The box can be eade with less than ten nodules, and the rest can be added later as cost mould allow, but it is easier to install all of the connector at one time. The bo, will plug into the coamiand nodule port and will not need it's owfi power supply. It uses a digital circuit to sniteh froe one to another with a cinisal amount of mires running frop the keyboard to the console.

In theory with different circuitry we could ake an expander that could switch 16 different nodules, but I doutt anybody could use 16 codules in their systen.

To aike this work we aust switch two sets of terninals on each codsle 50 that each oodule that is not in use mill not loed dowr the one we are using. In our keyboard enclosure we install a 4 tit binary counter that is wired to count fromo to 9 and then repeat, we have a choice of two aethode to show us which acdule we have switched on, the first uses a line of ten LED's in a row with a ment of our module printed along side. This is the type I have on ay corputer. The other aethod uses a 7448 ECD to 7-5egaent LED display/driver, this nethod mill display decial digits froc 0 to 9 showing us which addule is activated. On the keyboard enciosure there is alco a RESE button that branchs the cocputer to the power up screer, this is what happens wher you nornally insert a aodule In the console.

The box I found that seems to work just pertectly for this project is another kadio Shacl iter, the only disaova-tage is fadio She:l hes there nane eatoserd across the top... this is not a Tard, project. it you can live with that, the box costs $\$ .99$ and 15 a current iten. It's designed to hold 15 audio cassettes and this azkes it the exact width needed to house
 ton usire is pelies, $n=6$
 bo. as the front, this end is where the ribbon cable connects to our coaputer, follow the dicensions in FIG 11 , Part $A$ and cut out the hole for the ribbon cable. Next we must trin the tore of sorf of the dividers in the box to allom clearance for the aodules, follow the diaensions in F16. 1, fart $B$ and then check FIG. 2 to see the correct dividers to tria. I used a pair of side cutting pliers to cut thea and the trinaed thes neatly with a hobby knive. This completes the nodifications to the bo:.

If you mould note in the parts list, I chose to use ribbon catle connectors instead of using PC board connectors to connect oup codules, for two reasons, 1 - oost people have never etched a printed circuit board and 2 - the ribbon cable is ouch eore forgiving if you don't get the spacing between the modules exactly correct.

The ribbon connectors are of the $20 / 40$ pin variety itey to find $18 / 36$ pin ribbon connector with 100 inch spacing they are very reasonable in cost tron the source in the parts list. We will only be using 36 conductors 50 we oust black off 2 sets of contacts on the one end using a piece of PC board just wide enough to close the off so we don't insert our aodule in the wrong pins.
The next thing we aust do is decide which type cable to use to connect our expander to our coaputer, 1 reconenend that you use: cable that is as short as you could live with, but no longer than ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ overall length which includes the $12^{4}$ of cable in the box. On the prototype ? ran into trouble with certain aodules such as ganes which did not mork properly for reason I assuas mas due to tining problens or possibly crosstalk between mires 1 shortened the cable which cured the problen's on the aodules ! have (this does not say that all codules will work on the expander I tested the ones I have and do not have any problea's.)
The cable aust also be shielded to prevent probleas too. On the prototype I used a standard ribbon cable then added ay own shielding. Beings this is a hone brewed project I try to keep costs to a niniaun for an individual. The cheapest price 1 found in all ay catalogs for a shielded cable with 40 conductors was about $\$ 3.20$ per foot in this article, 50 cond. std. ribbon cable is 5.89 a foot.

What I used for shielding is found in just about everybody's house, the trusty Aluninui foil, this works great and a price that can't be beat. when wrapping the cable with aluninun foil aike sure you do a neat job, then wrap the cable with plastic electrical tape which looks good and protects the shielding. We must also shieid the inside of the box and between the connectore, but don't do any shielding until we coaplete the box.

Next take the 50 conductor ribtion cable and count 40 conductors starting from the arking stripe and seperating it from the 10 wires left. Use a sharp hobby knive and ake tmo cuts in the same groove, the fjrst lighter to prevent the knive frow wandering out.

This will leave us with one 40 conductor catle and one 10 conductor cable. Take the 40 conductor cable and mount the cable connectors, following the diaensions given in FIG \$3, ake sure you have the connectors mounted perpendicular to the ribbori cable, also aking sure number one terainal is located at the narkirg stripe and is facing towards the front of the box.

Criep all connectors to the ribbon cable at the correct places starting at the back of the box which is the last connector. Making sure that it is perpendicular to the cable, squese the connector on to the cable using a lapge pliers, move the pliers back and forth 50 not to put too much pressure at one spot, which aight break the claap on the back, also wake sure that the first conductor is on the first prong on the connector. Press the clamp done till you hear the clanp snap into place.

To count the rest of the connectors I used two different spacers ade to the dieensions in FIG 3, and I placed then between the connectors when I criaped the rest. This way all the conriectors are perpendicular and 5 paced correctly to fit the box.

Next take the 10 cond. pibbon cable that we have left, cut this cable in half 50 that we have two pieces of 10 cond. cable. This will be used to connect each of the two terainals that we use to smitch each nodule. Take two nagis a arkers of different colors (I used red and blue and will refer to these colors when explaining the procedures). Mark one edge of each cable the full length and do the same with the other cable with the other color.

Next we nust renove the clapps fror the back of the connectors that we just put on so that we can attach our 10 cond, cables that are used for smitching. Slide a piece of saall solid wire in the front of the conn, to release the catch and pry off each clamp on all the conn. Next turn cable over so the connectors are facing down, count starting at the arking stripe wich is conductor 1l, till you reach conductor $\$ 30$, ark this with a felt tip pen the full length of the wire which will be in the box, next do the same with cond. 33.

Now take a shapp hobby knive and cut on either side of these two wires being very careful not to cut into the wire itselt start cutting at the last connector and end approximently $1 / 2$ " beyond the first connector which is the one at the front, peel each of these wires starting at the back connector so that we have a connector pin eapty at positon 130 \& 133 . This is where our 10 cond. cables will attach.

Next lay the two 10 cond. ribton cables on top of each other ith the arking stripe facing the same direction as the 40 cond. cable. Connest the mires to the connector following FIG 4, note the red wires shown are connected to the lower ribbon cable the save way as the one shomn. alae sure to start with the last connector first (which is the mire at the stripe). This leaves aost of the cable that is left, towards the front of the box. Lay the wires over the connector where we cut the other wires out and reinstall the connector clamp and snap in position. I narked on the 40 conductor cable the colors that coresponds to the 10 cond. cables so I mould not get confused. This about completes our mork needed in the box itself.

Next lets discuss the switching circuit in our expanded keyboard. I used a pretehed from Radio Shack 276-150 which does a nicer job than wire wrap on the component diagras the two sides of the board connections are shown. The right $\&$ left board are just flipped right to left. Note there are different connections on both sides of the board and there are three capacitors on the foil side of the board.

## 

Neither I nor Lehigh 99'er Computep group can assume any
responsibility for any loss or danage wich ay apise from you following what is presented in these apticles. I test these projects out on oy own equipaent and l accept the risk that it aight be danaged. Any aodification that you nake are AT YOUR OWN RISK., ) Alan E. jurin

Make sure you get the components in the proper direction according to the notch or stripe on the ICs. The wires that connect fron the 7441 to the LED array can be the extra length of lead that is on the LEDs, but you nust use insulation over the wires that cross to prevent shorts. The LEDs fit through the holes that are drilled in FIG. 5, don't solder the leads of LEDS to the circuit board until the board is in position with all LEDs fitting through the proper holes, this prevents any alignaent probleis.

The ICs on the board fit flush against the keyboard enclosure and this gives us the proper spacing for the LED, I do not recomend using sockets for these ICs for this reason otherwise I would reconend using thes. The board is fastened to the keyboard enclosure using a hot glue gun, this is the easiest may and allons us to have the face of the enclosure clear of screws., Mount the two monentary switches at the position in FIG. 5 don't overtighten the nut on the back of the switches they break very easily. (This comes from first hand experience.)

Make sure you clean the PC board with alcohol or an eraser before doing any soldering, also clean rosin off after you are done soldering using isopropyl alcohol.

Thats about all for this month, next month PART Il we mill build the circuitey board to control the individual codule and install the shielding on the codule. PART lll we will build the connection for the Gron Port and I will discuss the building of the connection for those people that do not want a console with with a seperate keyboard.
)1986 Alan E. Jurin


## VIEW FROM FOIL SIDE



## aduenture realm

'-ast wonth 3s vou weil brew : reviewed advent:ire ig: fyravis of boos. Now th: E nonth! think the: :t is oniy tititing to reviek tes cther "pyranly" toge advantare game or the arlet-Initidel.

As the fane oners yau awake $2 \pi$ four burt 17 the recentily desertec gexioration zame-- teserted beraẏe yot made the workers work 2 חone at thas: relicious holidars. Nom it's up to you al! jione to find the ! ast apranid and all if its weat th. 'Scunds like to begnmarg ot Pumanic of foos doesa't :t?! Finally after nandering araifit or she Jesert and f:rally using the rix firiuded an the game asikagel, you fand the lost byrand and $: t=$ entrance. Now the g̣ame really g̣ets fun!

Once you hayo enterad the girant you fird a torct and til for it: aise vou zee four flights of stairs all of thath lead to a different area of cuzales. The first thing that vou will eratably stumble arross and have probleas with ara the nerog!yohs that wo will fint. res are gest
 whit. tel! vou how to solve certair fratiens as the game. The anty problen with theso are that nuwhere ar the asme are they transiated tri $=$ is ud to you.
 other goocle at macht be cuite a rrajerja. Each set of characters stands for a word $2:$ : jes. any the only wav to trans!ate thef is to r-l’ect a
 they have in cosmer, You then have to ouess at the readining words in the zentence and try ut what at savs (and hepe that it's r:oht).

Degoer ants the ayranid vou wall bJie to a few ousiles that vou wist solve. To me, trese are not the ordinar; adyenture auseles hut irg yory interesting and well ["ezted razale trat e;ery adverturer dreans about solnan 'Wa!!... gaviel.
 siailar ta the ones that lodiand Jores lad t? feal with. Such thirgs az failiro walla ard ce:inngs, posened darts ecang olit of ally, and ; ditue


 what hat to be jone in order to solve thea-- tat. foung it ty tell:ng the ccmputer what te de wis a different Etory. That brings is back ty this auntr's sutt:tie: "A Keslend Auverturen" Beeause this idienture $: 5$ not that fictiont., ! ise! corfitert tc say that a ta:rly eoce ac: Erturer could solve it in a woolend' $\tan$ tint thout aren zallire ee ence for hints!!
 Indadel. It's a yerk intorestiry art mell written advontura packed with ancient Egrotiar: :2re



ME. "Advanture Edity " an


 coneard medule.

Hay fur with iour adiertares sid...

 ! Wh!: be giac to give vel sume fip.

Ke:th
141: 48c-1713


Believe it or Not


At the last FUG meeting, John W:lforth installed 32 K of memory into a ti console in just 12 minute with 20 spectators observing.


FIG. 3
-STRIPESI


FIG 4 NOTE:RED WIRES CONNECT TO LOWER RIBBOH:
HI TEF SAIES 119F, Foster Street, Peabody, MA 01961-3357
10 - ju0277 40 pin, 100 centers side edge card conrector $3 / 5.00$ or $\$ 1.88$ each

I norally order quite oiten fron dameco and other suppliers and I also stock alot of these itess, if you find that you have to purchase certain items in quanity, and don't feel you can use the extra anount, you can purchase sone of the itess needed from ae, ! night be willing to aake up a kit of these iteas if enough people are interested, and if it would be worthwhile to ae, if you are interested drop ae line at $\rangle A 1 a n$ E, Jurin, P.O. Box 613, Truabauersville, PA 18970
) 1986 Alan E. Jurin

PASTS LISt:

2-275-156: Monentary R.l. switch
1-44-665 Cassette tray
Janeco Electronics, 1355 Shoremay Rd., Belaont, CA 94002
120.00 ain order. Send your nate and address to thes and they

Mill send a catalog.
fouft - 30 AM": mire $1: 30 \mathrm{EF}$
3 it - 50 Cono Ribbori Cable $1171-50$
10 - XC209R T1 LED'5
2-DC.01/50 Diss Capacitors 01afd
1 - R10/50 Fiadial lead Electrolytac Capacitor
1-SN7441N BCD to decisa! decoder/driver
1-SN7490N Decade counter (binary)
1 - CD4011 Quad 2 -input NAND Gate
$1-2.2$ R Resistor $1 / 4 \mathrm{mett}$
$1-100$ Ohe Resistor $1 / 4$ mat
$1-100 \mathrm{Resistor} 1 / 4$ watt

DISFLAY CIRCUIT MODULE EXFANDER

 *** SCHEMATIC IOTES ***

1.     - All resistorc are in Ohmsunlessmarted otherwise.

2:- (WARNING 4011 NAND GATE IS A CMOS CHIP VERY STATIC SENSITIVE, MAKE SURE YOU ARE GROUNDED WHEN HANDLING THIS CHIP, DO NOT TOUCH THE PINS AND USE A SOLDERING IRON WITH A GROUNDED TIP.)
3. - All asterists are either a corner of a circuit run or a conmection between three wires.
4.- Circuit symbols used EELOW:
$--v^{\wedge} v-$ resistor
--:i-- capacitor (Non polarized)

```
                                    -v-grcund symtul
                                    +
                                    --:(-- capacitor (Folarized)
```


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