

\# UPCOMING MEETING: THURSDAY, APR 19, 1990 7:30p
TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH :
1415 S Holland
Springfield, MO
Next month's meeting will be May 10, 1990
 spreadsheet and sone utility tips it and tricks by DAYID BRINLEY. Some : one will be denoing the super gane HOCKEY wich is a two player progran played with joysticks. Perhaps more of the disks findes R. brought back fron FEST-MF3T.

MEMBERSHIP DUES: $\$ 15$ per year gets you use of library, DOn's, newsletter, friends, instruction, help or sympathy, and this newsletter. Bring your friends and share with the our enthusias.

HUGS AND ROSES TO: MAnA HCCARTY, BILL BERENDIS, UR::S FIMME C.R. RINEHART, and TOM Binchnan for writi?g and keying tnis month. MIRANTI for copies, and VUiN BARKER for mailing. LELAND PIPER for DOH and file.

HELCOME NEH MEMBERS: SHAMNON DALTON

CHRIS SLENKER
4


OLARK 99er USER GROUP MINUTES March 8, 1990 Regular Meeting


8ASIC SIG net with Curt Finney at 7:00 Ph.
Pres. Curtis Finney called the March Regular Meeting to order at 7:35 Ph. There were 25 nembers and guests present, including Shannon Dalton, a new menber introduced by DOn Barr.

SECRETARY : February ninutes approved as printed in NL. feb. Board meeting inutes read for information.

TREASURER : Don Barr reported a Feb. 8 operating balance of $\$ 444.24$; Incone of $\$ 176.00$; Expenses of $\$ 172.52$;
unanimously.
NEWSLETIER : Mary reported the addition of two new groups to our NL exchange list. ishe REALLY stays on top of this thing!!.
OLD BUS : Curtis reminded that the APRIL meeting (only) will be held on the THIRD THURSDAY due to religious activity on the regular 2 nd Thursday date. Additionally, there will be NO Board neeting in April. Clyde Finney moved, Fortner seconded that exchange NL
 them, since interest now is heavy only in current issues. Carried. ALL binders to be returned to UG when emptied. Menbers mere requested to pick up a FREE COpy of the "Computer Buyer's Guide" provided by the publisher as an advance preview. He has pron. \#ed to pick up all authors of articles for the "Gifans" abandoned by the Computer Shopper.

Charles Roberts reported that he really enjoyed his visit to TI FEST WEST at Tucson. He bought several personal itens and several progran disks for the U6. He has obtained a number (5) of full size DSSD drives and will sell then at $\$ 30$ each. He spent only $\$ 14.00$ and returned $\$ 16.00$ from the $\$ 30$ adyance allocated to him.

LIBRARY : The progran disks purchased by Roberts at il FEST WEST were passed out to seven individuals for trial, write-up and demo.

Leland Piper announced that he still had bulk disks for sale at $10 / \$ 3.00$; DOHs at $\$ 2.00$; MICROPENDIUM prograe disks at $\$ 2.00$.

PROGRAM : Leland deno March DOM. Roberts attenpted deno of PC/TI picture transfer through II Artist, but had problems. David Brinley deno'ed the Mechatronics TI-Haus (nouse),

ADJOURN : 9:00 PM.
Respectfully, C. $\overline{\mathrm{R}}$, R!nehart, Socretary.

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##  tit it：Fron the President＇s Eonsole itt 1tt 41\％

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Moving into the new hoae of the Ozark 99ers was a relatively painless experience，in spite of the attack of homesickness incurred by the club system．

Once again thanks go out to the Beersmans for their efforts in relocating us．

The BASIC class was unorganized but a start nonetheless．We will be expanding on the directory this month by a anipulating the display，look at the PRINI statement in both books．Remember that this meeting will be a week late， the THIRD THURSDAY is more fun to say anyway．

Discussion teyins tivis montio abuiut line proposed swap meet，so take sone time between now and the meeting to consider what part in it you would like to play． （Curtis）

\section*{ <br> | ttt II BBS in Springfield，MO |  |
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| tit |  |
| By To Bingaman | itt |}


Another month has passed and our BSS＇s are both running well．The new software on the DEPOT has smoothed out real well and the ll－PC connection is doing fine after some line noise for a few days． made a mistake last month in the amount of files on both boards，the DEPOT has about 3 meg，at this time with some room for more and the TI／PC has almost 4 neg of TI files．These are all arced on both boards so this is a huge on－line library for us to choose from．

The DEPOT gets files from up／loads and other sources，and the TI－PC all cone fron downloads from Genie．

A few of the new files on the DEPOT are：
102／11／90 ARC3 33 Sectors PRG 0 U－L by CURT FINNEY 1 （ROGERSVILLE MO）Compacts and scrunches for sending a bunch of files with one filename to BBS＇s and unpacks the ones you receive．Barry Boone is the author and he has saved us all a lot of money with this one，it is fairmare and darn well worth the asking price！
t02／12／90 NOTEPAD 40 Sectors I／F 120 U／L by TOM BINGAMAN 4 （SPRINGFIELD MO）Neat little word processor，provided by Osterloh fro Genie．
\＄03／18／90 ARTPIC－A 142 Sectors I／F ：？ U／L by LEONARD SANDERS 27 （ST CLAIR Mi：； This 15 a collection of TI－Artist pictures Archived．Public Donain．
\＄03／18／90 AL LO60 32 Sectors I／F $128 \mathrm{U} / \mathrm{L}$ by TOM BINGAMAN 4 （SPRINGFIELD MO）A．L． Baseball Logo graphics，provided by Bob Osterloh from Eenie．

103／18／90 NL＿LDGD 28 Sectors I／F 128 U／L
by TOM BINGAMAN 4 （SPRINGFIELD MO）N．L． baseball Logo graphics，provided by Bob Osterloh from Genie．

103／18／90 IIPS V1：5［50 Sectors I／F 128 U／L by TOM BINGAMAN a（SPRINGFIELD MO） New，will work with color printer． provided by Bob Dsterloh from Genie．
$103 / 18 / 90$ I1PS IDP 130 Sectors I／F 128 U／L by TOM BINGAMAN 4 SSPRINGFIELD NO） VERSION 1.5 optional files，provided by Bob Osterloh froa Genie．

103／19／90 XB～9M－DOS 38 Sectors I／F 128 U／L EY TOM B MiتMAN 4 （SPRINGFIELD MO）XB ＂Comeand Dos＂by Iravis Watford，provided by Bob Osterloh Fro Eenie．

A few of the latest new files on the TI／PC CONAECTION：

3782 46K 03－12－90 Gene Hitz，Arcade $\$ 6$
 3784 33K 03－12－90 Gene Hitz；Arcade ${ }^{4} 4$ 3785 39K 03－12－90 Gene Hitz，Arcade 3 3786 33K 03－12－90 Gene Hitz，Arcade 3 37B7 33K 03－12－90 Gene Hitz，Arcade\＄1 3789 9K 03－15－90 XB＂Comand．Dos＂by Travis Hatford $379429 \mathrm{~K} 03-15-90$ Upper Case TIPS Font $379532 \mathrm{~K} 03-15-90$ TIPS 1.5 opt．files 3796 38K 03－15－90 IIPS 1.5 req．files 3804 6K 03－20－89 A quiz on Presidents（GIVE IT A TRY THIS MONTH）

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| $\$ 1 \%$ |  |
| $\$ 1$ | itt |

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What＇s HOT！THE MISSING L：U！MMODEXB，MEMBERSHIP HANAGER，FOUR－A／TALK BACK ：FS，ROCX RUNNER，MULTI－ COLUAN PLUS，and EDU－PACK．

One of the most information rich articles in our ex－ change letters is the FOUR－A／TALK column by Bill Gaskill．When Bill pecently chose to discontinue his colum，some of our＂big names＂let him know how much he is appreciated and he is writing apain．I＇m going to pull some info from his most recent colum to share with you．Bill，I＇so glad you came back！

Bill warren，author of PRBase，has written an asseably language progran called Tl－Writer Global Disk Search which runs out of the $E / A$ Load and Run loption 3 ），It autonatically catalogs the desired floppy（not ramdisk） for the DV／80 files and then whizzes thru the for any text string up to 20 characters．Avajlable fron Texaments 88S at 516－475－6463．

Author Terrance Murphy has uploaded a c99 conversion program to GEnie．It will convert PRgase files to Display／Fixed 50 they can be used in Il BASE．\＃36b7 called PRB－DF2／ARK，works with PRB V2．0 and Mike Dodd＇s V2． 1 sodification．

TigerCub Software（Jim Peterson）has released a package of $127 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{L}$ screen fonts useable fron $X B$ ．As nany as I？ different sets of characters can be werged into an $x 8$ progran．Tigercub Software， 156 Collingmood Ave．， Coluabus OH 43213

Asgard has released an elementary education module called Edu－Pack by David Bishop．It teaches the alphabet to children，a keyboard faniliarity progran similar to Touch fyping Tutor but without stats，and Giving，a progran designed to teach cooperation and teanwork．（Continued on page 8．）

##  <br> ! RECIPE WRITER/GOURNET CORNER <br> 

Oysters are for a month with an ' $R$ ' in it. For delicious eating during April, try one, two or all of the following recipes for oysters. You may find a pearl in the eating, if not in the oysters.


## OYSTER JOHNNY REB

325 deg
OYSTERS, OYSTER CASSEROLE, CASSEROLE
1 Qt oysters, drained
1 TBS finely minced parsley
2 TBS finely inced shallots
. 25 tsp salt
Cayenne pepper to taste
1 tsp lemon juice

1. 25 C. cracker crubbs

4 TBS butter
.75 \& heavy crean
INSTRUCTIONS:
Gener ously butter a shallow 1 quart casserole. Arrange half the oysters in botton of dish. Combine parsley, shallots, salt, cayenne pepper and lemon juice. Sprinkle half the mixture over oysters in casserole.

Sprinkle ha!f the crumbs over mixture and dot with butter. Make a second layer with reaining oysters and other ingredients, ending with crumbs. Dot with butter.

Just before baking, pour crean over ingredients. Bake for 30 minutes or until firm.

YIELD: 8 servings

## 

oyster pie
400 deg.
OYSTERS, OYSTER PIE, PIE
3 E. large oysters
. 25 C. butter
1 nedium onion, finely chopped
3 TBS flour
.75 C. milk
.75 C. oyster liguid
3 IBS chopped chives
3 TBS chopped parsley
. 5 C. diced han
Salt \& pepper to taste
Unbaked pastry for a one crust pie
INSTRUCTIONS:
Drain oysters \& reserve liquid. Place on paper towels \& pat dry. The sauce will be too thin if the oysters are not well drained. Melt butter in a saucepan, add opion \& cook until tender. Blend in flour. Add wilk to oyster liquid $\&$ add to butter mixture, stirring unt il thick \& boiling. Reaove fron heat. Add chives, parsley, salt, pepper \& han. Place drained oysters in a deep 1.5 quart baking dish. Pour
sauce over oysters \& cover with pastry.

Bake for 20-25 minutes or until pastry is browned and cooked.

YIELD: 4-5 servings.

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DYSTER-SPINACH CASSEROLE
400 deg.
OYSTERS, SPINACH, CASSEROLE
1LB. fresh spinach
1 Pt. oysters
1 small onion, chopped
2 TBS butter
2 TBS flour, heaping full
.33 C. oyster liquid
.66 G. milk
. 25 tsp nutneg
.75 C. brad cruabs
INSTRUCTIONS:
Wash \& rinse spinach well. Cook in a large pat urtil tender. Drain well: pressing to remove as much oisture as passible. Drain oysters \& reserve liquid. Saute' onion in butter, over med-low heat until tender. Sprinkle flour over onion, add oyster liquid\& milk, stirring constantly until sauce begins to bubble. Stir in nuteg and gently add oysters. Simmer until edges of oysters just begin to curl. Place spinach in botton of a greased 1.5 qt . casserole. Pour oyster mixture over spinach. Top with bread crumbs \& dot with butter.

Bake for 15 mimutes. Turn aven off and let casserole remain in oven for an additional $10-15$ min, before serving.

YIELD: 3-4 servings. HINT: Especially good served on thin slice of ham with hot corn bread as an accompaniment.

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CREAMY OYSTER STE
NA
OYSTER, OYSTER STEH, STEA, CREAMY STEH
2 Pts oysters
2 TBS butter
.25 C. finely chopped green union tops
2 TBS flour
了 C. milk
1 C. heavy crea
.5 tsp salt
.125 tsp cayenne pepper
Chopped parsley
INSTRUCTIONS:
Drain oysters \& reserve liquid. Pick over oysters for any bits of shell or grit. helt butter in a heavy 3-4 quart saucepan. Add onions \& saute' until soft, about 3 min. Add flour, stirring constantly until blended. Gradually add nilk $\&$ crean, stirring over low heat until ixture comes to boil. Stir in salt and cayenne pepper. Add oysters and liquid and simer over low heat until the oystes just begin to curl at the edges, about 4-5 minutes. Ladle hot stew into bowls and garnish with chopped parsley.
 t RAMDISKS \＃3 t MARTY＇S MIND DUMP，（NorthCoast 99er＇s，02／07／6A：$\ddagger$


## SECTION THREE Living With your ROS

This information is a continuation of Marty＇s Mind Oump from the February Newsletter of the NorthCoast 99er＇s． It may or may not make sense if read alone．

## TIPS AND TRICKS

This is your first tip．＂I forget things．＂when reading my column use your own judgenent．If something sounds way out of line，don＇t do it until you check first．

This is tip number two：＂I forgot．＂If the disk or disks you peceived with your RAMdisk were not write－ protected，do that first．Do not allow your ROS to Write anything to the original disks and do not save diything of your oun to those dicks．If you wish to pass these disks on to a friend，they should be in the original Form．＂AIso＂，if you write some junk to the and ness the up，you＇ll probably regret it very soon．

Now back to the original info．Last month we partially set up the ROS and moved the programs，MENU，CFG，and MGR1－2 to your RaMdisk．It＇s tine to get in the habit of backing up the systen．Initialize a fresh disk the same size ds your RAlldisk，or as large as possible if your RAMdisk has a very large capacity．Name it RAMOP plus your initials．For example，y disk names are ＂MS＿RAMOP＂，＂MS＿RAMOP1＂，＂MS RAMOP2＂，etc．After this has been accomplished and the disk is in drive one，go to the file utility section of DM－1000 and select COPY FILES．Use it to copy the LOAD progran and the priagran named YLDAD from the ariginal RAMOP disk to your new RAMOP1．Next go to the RAMdisk（No 5），and COPY MENU， CFG，and MG－MH（which we renamed）to RAMOPI．You can also copy any other progran you have on the RAMdisk to RAMOP1．Do not copy MESTEST or any other prograns from RAMOP to your new RAMDP1．If you accidently select 3 Fron this loader，you will run the MEGIEST program， which will wipe out the RAMdisk．If you need MEGTEST， you can always get it from the original copy of RAMOP． NOTE，I have the funnelweb LDAD program on 5．I re－ named it $F N L O A D$ and then copied it to RAMOPI．This kept it from being copied over the RAMOP LOAD program，wade it easily recognizable when cataloging the disk，and it＇s still easy to change back to LOAD．After you have done all that，take your RAMOP disk out of the driye， quit DM－1000，and upon re：${ }^{-1}$－ Extended Basic．Place the RFu．if disk back in drive 1 and type＂OLD DSK1．LOAD＂（no quotation marks）．＂I＇ noing to leave out the quotation sarks frow now on， they＇re a pain in the neck＂．When the LOAD progran has loaded，type LIST to list the progran，or LIST＂PIO＂， etc．for a hard copy on your printer．What we are doing is changing the LOAD progran to load DM－1000 with the rane MG and MH instead of MGRI and MGR2．Look for any occurances of the phrase MGR1．This is my exact proceedure．The LOAD progran 1 a looking at came with V7． 1 on the Randf dich：ifter linted to ay printer，it has twelve lines starting with line number 100 and ending with line 220．The only occurance of MGR！is in line 170 ．Type 170 and press FCTN $x$ ．This will bing up line 170 for editing in EXT Basic．I now see the following on ay screen， 170 DISPLAY AT（5，6）ERASE ALL： ＂LOADING DM－1000＂：：CALL LINK（＂LOAD＂，＂DSK1．MGRI＂）．Use FCTH D（arrow right）to position the cursor over the R in MGRI，and then FCTN DEL to delete the R and the 1. Press ENTER and this should leave you with only the ME part of MGR1 remaining．Type 95 ！，press ENTER．Now type 90 ！modified to load MG and hH for DH－1000 ithe date）and press ENTER．Lines 90 Ind 95 are REM statements which will allow you to see if this version
of the LOAD program has been modified．If you are not using an exact copy of the LOAD progran I have de－ scribed，be careful．Place these two lines at the be－ ginning of your LOAD progran，and use any line numbers which are not already used by the program．Having completed this，I saved ay new copy mith SAVE DSK1．LOAD． Here is a concept you should understand and remember． MENU and ROS are separate fro each other，but they work together．The first and second screen of the menus you are r－$^{-\quad-g}$ are part of and are stored in the progran clled m ．Wh which you see on the RAMdisk．When you edit either of these first two screens by pressing FCIN 5 ， enter your progran selections，and save the changes with FCTN 9．The changes are saved to the progran called MENU．If you want to change the third screen of the MENU set you must use the CFG（CONFIG）progran which displays SCREEN SEVEN which we have been discussing up to this point．If you edit this screen and then use FCTN 9 to get out of the EDII Mode，you can Qluit the progran and use your changes imediately．The changes are automatically saved．Normally you mill not find any progran on the RAlloisk named RDS，You are probably thinking，＂why do I ned to know this？＂The answer is thir．de have been developing a backup dick and a backup technigue．You have started building the disk called RAMOPl．If you wish to add a new progran to your RAMdisk，such as a progran to print out mailing labels，we＇ll use a progran I wrote a while back in Extended Basic called MS／LABELS2．Copy this progran to the RAMdisk．Add the nase MS／LABELS2 to the second screen of the MENU set．By pressing that particular number，run the progran and see if you are satisfied． If you are，copy the progra $\operatorname{HS} / L A B E L S 2$ to the RAMOPI disk．In order to mantain a proper update at this time，you must also recopy the progran called MENU from the RAMdisk to the RAMOP！disk．This will register the changes you made to the MENU screen 2 on your backup disk（RAMOPI）．Now that you have saved this new LDAD progra to disk 1，type CALL CFG and press ENTER．This will load the MENU config progra and display SCREEN SEVEN from last month＇s issue．TYpe E for Eldit and arrow down until you get to POHER ON？N．Change the＂N＂ to＂$y$＂and press FCTN 9 to get out of E）dit．＂I think you＇ll like the POUER ON feature of this progran．＂Now press $S$ for Slave．You will see Save to Filenane： DSK！．ROS at the bottom of the screen．This change mould
 the edit，but I＇m still trying to demon－strate that anything you do to page 3 of the heNU screens is part of ROS and nust be saved separately．
＂NOTE：If you get into a LOAD or SAVE mode unexpect－ edly，pressing FCTN 9 or FCTN BACK will take you back to the provious screen nithout performing any task：＂But for now，press ENTER to save ROS to your RAMOPI disk． Any changes you make to MENU screen 3 via the CFG propran must be Backed or Saved separately in this mia 1 －r．Ther efore，you will save both MENU and ROS on RF．m．：：，and you should update the whenever you make permanent changes to the Ramdisk．If you get in the habit of backing up your systes by capying all line prograns from your Ramdisk to a complete system disk such as RAMOP1，when your systen crashes（and it will） you will be ready．You merely place RAMOP 1 in drive one and select Extended Basic．When SCREEN ONE comes up， IDAD CDNFIG．Whan SCREEN THD－aES Up，LOAD ROS from RAMOPL．After that Quit SCREEN and FCIN QUIT to get back to Ext Basic to reload sikEEN ONE．This time LOAD DA／1000．Now copy all the files fram RAMDP1 to the RAMdisk except $\angle O A D$ ROS，and $Y L O A D$＂＂you＇re back in business．＂

Until next month＂GOOD LUCK＂．Marty．


WESTIG HOCKEY：Hockey gane by Jereny Frank in C lan－ guage and should please the hockey fans and ，an enthusiasts．Be sure to read the file HOCKEY．yij （below and on disk）for complete loading and playing details．Load progran for Extended Basic，included on disk．

INTRODUCTION：WESTIG HOCXEY is a tmo－player game．Each person controls a tean of four players consisting of three forwards and a goalie．The object is to score more goals than your opponent in three ten－minute periods．The play screen shows the＂rink＂，tiae remaining，which period you are in，each tean naee，and the score．

START－UP AND BASIC PLAY：To load the gase，insert Editar Assenbler and select＇Load and Run＇．At the frioupt type＇ L ／＇．Hockey will autonatically run．The titlu gepen shmuld annaf in a fow mononts and a orompt． füf TEAh I＇s nane．fype a mane and hit enter：Do the same for the second tean．The play screen now appears， with TEAM 1 as light green in color and TEAM 2 in light red．The center men for each tea appear in a different color．IEAM I has a dark green center and TEAM 2 has a magenta center The darker colored player is the one you contral with the joystick．The puck is the black dot in the aiddle of the screen．At the botton of the screen you will see＇READY！＇followed by＇SET！＇，and then play begins and the tiae counts down．The puck begins to move and both centers must try to gain control of the puck．To control the puck a player must touch it．When a player touches the puck，that player changes color and becones the player that you control with the joystick． Shooting or passing is done by pressing the button wille moving the player in the direction you want the puck to go．The other forewards on your tean will move in the sane direction as the player that is being controlled． The players will move at the same speed when you move up and down on the screen，but if your tean has the puck， the uncontrolled forewards will nove faster when you move left or right on the screen．Each goalie will ＂shadow＂the vertical movement of the puck men the puck is being controlled by any player．The goalie will remain in front of their net while shadowing the puck． The players can go anywhere on the＂ice＂except into or through the net．The goalie is also able to go anywhere and can be used as a fourth foreward if you want．Of course no player can go off the top，botton，or sides of the screen．There are no penalty．icing，or offside calls in this gane．After every goal，the players will ＂face－off＂at center the same as the start of the game．

CHANGING CONTROL：If your teas has the puck（offense）， change control by passing the puck to the player you wish to control．If your tean doesn＇t have the puck （de－fense），change control by pressing the button．The darker player now returns to his lighter color and another player turns the darker colour．Continue pressing the button until the player you wish to control is in the darker color．The goalie is included in this cycling of contral，and will usually need to be control－ led to save the puck from going into the net．

STEALING THE PUCK：When a player has the puck，the op－ posing player that is being controlled has a one in three chance to steal the puck away．To try and steal the puck，position your controlled player＇s stick on the player with the puck＇s stick and press the button．If you are successful，you will now have the puck and be in control，if you don＇t succeed，control of your player will switch to another on your teas．The goalie for each tean is always able to steal the puck anay from an opponent in the sane way that the other players do．
playing time，there 15 a five inute，＂sudden－yactory＂ overtine period．The first tean to score wins the game．

END OF GAME：At the end of the game there is a screen that shows who won and the final score．

SPECIAL FEATURES At any time when a player has the puck，is not oving in any direction，and presses the button，the puck will autonatically be shot at the opponents goal．Pressing the＇$p$＇key causes the gane to pause．＂pAUSED＂Hill appear at the botton of the screen．Press any key to continue to play．Pressing the＇$R$＇key at any tine while play is going on causes a replay of the last fem monents．After a replay，play resumes from the time the＇R＇key was pressed．buring a replay，＂REPLAY＂appears on the botto of the screen． Pressing＂FCTN＝＊quits the game back to the Tl title screen．＂FCIN 9＂returns to the hackey title screen．

##  \＄11 THE CRYPTOGRAPHER＇S AIDE $1 \pm 1$ 1：1 Review by Mark McCarty tit 

This is une of the disks that was purchased at the fair in Arizona last nonth．It contains six very entertaining word search and guessing games that will keep a person on the conputer for sany hour 5 ．The disk contains an auto loader that catalogs and loads all the prograss except ICA and the docusent files．ICA must be loaded by $E / A$ option $\$ 5$ or equivalent loader and the doc files are of $0 / V 80$ forsat for easy viewing．A short description of the prograns are as follows：

MURDER：This is a very good gane based on the popular board gase＂Clue＂．The computer selects the nurder victin，roon where the crise took place，the weapon，and the person who did the dirty deed．All you have to do is guess all of this iafornation as the computer gives you clues．

SCRAMBLE：This is a tined word find gane played by two or more players．The object is to find as any words as you can out of a block of scrabbled letters and get the highest score．

SHUTTLE：A somewhat conplicated phrase search progran that is very challenging to complete．Could be hours of fun！

ICA：This is a rather complex progran designed to create and solve cyptograns（writings that are in code）．

WHICHBOOK：You select a book of the Bible and the computer will guess which book with 10 questions or less．

WORDSEARCH：A very good mordsearch puzzle creator． With this prograe you can play on screen or print out puzzles．

There are eany hours of entertainaent on this disk so be sure to get a copy for your library！



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*** NUMBERING SYSTEMS FOR MICROCOMPUTERS ***
*** By Charles Roberts ***
*** Ozark 99ers User Group ***
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All numbering systems for micros are "FLACE TALUE SYSTEUS". There are 4 facts that apply to all "PLACE VALUE SYSTEMS".

1. Each place position increases in value oyer the next lesser position by a factor equal to the base.
2. A carry from one position to the next increases its value by a factor equal to the base.
3. The number of digits used in the system is equal to the base.
4. The largest digit is one less than the base.

OCTAL SYSTEM BASE 8


The number 16374 (OCTAL NUMBERING SYSTEM) is equal to what number in decimal?

| $1 \times 4096$ | $=4036$ |  |
| ---: | :--- | ---: |
| $6 \times 512$ | $=3072$ |  |
| $3 \times 5$ | $=192$ |  |
| $7 \times 8$ | $=56$ |  |
| $4 \times 1$ | $=$ | -4 |
| TOTAL | $=7420$ |  |

7420 is the decimal equivalent of 16374 g .
Reverse the process and convert 742010 to DCTAL and see if we get 16374.
To convert any decimal number to any other base we must, repeatedly, divide the decimal number by the base to which we want to convert, until the quotient equals zero. Therefore, we aust divide the decimal number 7420 by 8 until the quotient is reduced to zero.

$$
\begin{array}{r}
7420 / 8=927 R 4 \\
927 / 8=115 R 7 \\
115 / 8=14 R 3 \\
14 / 8=1 R 6 \\
1 / 8=0 R 1
\end{array}
$$

Now that the quotient equals zero we read the remainder frow bottom to top and we get 15374 and that is what $7420_{10}$ equals in OCTAL.


Ganversion from HEXADECIMAL to decial is accomplished in the same manner as OCTAL to deicial.

The number $3 \mathrm{SF}_{16}$ (HEXADECIMAL NUMBERING SYSTEM) is equal to what number in detitul?

$$
3 \mathscr{A}+25=1 \times 20
$$

B or $11 \times 256=2916$
For $15 x \quad 16=112$
TOTAL $=\overline{\boxed{5}} \mathbf{5} 3 \overline{1}$
15231 is the decialal equivelent of $387 F_{16}$.
Reverse the process and convert $15231_{10}$ to HEXADECIMAL and see if we get 3B7F.
This too is acomplished in the same namer as converting OCTAL to decial except this time we will have to divide by 16 instead of 8 until the quotient is reduced to zero.

| $15231 / 16$ | $=951 \mathrm{R} 15$ or F |
| ---: | :--- |
| $951 / 16$ | $=59 \mathrm{R}$ |
| $59 / 16$ | $=3 \mathrm{R} 11$ or B |
| $3 / 16$ | $=0 \mathrm{R}$ |

Reading the remainder from bottom to tup gives $453 B 7 F$ and this is what 1523110 equals in HEXADECIMAL.

Now all of you convert decinal 43981 to HEXADECIMAL.

##  ttt TI FEST WEST REPORT excerpts Fron TIdbits $3 / 90$ \$t 

Thanks to Gary Cox.
Steve Mehr, Comprodine Software, now carrying Great Lakes Softmare product line. Companion packages for var 100 s graphics programs in developaent stages.

Peter Moddie, If Software, many new products in development: First Base utility pkg, new version Trada for 9640 includes hard drive support, OM, terainal emulator etc. Also, Hard drive backup progran, and a new graphics progran in the works. New version DU from John fir duell to be out this spring.

Barry Boone, Giffy Picture coverts GIF format to TIArtist format and more.

Bud Mills, MEMEX card for Geneve and RAMBO for HRD. Also, ROS 8 corrects bugs associated with with RAMBO and previous ROS.

Asqard Software, SPELL IT, new spell checker for DV80's w/dictionary $30,000-200,000$ words depending on version. Ability to add wor ós and future foreign language dictionaries.

Regena offering monthly issues of agazine on disk $\$$, called "Progranning in Myarc Advanced \&ASIC."

Jerry Price, Texcomp, also representing DataBiotics and Corcomp. Corcomp not producing new products but continuing to service and produce current line.

Jin Horn, Compuserve (II Forull, Myarc, and Disk Only Software. Myarc HDFC $\$ 179$.
（Continued from page 2）
Beery Miller has announced 9640 Windows，menuing systems，digitized IFF files，etc．

Ken Gilliland has released a disk full of Tl－Artist files that print out beer labels．THE BABA BREHERY BEER LABELS．Suitable for copying or pasting on home brew． Contains set of recipes and breming instructions．GEnie file 13713 or Ken Gilliland， 7647 McGroarty St，Tujunga CA 91042.

Hechatronics $G$ bib 80 coluen display card is now being produced with substantial improvements to card and manual by Asgard Peripherals，hardware subsidiary of Asgard Software．Price will be $\$ 210$ including ship－ ping．Min．order needed to get the produced， 50 send card of intent or post－dated check or credit card nua－ ber w／expiration date to：Asgard Peripherals，POBox 10697，ROCXVILLE MD 20849 703－255－3085．
a0－colum is new＂frontier＂for 99／4A creators．PR－ Editor by Ton Bentley（1988）had $80-\mathrm{col}$ capabilities， dü－çal version of Funnelwed by iony hili ücbovern，and Barry Boone＇s EPROM for the Mechatronics card．

Travis Watford has created a emory resident disk manager progran called Tshell that allows copy format renae etc．from the XB ready pronpt．Vol． 2 ，No． 5 Barry Yraver＇s Genial Traveler．

MMODEXB（Multisode XB screen handling utility appar－ ently allows access to 40 －col text mode and the Multicolor mode that accepts $48 \times 64$ columns of color
boxes．Allows access to character table from 160－256 and more．$\quad \$ 40+2.505 / \mathrm{h}$ ．Disk Only Software，P0Box 244，Lorton UA 22079 800－376－4951．

MULTI－COLUMN PLUS produces from $1-9$ columns for any application．Fairware，Bill Harmes， 6527 Hayes Ct．， CHINO CA 91710

MISSING LINK is a bit－mapped graphics programing envi－ ronment for XB progranners．By Harry Wilhela，lEL－KEYS PLUS），$\$ 24.95+2.50 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{h}$ from Texaments， 53 Center St ， Patchogue NY 11772 or $\$ 3$ deno disk． 30 A／L CALL LINKS．＇

MEMAERSHIP MANAGER，by Bill Gaskill，is a II－Base relational database application designed to print nail－ ing labels， 3 different reports，and an index card re－ port that prints all of a menber＇s info on a $3 \times 5$ card． Bill Gaskill，Box 2642，Grand Junction CO $81502 \$ 25$ ．

FOUR－A／TALK BACK ISSUES（1989）have been collected into a 66 －page spiral bound booklet．$\$ 14$ fro above address．
 TASY918A＇s graphics capabilities heretofore urulad， $\$ 12.95+\$ 2.50 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{h}$ from Asgard Software，POBox $1: 1 \mathrm{~h}$ ， Rockville MD 20849 703－255－3085．

PAGE PRO TIPS：When editing large fonts and the cursor won＇t line up，simply take the cursor past the nearest edge of the page 50 that it wraps to the opposite side， then bring it back to the front and it will be on tar－ get．If the cursor matches up with existing text in column alignaent but ends up a row or so high or low， move it past the top or botton edges of the page．

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